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ATLANTIC EDITION ••

FIVE CENTS A COPY

TREK TO WEST IS RE-ENACTED AT ST. LOUIS

Pageant Portrays Start of Covered Wagon Train of Pioneers in 1830

CENTENNIAL EVENTS COVER NINE MONTHS

Hardy Deeds of Early Days to Be Recalled All Along Famous Route

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

ST. LOUIS, Mo.—A covered wagon train rattled out of the dim trail of the past onto the smooth boulevards of St. Louis on April 10 to commemorate the hardy band of pioneers who set out 100 years before to blaze the way across the continent to the Oregon country.

As a century ago, a line of 10 wagons and two buggies drawn by 40 horses and mules left the old Courthouse near the river front and wound its way across the city to Forest Park, a hundred years ago a tract of dense timberland, now part of the populous West End and edged with homes and apartment houses.

A hot sun like that which warmed the original adventurers, beat down on the creaking wagons. In the lumbering caravan were 81 voyagers, wearing coonskin caps and leather jackets. Long-barreled rifles rested on the knees of those who rode beside the drivers and in the open ends fiddles scraped forgotten tunes. Wives, mothers, sweethearts—women clothed in the dress of 1830—waved good-by.

Message Sent to Oregon

America was remembering the heroic band who, disregarding warnings against hardship and danger, were willing to prove the western frontier could be pushed to the Pacific Ocean.

In Forest Park the train came to a halt and a message from Gov. Henry S. Caulfield of Missouri to Gov. I. L. Patterson of Oregon was taken from the leaders and dispatched to the St. Louis post office. By fast mail it went to Omaha, there to be transferred to airplane and delivered in a matter of hours after crossing an expanse of 2000 miles over which the Sublette-Jackson-Smith band toiled so slowly in 1830.

The re-enactment of the absorbing episode did not end with the disbanding of the wagon train. A dining room in the Coronado Hotel was transformed into a fur trading post, and there the modern pioneers elected to camp, much as their predecessors

(Continued on Page 12, Column 3)

Rio Honors Boy Who Saved City in Water Famine

RIO DE JANEIRO (AP)—Forty-one years ago, when Dom Pedro ruled the Brazilian Empire and Rio lacked drinking water, an 18-year-old engineer brought millions of gallons of water into the parched city in six days. Recently research men in Brazil did honor to that engineer, Paulo de Frontin, whose name is a household word, on the anniversary of his feat.

When Dom Pedro called his ministers for a plan, the wise men talked in millions for cost, and eight months as the least time possible. Then came the student engineer.

"Give me 80 contos of reis, right of way for 10 trains daily on the Rio d'Ouro Railway for men and supplies, the telegraphs in my hands, food and men, and in six days there will be a daily supply of 10,000,000 liters of water here," he said.

Dom Pedro wanted to hear the plan. "Ask me nothing," the youngster replied. "Give me what I have asked and the water will be here in six days."

Dom Pedro agreed, and within the hour de Frontin was on his way with other engineers. Within 24 hours blasting was heard in the Organ Mountains. Thirty thousand men were pressed into work under 200 engineers, night and day shifts with food supplied on the spot, and a river was turned from its course through a mountain barrier.

On the morning of the sixth day water flowed through a 12-mile-long canal, not the 10,000,000 liters promised but 20,000,000 liters, and Rio quenched its thirst.

PROHIBITION BILL PASSED BY SENATE

WASHINGTON (AP)—The Treasury and Post Office appropriation bill, carrying the annual allotment of $15,000,000 for prohibition enforcement, was passed April 10 by the Senate. The bill provides $1,150,000,000 for next year's expenses of the two departments, an increase of more than $2,000,000 in the amount provided by the House.

No effort was made to change the $15,000,000 prohibition fund. The principal Senate increase was $1,500,000 for transportation of mail by aircraft.

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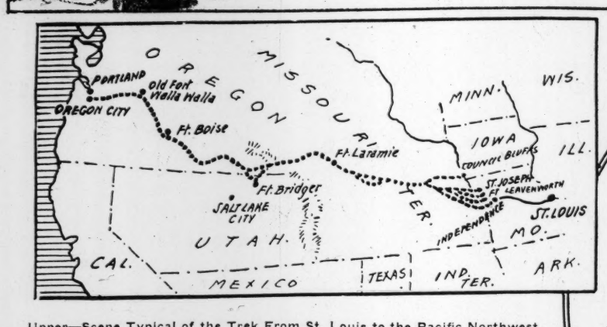
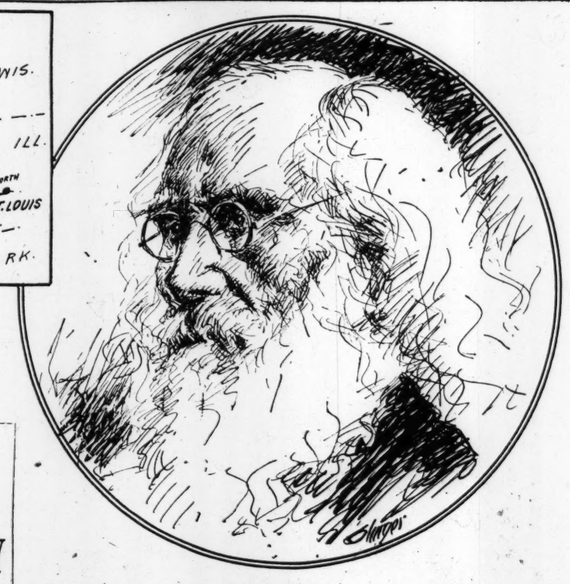
Over Prairie and Mountains the Covered Wagon Blazed Oregon Trail





Upper—Scene Typical of the Trek From St. Louis to the Pacific Northwest 100 Years Ago. Lower—Map of the Route Showing the Forts Located Along the Way. In Circle—Ezra Meeker, Founder of the Oregon Trail Association. Commemoration of the Centennial of the Departure of the First Wagon Train Starting April 10 Closes on Dec. 29, the Hundredth Birthday Anniversary of Mr. Meeker, Who Was an Early Migrant.

FRANCE BLOCKS CAR 'DUMPING' BY RATE SHIFT

Change in Valuation Basis Has Same Effect as Rise in Customs

BY CABLE FROM MONITOR BUREAU

PARIS—Representatives of American motorcar manufacturers in France were still congratulating one another that the bills approved by the Tariff Committee of the Chamber of Deputies, although considerably increasing customs duty on imported motors and parts, would not exclude them, when they were treated to an unpleasant surprise.

The decree of the Ministry of Commerce, instructing customs officials immediately to change the system of valuation on imported cars in such a way as to increase the duty 25 to 60 per cent, cut short rejoicing.

The best explanation of the new decree apparently is that the French Government wishes to prevent foreign manufacturers from rushing large shipments into France to fill spring orders before increased duties can be voted by Parliament.

The incident lends added significance to the statement made by Pierre-Etienne Flandin, Minister of Commerce, at a luncheon April 8, that the proposed American tariff increases, notably on lace, were regarded very seriously by the Government.

M. Flandin expressed the hope that where increases were made they would be kept within reasonable limits so France could still hold a fair share of the American market. If the effect of the increased duties was to close the market against French goods, France, declared M. Flandin, would be forced to institute reprisals.

The new decree provides that the French duty on imported cars, now 45 per cent, shall be levied not as at present on the production price abroad, but on the selling price in France. The effect will be to raise the duty to from 57 to 72 per cent of the American value. The decree provides that valuation on the new basis will be effective only until new duties are voted by Parliament.

70 Workers Start Strike in Yorkshire

BY RADIO TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

SHEFFIELD — Stoppage in the Yorkshire wool trade has now begun. As yet only about 70 men are on strike but within a few days most of the 140,000 operatives are expected to be out.

The delegation from the Trade Union Congress which went to Bradford in the hope of finding a way of averting a complete stoppage was unable to obtain an interview with the Employers' Council on the ground that intervention by a third party was undesirable, in view of the fact that the employers' proposals are identical with those proposed by the government arbitrator, Lord MacMillan.

In most districts from 95 to 100 per cent of the employers have posted full wage reduction notices and if these are insisted upon practically the whole wool industry in Yorkshire will be completely held up by a comprehensive strike.

Many firms in Bradford and Huddersfield, however, are said to be inquiring whether employees will continue at the mills if only a 5 per cent reduction is in operation. Since the national association of unions in the textile trades is willing to consider this as a possible basis of agreement there is still hope that the stoppage will not be universal.

PUBLIC EXPENSE INQUIRY URGED WITH TAX STUDY

Chamber Committee Says New Plan Will Not Increase Revenue

Inquiry into public expenditures should accompany efforts to revise the Massachusetts taxation system, according to a study of pending tax legislation made public by the taxation committee of the Boston Chamber of Commerce, April 11.

The committee has issued an exhaustive report upon the recommendations of the legislative commission appointed to investigate the entire subject of state, county and local taxation. The commission's proposals at present are before the Legislature.

The Chamber of Commerce group points out that the proposed new tax system for Massachusetts will not produce, at least at present, a greater amount of revenue than existing income and corporation taxes. It finds that approximately $15,000,000 now accrues from interest, dividend and corporation excise taxes. The proposed changes, it believes, would reduce the amount from comparable sources to about $13,250,000.

The chamber committee points out that in general the legislative commission "apparently assumes an acceleration of the rate of public expenditure and its very efforts to increase the source of revenue may aggravate the situation."

"It must be apparent to all thoughtful students of the condition of municipalities in Massachusetts," the report continues, "that we are fast approaching, if we have not already reached, the limit of the amount which may be withdrawn from trade and industry, if the State is to be prosperous and its people are to have employment. It is unfortunate that the State's inquiry should be directed wholly to a revision of taxation methods and that the investigation into public expenditures by another special commission has ceased with no tangible results."

The report of the chamber committee approves the proposal to establish an independent, well-paid board of tax appeals which would have final jurisdiction of fact in taxation cases. This, it says, would relieve the present court congestion due to tax cases and provide property owners with a more speedy and inexpensive method of obtaining adequate adjustments of assessments.

U. S. Women Lose Equality Fight at Hague Law Parley

American Delegates Refuse to Sign Nationality Pact at Codification Conclave—President Explains Action in Barring Women Lobbyists

BY RADIO TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

THE HAGUE — The American women delegates to the Hague law codification conference were defeated in their efforts to eliminate what they considered inequalities in the convention on nationality, when the plenary session, on April 10, voted 40 to 1 for the convention as it stood.

The United States delegation will refuse to sign the general nationality convention, according to an announcement by David Hunter Miller. The United States delegates said they preferred to await a further and more progressive agreement which the discussions of the present conference will doubtless facilitate.

The inter-American commission of women is again putting forward its draft treaty guaranteeing women's right to retain or renounce their allegiance and to transmit their nationality to their children on the same terms as the men, and to leave it before the bar of public opinion.

The Hague nationality convention aims to be the first step toward abolition of all cases both of statelessness and double nationality in a first attempt at the progressive codification of the laws of the world. The plenary conference further adopted two protocols, the first relating to military obligations in certain cases of double nationality, the second concerning statelessness, and also eight recommendations on the subject of nationality—all by a great majority or unanimously.

One of these recommendations, adopted 36 against 2, urges that states study the question whether it is possible to introduce into their law the basis of equality of sexes in matters of nationality, particularly with a view to insuring that the nationality of the wife henceforth be not affected without her consent, either by the mere fact of marriage or by any change in the nationality of the husband.

Dr. Thomas Heemskirk, president of the conference, replying to criticisms of his action in suppressing lobbying by women at the conference, writes: "For some time a certain number of women of the inter-American commission of women have used the great entrance hall of the Peace Palace for the purpose of propagating among the conference delegates their ideas concerning equal rights of men and women in nationality. These women have twice had an opportunity of explaining and advocating officially at the conference their wishes and ideas. Should women desire to gain over delegates personally to their ideas, they are entirely free to do so elsewhere. But it cannot be tolerated that these women should remain in the Peace Palace, since they tried to influence delegates to vote in the plenary session of the conference against the draft convention on nationality that had been adopted by the first commission, so that they came not merely as strangers, but with the hostile intention of frustrating the work of the conference."

The Monitor to Go on Air Over WHDH With World's News

The Christian Science Monitor has completed arrangements for a regular radiocast of the world's news as gathered by its own world-wide system of bureaus and correspondents.

Over Station WHDH, "The Monitor Views the News" will go on the air from 6 to 6:15 p. m. daily with the exception of Sundays. The first program will be presented Monday, April 14.

The radiocast will be direct from the editorial rooms of the Monitor, in Boston, which have been connected by land wires with the 830 kilocycle (361.2 meter) transmitting facilities of WHDH in Gloucester, Mass. Listeners will find this station approximately at the center of their tuning dials.

Ford Gives Editor $1500 for Old Press Because Seller Disliked to Erase 'F'

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

CHARLOTTE, N. C.—Henry Ford paid $1000 extra for an antique printing press because a Southern newspaper editor was "too busy" to erase the letter "f."

The story has just been related by H. W. Kronheimer, of High Point, formerly one of the editors of the Roanoke Valley News. His interest in the tale is that he once owned the press, but not appreciating its value to a collector, sold it for about $20.

Mr. Kronheimer originally purchased the press at auction for less than $10. Some of the parts were missing. He sold it, and it changed hands several times, finally coming to Boydton, Va.

A typographer's salesman called on the Boydton editor.

"What's that?" he asked, peering at the old press, caked with ink and half covered with rubbish.

"Junk," said the editor. "It was part of the outfit when I took it over."

The salesman rubbed off the maker's name plate and saw a date several centuries old. "Henry Ford wouldn't call this junk," he suggested.

The editor wrote to Henry Ford, and received an immediate reply, asking for particulars and the price. Particulars were easy, but the price perplexed the newspaper man. Fifty dollars? Perhaps. "Fif—," he wrote. Not enough. Five hundred. But he'd have to rub out that "f" and substitute a "v." Too much trouble. Make it 1500. He did. And Mr. Ford sent his check.

Tracing of the history of the old press disclosed that it was the second to be brought to the United States from England, being used for years at Williamsburg, Va., in the days when the colonies were young.

It now reposes in Mr. Ford's museum at Dearborn, Mich.

Lawns

Watering ✓ Leveling
Grading ✓ Seeding
Growing

The Art of Making a Lawn

will be described in the Monitor

Tomorrow

on the

HOME BUILDING AND GARDENING PAGE.

SENATE SEEKERS' PURSES WILL BE UNDER SCRUTINY

Special Committee to Keep Eye on Campaigns in 34 States

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

WASHINGTON—The 34 senatorial primary and election contests that take place in the spring, summer and fall months of this year will be subject to the searching gaze of a special Senate campaign expenditures investigating committee.

The committee as named by Vice-President Curtis is as follows: Hiram W. Johnson (R), Senator from California, chairman; Phillips Lee Goldsborough (R), Senator from Maryland; Roscoe C. Patterson (R), Senator from Missouri; Key Pittman (D), Senator from Nevada, and Robert F. Wagner (D), Senator from New York.

Mr. Johnson's participation in the committee's work is uncertain. As head of the Senate Commerce Committee he is already extensively occupied and as the work of the special committee will require undivided attention he indicated considerable doubt as to his ability to take charge of both committees.

The states in which the senatorial contests will take place are as follows: Illinois, South Dakota, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Iowa, North Carolina, Maine, Minnesota, New Jersey, Montana, Texas, Oklahoma, Kentucky, Kansas, Virginia, West Virginia, Tennessee, Alabama, Arkansas, Nebraska, Ohio, Wyoming, South Carolina, Michigan, Colorado, Louisiana, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Georgia, Idaho, Delaware, New Mexico, Rhode Island.

The Senate approved the inquiry, projected in a resolution sponsored by George W. Norris (R.), Senator from Nebraska, and himself a candidate for re-election, without a dissenting vote. Under the authorization the committee has wide powers and is giving $100,000 with which to carry on its work.

It already has demands from several states for investigation of campaign outlays. Joseph R. Grundy (R.), Senator from Pennsylvania, a candidate for re-election, has requested that the committee go into the activities of his opponents and a request has been made that the recent Illinois Republican primary contest, won by Mrs. Ruth Hanna McCormick, Representative from Illinois, be examined on the ground of excessive expenditures.

Choice for membership on the investigation committee was restricted, on a motion of David I. Walsh (D.), Senator from Massachusetts, to senators from those states in which no senatorial contest takes place this year. This limitation confined the personnel of the committee to 33 senators.

British Miners Reject Proposal Made by Owners

BY RADIO FROM MONITOR BUREAU

LONDON—The Miners' Federation Executive, representing 500,000 coal workers, meeting here April 10, rejected the proposals made by coal owners for the spread over of working hours on a weekly or fortnightly basis.

This decision has disappointed hopes previously entertained that an arrangement might be reached which would eliminate all question of a reduction of wages otherwise liable to arise when the Government's coal miners' bill now in course of passage into law takes effect.

This bill, it will be recalled, reduces the maximum permissible working hours to 7½, which is 30 minutes less than at present. The owner's proposal was to work 45 hours weekly, or 90 a fortnight.

The miners feel, however, that this, although nominally retaining the 7½-hour working day would mean 2½ more hours per week than they are looking forward to, as at present five hours only are worked on Saturdays.

When the proposal was first made miners officials asked if the owners were prepared to offer a guaranteed weekly wage but this the owners have not seen their way to concede. In view of recent improvement in the coal trade, however, hopes are still entertained that the pending change in hours may be introduced without a serious wages upheaval.

Danish Code Bars Supreme Penalty

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

Copenhagen

THE Danish Parliament on April 10 adopted a new penal code which abolishes capital punishment.

The Rigsdag, by a vote on Jan. 14, 1930, abolished capital punishment in the country, and thus paved the way to the new penal code excluding the supreme penalty. Actually the supreme penalty has not been inflicted in Denmark for 30 years.

Other countries that have abolished capital punishment include Norway, Sweden, Finland, Austria, Latvia, the Netherlands, Rumania, Portugal, eight states of the United States and many of the states in Central and South America.

Three-Power Pact Reached, Premier Says

British Prime Minister Is Cheered by All Sections in Parliament

BY RADIO FROM MONITOR BUREAU

LONDON—The reception given in the House of Commons on the evening of April 10 to Ramsay MacDonald's momentous announcement on naval conference results indicates the general feeling of relief which prevails here at so much having been after all accomplished.

Labor cheered loudly when the Prime Minister rose, and the applause grew in volume and was joined in whole-heartedly by the Opposition and especially by the Liberals, when he stated that a three-power agreement had been reached. Fainter general cheering greeted the announcement that an understanding upon minor points was to be signed by all the five powers.

Mr. MacDonald's explanation that after the conference adjourns next week, France, Italy, and Great Britain will continue their efforts to reach an agreement in consonance with that arrived at by the United States, Great Britain, and Japan was listened to with sympathetic attention. The Conservatives made little demonstration, their attitude being one of suspended judgment until more is known as to what the agreement precisely amounts to. Even the Conservatives, however, recognized the enormous importance of the fact that a definite halt has been called in the building of battleships. This feeling was reflected in Stanley Baldwin's noncommittal remarks, in which, speaking after Mr. MacDonald, he said that it is impossible yet either to criticize or to debate the agreement.

Liberal Congratulations

Sir Herbert Samuel for the Liberals was more expansive when, following Mr. Baldwin he observed, amidst general cheers: "We congratulate the Prime Minister upon the measure of success he has achieved."

The Daily Telegraph, Conservative, describes the settlement as a "step forward in disarmament."

The Daily News, Liberal, says: "It may be acclaimed as a positive advance toward disarmament and peace. The fact that three great naval powers have agreed upon their commitments over a term of years and have put a check upon naval rivalries will inevitably, sooner or later, influence the armaments of all the other nations. It must mean further consultations, a further agreement and closer understanding on matters of peace and war outside the relatively narrow field of naval armaments. Above all the new cooperation between Great Britain and the United States—unapproached in its reality and effectiveness since the war—will now in all human probability be craystallized into an active friendship which will leave an indelible mark on world politics."

The Daily Herald, Labor, says: "The naval conference has achieved definite results."

LONDON (AP) — Mr. MacDonald's complete statement announcing the forthcoming adjournment of the conference was as follows:

"I wish to make a very brief—it must be brief under the circumstances—statement on what has happened at the naval conference today.

"I am happy to state that this forenoon an agreement was finally reached between the United States,

(Continued on Page 2, Column 5)

Old-Fashioned 'Spellin' Bee' Planned as Part of Tercentenary Observance

"Whoa!"
"Whoa!"
"Goin' tew th' spellin' bee?"
"Guess so. Be yew?"
"Guess so."
"Gid-dap!"
"Gid-dap!"

An echo of this time-honored dialogue reaches into the present "automotivated" age with the announcement from the board of directors of the Tercentenary Conference of City and Town Committees of Massachusetts that a "Tercentenary Spelling Bee" movement will be inaugurated immediately, to supplement the essay-writing contests now being conducted to focus youthful interest on the founding of free government in Massachusetts.

The conference took its cue from the recent spelling bee in Washington in which newspaper men and congressmen contested for final honors, and to which a wide radio audience "listened-in." Robert Luce, Representative from Massachusetts, has promised such support as he can give when the current debates are ended, and will act as one of the advisers.

The plan will include a committee and judges of standing for the final decisions, but the local events will be conducted by the city and town committees of which there are now 120 in the State. The best spellers will be assembled in a state contest, and if enough interest is shown, into sectional contests. The grand final "Tercentenary Spelling Bee" will probably be in August in one of nature's outdoor amphitheaters in a convenient park.

The plan calls for a division of words to be used, between old style words that may not be familiar to people of today, and hence requiring study and closer familiarity with things that the tercentenary is designed to commemorate, and a second section of the words to be found in a standard dictionary.

NATIONS BUSY DRAWING UP PACT DRAFT

Limitation Treaty to Be Signed by United States, Japan and Britain

LONDON RESULTS HAILED AS TRIUMPH

No References to Other Treaties or Obligations to Be Mentioned in Document

By ERWIN D. CANHAM

BY CABLE FROM MONITOR BUREAU

LONDON — The meeting of the heads of the delegations to the five-power naval conference on April 11 approved and confirmed the results of the negotiations which followed one another the previous evening and produced a draft treaty, of which the technical part will be signed by all five powers but the real limitation by Great Britain, the United States and Japan alone. At this meeting full arrangements were made for drafting the treaty. One plenary session will be held on April 14 to receive the first draft and a final plenary session, it is hoped, will convene on April 17 to witness the signature of the treaty and the adjournment of the conference.

Two committees are already doing the hardest kind of work on the document, which will be in three parts. The first two cover technical and legal matters, expanding and extending the Washington Treaty. They will be signed by all five members of the London conference. The last section covers the limitation of auxiliary categories and was the real aim of the London meetings. It will be accepted by Great Britain, the United States and Japan.

When the smoke and dust of the last few days, filled with intricate negotiations, have cleared away, it will be seen that a treaty will emerge from the London conference far surpassing what many reasonable people felt could be achieved.

Franco-Italian Deadlock

The deadlock between France and Italy prevented the inclusion of these powers in a complete agreement. Political ramifications extending far beyond the naval field and including variant interpretations of the purpose and functions of the League of Nations, involving rival empires in North Africa, and raising to French eyes the threat of an imperial Rome, could not be simplified at London. From the first moment of the conference it was realized that the political relations between France and Italy must be improved if the five-power naval conference were to succeed. The bringing of France and Italy together is now to be undertaken through ordinary diplomatic channels, with the good offices of Great Britain, and at Geneva.

Perhaps before long this sort of preparation will be able to achieve for France and Italy what the efforts which culminated in the visit of Mr. MacDonald to the United States did for the relations between the English-speaking nations.

Hailed as Triumph

Yet when results are compared with those of the Washington Treaty and with the less satisfactory results which would have been hailed as a triumph at the Geneva conference in 1927, the genuine success at London cannot be denied.

The first official news that the conference had taken its most critical decisions came when the British Prime Minister announced the terms of the agreement in the House of Commons on April 10. His statement brought to a conclusion a day filled with rapidly-moving events.

The real turning point came at mid-day when the American delegation suggested that all the agreements which could possibly be reached between all the five powers should form the framework of the treaty and, the three powers should sign a tonnage limitation pact as well. This proposal was immediately communicated to the other delegations and met with their approval. Then a conference between the British, French and Italian delegates convinced them that no way out of the deadlock was available. Therefore Mr. MacDonald went over to the House of Commons and made his announcement.

To recapitulate the terms of the treaty which the delegates are now pushing to a conclusion, they are as follows: Part one implements the battleship holiday, accelerates the scrapping of battleships, adopts a decision on exempt and special ships, defines aircraft-carriers and devises a compromise method for limitation.

Battleship Scrapping

The acceleration in the scrapping of battleships will reduce within 18 months the strength of the battleship fleet of Great Britain, the United States and Japan to 15-15-9, a level which otherwise would only have been attained by 1936. Within a short time Great Britain must remove the Iron Duke, the Marlborough, the Empress of India, Benbow and Tiger from the fleet; the United States eliminates the Florida, Utah and Wyoming and Japan the Kongo. Three of these may be turned into training ships after complete demilitarization. And there will be no battleship replacements. It is computed that Great Britain and the United States will save $100,000,000 apiece by this simple clause alone.

The definition of aircraft-carrier extends the limitations of the Washington treaty to craft under 10,000 tons. In some quarters this is regarded as a triumph for the thesis of the American big navy school, but a

(Continued on Page 2, Column 6)

BOY SCOUTS AID PEACE AIM, SAYS MORTIMER SCHIFF

Banker Declares Brotherhood Among Them Is No Empty Phrase

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

SPRINGFIELD, Mass.—The Boy Scout movement constitutes one of the strongest influences for international peace, Mortimer L. Schiff, New York banker and International Scout Commissioner, told the New England Regional Organization of the Boy Scouts of America at the annual dinner here.

"The Scout law that he is a friend to all and a brother to every other Scout is no empty phrase," he declared. It exists as a common movement with common aims in more than 80 countries and has 2,000,000 men and boys in its ranks. The time has come when Scouting should not stop at 17 years of age, but should be continued in adult life. As an investment of time and money, Scouting meets the most exacting tests. It is a game that is making real men out of real boys.

The extension of the movement to include adult registration was strongly advocated by leading speakers. It was explained at length by Dr. George J. Fisher, Deputy Chief Scout Executive of the National Council. Charles E. Codding of Boston was elected chairman of the executive committee.

New members of the executive committee are Henry E. Warren, Ashland, Mass.; Col. William E. Marble, Greenwich, Conn.; John T. Winant, Concord, N. H., and Fred Field, Brockton, Mass. Members re-elected include Robert S. Hale, Walter D. Brooks, Dudley H. Dorr, Charles S. Bird Jr. and Davis Howie, Boston; Robert Faulkner, Springfield, Mass.; Charles B. Hinds, Portland, Me.; James Dewey, Queechie, Vt.; T. Dawson Brown, Providence, R. I., and George S. Stevenson, Hartford, Conn.

Speaking on the functions of Scout camps, Robert S. Hale, chairman of regional camp committee, said that tests and routine camp duties should not be permitted to get in the way of the real objectives of Scouting. Every bit of equipment and every building at camp, he contended, lessens the opportunity for Scout training. There is no advantage in boys continuing to cook their own meals after they have learned to do real cooking.

The camp program should include, so far as possible, he said, nothing that can be done equally well away from camp. Even swimming can be learned as efficiently in a winter pool. Let the camp program include as much as possible, stunts and hikes. These should be so planned as to use the instruction previously received. Few adult leaders and much self-training distinguish the ideal Scout camp, he concluded.

At a meeting on rural Scouting, attention was directed to the point that it is harder to obtain leaders in the country than in the city. Where a troop is started by a city man steps should be taken to train a local man to take his place as soon as possible, it was agreed, as a nonresident Scoutmaster is undesirable as a permanent arrangement.

Civic service offers some of the finest opportunities for developing Scout ideals, according to speakers at a meeting of which Mayor William A. Hastings of Malden, Mass., was chairman. Work at the time of the flood of November, 1927, and at the burning of a Connecticut River bridge in Springfield were cited as examples in which Boy Scouts creditably met an emergency.

In a discussion on the financing of local councils, William E. Severance, deputy regional executive, said that even though special means, like the Community Chest, be utilized to finance Scout activities, the general public drive still has much value in directing attention to the value of the work and keeping public interest alive. This will be more effective if conducted every second year, than if placed at longer intervals, he added.

EVENTS TONIGHT

Modern Homes Exposition, exhibits and lectures, Boston Garden and Exposition Hall, through Wednesday.

Women's City Club of Boston; last lecture in series on "English Poetry—From Coleridge and Wordsworth to the Present Day," Clubhouse, 8:15.

Field and Forest Club; council meeting. Twentieth Century Club, 3 Joy Street, 6; dance, Brighthelmstone Club, Brighton, 8.

Boston Y. M. C. A.; meeting, Beacon Club, Young Men's Club Room, 8; meeting, Boys' Division Stamp Fans, Boys' Lobby, 8:15; meeting, Dolphins Club, Young Men's Club Room, 8:15.

Theaters

Tremont—"The Tavern."
Shubert—"The New Moon."
Copley—"D. C. M."
Majestic—John McCormack in the film "Song of My Heart."

EVENTS TOMORROW

Modern Homes Exposition; Boston Garden and Exposition Hall, 1 to 10:30 through Wednesday, except Sunday.

Museum of Fine Arts; gallery talk on "Tapestries" by Mrs. Sayward, 11.

Children's Museum of Boston; lecture on "April's Water Babies," by Miss Donna B. Foland, Lecture Hall of Museum, 3.

Twentieth Century Club; luncheon talk on "Humanity Greatest Experiment in 2000 years," by Richard Mayer, 3 Joy Street, 1.

Appalachain Mountain Club; rock climbing, meet at North Station for 1:31 train to Wyoming.

Field and Forest Club; four mile hike over Great Blue Hill, Blue Hills, meet at Ashmont Square for special bus, 2.

Brookline Bird Club; bird walks, Middlesex Fells; take 1:31 train at North Station for Wyoming; Overbrook and Nonesuch Pond or Morse's Pond, meet at Chestnut Hill Transfer Station, 1:45.

Women's Republican Club of Massachusetts; illustrated lecture on "The By-Ways of France," by Miss Emma G. Cummings, Clubhouse, 2:30.

Hotel Statler; luncheon, Smith College Clubs, Ballroom, 12:30; luncheon, American Society of Bakery Engineers, Parlor B, 12:30.

Annual spring fete, benefit of Cedar Hill, games supervised by Cambridge and Belmont Councils of Girl Scouts, folk dancing and other entertainment, Cedar Hill, all day.

Exhibitions

Children's Museum of Boston, Olmstead Park—Czechoslovakian articles, odds and handicrafts.

Museum of Fine Arts, Huntington Avenue—Admission free. Special Exhibitions: Fifteenth century woodcuts and metal-cuts, lent by James C. McGuire; eighteenth century English porcelain, made at Chelsea, lent by Richard C. Paine; prints and books illustrated by Auguste Leperc, lent by William A. Sargent; etchings by Martolozzi; drawings and water colors by Sandby; etchings and engravings by Hogarth; portrait engravings of Early New England.

Isabella Stewart Gardner Museum, Fenway Court—Open on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays from 10 to 4, with admission fee 25 cents. Sundays from 1 to 4 with admission free.

Fogg Art Museum, corner Quincy Street and Broadway, Cambridge—Open weekdays, 9 to 5; Sundays, 1 to 5; admission free. Exhibitions Maya art lent by the Peabody Museum; exhibition of etchings of Rembrandt van Rijn; exhibition of early Chinese pottery and rubbings of Chinese stone of the Han Dynasty, from the Charles Bain Hoyt collection. Loan exhibition of drawings.

Goodspeed's Print Shop, 7 Ashburton Place—Etchings by Hans Kleiber, Audubon prints. Through April 26.

Robert C. Vose Galleries, 559 Boylston Street—Water colors by Carl Cutler, Marion Chase, Charles Hopkinson, C. H. Pepper and Harley Perkins, and oils by Miss Chase. Through April 12.

Casson Galleries, 575 Boylston Street—Equestrian paintings by Richard B. Adam; etchings and drypoints by Dwight Sturges. Through April 12.

Goodman's Print Shop, 607 Boylston Street—Etchings, engravings and woodcuts by old masters.

Grace Horne's Gallery, 446 Stuart Street—Paintings and water colors by six Irish artists. Through April 18. Water colors by Hester Adlercron, sculpture by Hester Bancroft, and pastels by Virginia Welch. Through April 12.

Schervee Studios, 665 Boylston Street—Etchings by Jean-Louis Forain. Through April 30.

Guild of Boston Artists, 162 Newbury Street—Paintings by Frederick Bosley. Through April 12.

Myles Standish Galleries, Myles Standish Hotel, Kenmore Square—Chalk drawings by Robert Strong Woodward. Oils by Emile A. Gruppe. Miscellaneous water colors by American artists. Recent drawings in black and white by Richard B. Whorf, through April 19. Water colors by C. H. Richert.

Albert T. Echburg Gallery, 480 Boylston Street—Paintings by American and European artists.

Mrs. Pancoast's Gallery, 154 Newbury Street—Oils by five modern Americans: Buk, Bates, Speight, Perkins and Schulhoff and other paintings. Through April 12.

Harvard Society of Contemporary Art, 1400 Massachusetts Avenue, Harvard Square, Cambridge—Pictures by 12 modern Mexican painters. Through April 12.

Vital Studio, 204-209 Pierce Building, Copley Square—Paintings, water colors and pastels.

Doll and Richards, 138 Newbury Street—Paintings, etchings and drawings by Frederick G. Hall. Through April 12. Studies in dancing (oils, pastels and water colors) by Stella Bloch. Through April 15.

Children's Art Center, 36 Rutland Street—Exhibitions of etchings, drawings and water colors of birds by Charles E. Heil; group of small toys and dolls from foreign countries. Through April 29.

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

Founded 1908 by Mary Baker Eddy

AN INTERNATIONAL DAILY NEWSPAPER

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Music in Boston

The Norfleet Trio

The Musical Guild of Boston sponsored a fine program, which was given in George Brown Hall last evening by the Norfleet Trio, Louise Stallings, mezzo-soprano, and Charles Haubiel, composer-pianist. The trio, Catherine Norfleet, violin; Helen Norfleet, piano, and Leeper Norfleet, violoncello, played Brahms's C major Trio, Op. 87, and a Trio Suite written for them by Charles Haubiel and divided into three logical sections called Romanza, Scherzo and Cappriccio. With the trio accompanying her, Miss Stallings sang some Scottish folk songs for soprano and trio, "The Birks of Abergeldie" and "The Soger Laddie," arranged by Haydn, and "Faithfu' Johnie" and "Sally in Our Alley" in Beethoven's potboiler arrangement made for Thompson, the Edinburgh publisher. Alone, Miss Stallings sang a well chosen group of French pieces, which included Coquard's "Hai luli," Chabrier's amusing "Les petits canards," Saint-Saëns's "Clair de lune" and an aria "Plus grand dans son obscurité." Later she sang parts of Mr. Haubiel's "Triptych" for voice and piano, choosing "Plaint," "Elegy," "Night and the Mountain" and "Song of Day," all of them well made and creditable to the writer.

Miss Stallings sings with a clear brilliance, a brightness of shifting tone color which lend much attractiveness to her performance. Her enunciation is sharply clear, she phrases smoothly and evenly, her intonation is accurate. She brings to her performance a vividness of interpretation which makes each song individual and characterful. The audience last evening responded to Miss Stallings's display of abilities with generous applause.

The Norfleets showed themselves practiced and rounded musicians. Their playing is firmly rhythmical, well balanced in timbres and resonances, and possessed of a certain air of spontaneity which lends a pleasant eagerness to their playing.

Dorothy George

Dorothy George, mezzo-soprano, set another interesting and well arranged program before an enthusiastic audience in Jordan Hall last evening when she presented her annual concert. Miss George invariably summons a musicianly group of listeners with her finely contrived programs, and if last evening's did not boast as many rarely heard older pieces as one ordinarily discovers at her recitals, she retrieved this with a first performance of a rather ambitious work by Heinrich Gebhard, "Mountain Song," a tone poem for voice and piano. For this new work which is dedicated to Miss George the composer himself supplied the piano accompaniment. Written in a manner now familiar, a manner which includes forceful, intricate piano accompaniments and many exacting vocal passages often almost entirely unsupported by the instrument, "Mountain Song" met with a good reception. Set to a poem by Harriet Munroe, a poem of sombre moods transformed into flame, it offered Miss George a good opportunity to display her dramatic bent.

Another "first time" came with Reginald Boardman's "A Christmas Carol." This is a simple, straightforward, thoroughly unpretentious music which surprisingly arrives at a stimulating and stirring outcome. Mr. Boardman has displayed a strength and a wisdom in his restraint which make one wish for more music in the same vein from this young pianist. Song and piano accompaniment are well mated in this piece, and the words of the lovely bit of Christmas lore are heightened and enhanced by his musical setting of them.

Miss George began with two old French pieces and Morley's "Sweet Nymph." To these she added Rossini's "Una voce poco fa," a departure in genre from her usual choice. Then followed three modern French pieces, Duparc's "Chanson Triste" and "Phidyle" and Chausson's "Les Papillons." In songs of this school Miss George almost invariably finds her highest level of achievement, although German lieder, of which she did four last evening, are also well within her scope. Throughout the evening Mr. Boardman provided for the singer the same suave, skillful accompaniments he usually musters.

Miss George, by her annual appearances, courts comparisons with herself, year by year. Last evening she displayed the same pleasing stage manner, the same ease and fluency of performance which are her customary characteristics. But she also brought into play some pressed tones, some stridencies, even a bit of shrillness which certainly were not present in earlier appearances. Doubtless their presence last evening was a temporary manifestation, yet that presence must be admitted. One may only anticipate that with her next recital they will have quite vanished from Miss George's vocal perspective.

C. S. B.

Madam Kane Yanagi

Under the auspices of the Japan Society of Boston, Madam Kane Yanagi, contralto, gave a recital in the concert hall of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences. Mrs. Langdon Warner served in the capacity of accompanist.

Madam Yanagi, petite and well-poised little Japanese lady in characteristic costume, opened her all-German program with the familiar "Ah! mon fils" from Le Prophète by Meyerbeer, following which came two songs by Beethoven, "Ich liebe dich" and "Die Ehre Gottes aus der Natur." Group two she dedicated to Schubert, including "Frühlingsglaube," "Der Wanderer," "Heidenröslein" and "Der Tod und das Mädchen." Following a short intermission came "Kennst du das Land" from Mignon by Thomas and three Brahms songs, "Auf dem Kirchhofe," "Von ewiger Liebe" and "Die Mainacht." Madam Yanagi closed her program with Wolf's "Verborgenheit" and a trio of Strauss songs, "Ruhe, meine Seele!" "Ständchen" and "Freundliche Vision."

Madam Yanagi received her early musical training in the Tokyo Academy of Music, traveling thence to Germany where the major portion of her study in voice was accomplished, which may explain in part why she attempted the somewhat daring experiment of a song recital exclusively in German. Be it said to her great credit that her work merited the good reports which had preceded her appearance. Her voice is a full, rich contralto with top notes brightly hued, a voice well adapted to the florid passages of "Ah! mon fils" and equally suited to the dramatic lines of "Die Ehre Gottes aus der Natur" both of which were sung with evident appreciation for the significance of the text. In "Heidenröslein," however, we missed the lighter touch, the careless humor which we have come to associate with this little Schubert trifle. Madam Yanagi, it is to be hoped, will allow her imagination a bit freer rein than was evidenced last night, since only in this manner may she save her programs from monotony in interpretation. An audience which taxed the capacity of the concert hall showered her with applause and floral tributes and as an encore she sang Schubert's little Cradle Song in her native tongue, explaining that it was peculiarly beloved by the Japanese.

G. M. S.

Radiocasts of Christian Science Services

FOR SUNDAY, APRIL 13

NEW YORK—Sixth Church of Christ, Scientist, 11 a. m., E. S. T., by WPCH, 810kc-370m.

JAMESTOWN, N. Y.—First Church of Christ, Scientist, 11 a. m., E. S. T., by WOCL, 1210kc-224m.

PHILADELPHIA—First Church of Christ, Scientist, 11 a. m., E. S. T., by WPEN, 1500kc-200m.

WASHINGTON, D. C.—First Church of Christ, Scientist, 8 p. m. E. S. T., by WJSV, 1460kc-205m.

DETROIT—First Church of Christ, Scientist, 10:30 a. m., E. S. T., by WGHP, 1240kc-242m.; Second Church of Christ, Scientist, 7:30 p. m., by WMBC, 1420kc-211m.

WEATHER PREDICTIONS

U. S. WEATHER BUREAU REPORT

Boston and Vicinity: Partly cloudy tonight and Saturday; not much change in temperature; moderate easterly winds.

Southern New England: Cloudy, possibly light showers tonight; Saturday partly cloudy; not much change in temperature; moderate to fresh east winds.

Northern New England: Cloudy, not quite so cold in the interior of Maine tonight; possibly light showers in southwestern Maine and in New Hampshire and Vermont; Saturday partly cloudy; increasing northwest and east winds.

Official Temperatures

(8 a. m. Standard time, 75th meridian)

Albany	46	Memphis	64
Atlantic City	50	Montreal	38
Boston	48	Nantucket	43
Buffalo	55	New Orleans	62
Calgary	24	New York	48
Charleston	60	Philadelphia	48
Chicago	68	Pittsburgh	64
Denver	42	Portland, Me.	40
Des Moines	70	Portland, Ore.	44
Eastport	36	San Francisco	52
Galveston	66	St. Louis	68
Hatteras	64	St. Paul	52
Helena	40	Seattle	42
Jacksonville	62	Tampa	62
Kansas City	68	Washington	52
Los Angeles	56		

High Tides at Boston

Friday 10:01 p. m., Saturday 10:27 a. m.
Height of tides 10.6 feet, 10.7 feet.

Light all vehicles at 6:51 p. m.

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THREE-POWER PACT ANNOUNCED BY MacDONALD

(Continued from Page 1)

Japan and Great Britain on a naval program including all categories of ships. The terms of the agreement are now being drafted, but they follow very closely the figures announced last September and October during the negotiations with the United States and show substantial reductions. A 'white paper' will be prepared.

"From time to time since the opening of the conference various points of disagreement that have held up progress toward disarmament have been settled, and these, it is hoped, brought together in one instrument, will be signed by the five powers.

"The differences in the naval requirements of France and Italy have proved to be intricate, and at a meeting early this evening between the French, Italian and British delegates, it was decided that as such substantial agreements had been come to, it was both unnecessary and undesirable to keep the full body of delegates sitting in London pending the settlement of difficulties which primarily concerned the three delegations only.

"And so we shall propose at a plenary session, to be held early next week, that the agreement now come to shall be signed and the conference adjourned on the understanding that France, Italy and ourselves shall continue efforts to come to an agreement in unison with that which has been reached between the United States, Japan and ourselves."

WORLD LABOR OFFICE ENDS FIRST DECADE

BY RADIO TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

GENEVA—At the invitation of the French Government the governing body of the International Labor Office will hold its next session at Paris from April 24 to 30, on which occasion it will celebrate the tenth anniversary of its first meeting.

The first governing body was elected at Washington by the first International Labor Conference in November, 1919. It was in January, 1920, at Paris, that the governing body undertook the organization of the International Labor Office, which was at that time temporarily situated at Paris at the Hotel Astoria, placed at its disposal by the French Government. The office was afterward transferred to London and on July 14, 1920, definitely established at Geneva.

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NATIONS BUSY DRAWING UP PACT DRAFT

(Continued from Page 1)

broader view shows that it is helpful to the extension of the limitation theory, even if it does not go far enough. The method of limitation involves a compromise between the old and vexed dispute whether limitation should be by category or global tonnage.

Submarine Humanization

The compromise is a compound of both methods. Exempt ships are those which are excluded from computations in total tonnage, and special ships these which under a strict definition are included within it. The submarine humanization convention attempts to curb the attacks on merchant craft but in expert opinion it is open to many objections. The decision is left to the submarine commander whether a merchant vessel has violated its right of immunity.

The third part of the treaty contains tonnage figures for 8 and six-inch gun cruisers, destroyers and submarines to be allowed in the British, American and Japanese navies.

Finally the treaty will contain a safeguarding clause, affording any of the three powers the right to convoke another conference if its position is threatened by the building program of any non-signatory power.

This clause, it cannot be disguised, chiefly contemplates France, but it will be quite general in its terms, following the lines of similar clauses appearing in the Washington treaty and contemplated at Geneva. The treaty will not contain or have attached to it any definition or political formula between any of the powers respecting the clauses of the League of Nations Covenant, the Locarno treaties, the Kellogg pact or any other international obligations.

The discussions to this end initiated between Great Britain and France were for the purpose of removing the deadlock between the Latin powers and to lower the French figures. Since this aim was not achieved, the discussions and suggestions are withdrawn. Similarly the consultative pact, chiefly designed to bring the United States to the council table of the nations will not be negotiated, for this, too, was to pave the way for the five-power agreement.

Whether the conference can actually finish its labors before Easter depends upon the speed with which the drafting can be done. Some doubts are expressed as to whether the document can be completed by April 17, but the heads of the American delegation are still anxious to arrive in the United States before May 1, which means sailing on the Leviathan on April 22. There is no question of initialing the agreement and leaving the later signature to the Ambassadors. It is altogether too important for the delegates to have their names on the treaty.

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Downtown Parking Campaign Begun

Campaigns to clear certain downtown streets of all parked automobiles, to prosecute parking regulation violators to the utmost and to educate officers and automobile drivers to respect the rights of pedestrians will be inaugurated at once, Joseph A. Conry, Boston's new traffic commisioner, announced upon taking office, April 10.

"Streets are made for traffic, not for parking," Mr. Conry stated, "and facilitation of traffic requires cleaning out the parkers in particular sections. The owner of a house or store should have the right to prevent parkers from obstructing access to his building. Street cars should be given preference over automobilists because they run on rigid tracks while the automobile is more flexible. I ask for the co-operation of citizens in these campaigns."

WORCESTER TO DROP 170 TELEPHONE GIRLS

WORCESTER, Mass. (AP)—With the installation of the dial telephone system in Worcester early this summer about 170 operators will be dropped. Half of these are temporary employees, hired within a two-year period, with the understanding they would leave when the new system was in effect. The other half are so-called permanent employees. The number of operators under the new system will be about 275.

COTTON COMPANY TO CLOSE

BURLINGTON, Vt. (AP)—Owing to a lack of orders and an extremely large stock of manufactured goods, the Queen City Cotton Company, employing 550 hands, will suspend operation April 12 for an indefinite period, mill officials announced. Officials emphasized that the closing was not permanent. The mill has operated without losing a day for the past four years.

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AMERICAN SENATOR GREETED AT ATHENS

BY RADIO TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

ATHENS—The Greek Senate tendered a hearty reception in honor of William H. King, Senator from Utah, now visiting in Athens. Speeches of welcome delivered April 10 by the Speaker and party leaders recalled the generosity of the United States toward Greece in the days of national crisis.

Mr. King in response expressed his admiration and affection for Greece and hoped for the greater prosperity and felicity of the Greek people.

Sheep-Raising Data Are Sought by State

In hopes of bringing back into profitable use a large acreage in Massachusetts, now going to brush, and to meet a growing demand for information on the subject, the State Department of Agriculture is co-operating with the Massachusetts Agriculture College in preparing a survey of sheep raising in the State.

It is hoped to provide a summary of the experiences of the sheep raisers now operating in Massachusetts in order that prospective raisers may know exactly what conditions to expect. It will be used as a basis for deciding whether or not to recommend the establishment of large sheep ranches at various parts of the State.

Those conducting the survey express hopes of establishing a demonstration farm of 1000 acres or more. If this is done Dr. A. W. Gilbert, State Commissioner of Agriculture, believes that within a few years a large number of farmers in the surrounding areas would be led to keep small or medium-sized flocks of sheep on their farms.

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GREENFIELD MAN SLATED AS WAR AIDE, IS REPORT

Col. F. H. Payne Noncommittal on Choice as Assistant to Secretary

Intimations that Col Frederick H. Payne, Greenfield, Mass., manufacturer, may be the new Assistant Secretary of War were strengthened April 11 when Colonel Payne admitted that he had just returned from Washington, where he conferred with President Hoover and Patrick J. Hurley, Secretary of War.

Colonel Payne was formerly assistant chief of the Bridgeport Ordnance District, considered one of the most important in the country. He is one of the widely known figures in the metals industry and his qualifications as an industrialist are regarded as fulfilling the President's known desire of including a recognized industrial leader in the official circle of the war department.

Colonel Payne was traveling through the South to attend meetings of two national hardware and machinery associations of which he is an official, when he received a telegram asking him to attend a conference in Washington. A war department airplane was offered him in order to permit him to meet his subsequent appointments.

"Any statement concerning my business in Washington must come from that source," Colonel Payne declared. It is known, however, that in addition to meeting the President and Secretary of War, he conferred with a number of officials of the War Department.

The Assistant Secretary of War is in charge of mobilization of industries during war time. Colonel Payne, who is chairman of the board of the Greenfield Tap and Die Company, was a major in the ordnance department and then chief procurement officer of the Brideport district of which he later became assistant chief.

He served on the War Claims Board and was retired with the rank of lieutenant-colone He is the president of the Associated Industries of Massachusetts, chairman of the Massachusetts Industrial Commission and head of the industrial committee of the New England Council.

House Passes Bill to Legalize Strikes

Legalization of strikes in which the employment of union labor is the major point at issue, is provided in a bill passed to be engrossed by the Massachusetts House April 10. There was some criticism of the obscure phrases in which the bill was said to be framed. Its supporters, however, contended that it gave to employees only the rights of organization which employers already enjoy.

The House ordered to a third reading the bill to increase from $1000 to $1500 the amount of tax exemption on personal property.

The Senate accepted the adverse report of the Committee on Labor and Industries on legislation to establish a state fund for workmen's compensation. It passed to be engrossed a House measure permitting cities and towns to advertise.

A resolve was filed in the Senate on behalf of Mayor James M. Curley of Boston calling for investigation of the necessity and advisability of constructing sidewalks along state highways.

WOMEN TO DRAMATIZE PROHIBITION MEETING

A dramatized hearing on the Eighteenth Amendment similar to that given before the Judiciary Committee of the House of Representatives in Washington March 12, will be the feature of a loyalty luncheon of the Massachusetts Woman's Committee for Law Enforcement at the Hotel Statler on Tuesday, April 29.

Several of the witnesses who appeared at the congressional hearing will give their same testimony at this meeting. Sir Wilfred Grenfell will testify from the point of view of a Canadian observer of prohibition. Miss Hilda L. Olson will present evidence of the failure of the Bratt system of government supervision in Sweden.

Stamp of Chinese Air Mail Is Valued

Commander Louis J. Gulliver, U. S. N., possesses one of the few letters coming to Boston bearing the stamp of the Chinese air mail service between Nanking and Shanghai, a service that was in operation only four months and then was discontinued because of the unsettled conditions of the nation.

While the elapsed time of transit for the letter was 26 days, which in itself is not extraordinarily rapid for the distance, considering the speed now attained by fast steamers, nevertheless, Commander Gulliver claims that, with the small mail service discontinued between Nanking and Shanghai, the 26-day limit stands as typical of the speed and efficiency in postal service that can be attained through the co-operation of national mail services and steamship lines.

Mailed in Nanking, China's new Nationalist capital, on Dec. 30, 1929, by Thomas W. Fitch, U. S. N., it was received by Commander Gulliver on Jan. 24, 1930. One of the Chinese Republic stamps bears the picture of the young Chinese Nationalist President, Chiang Kai-shek. The other contains a picture of a Chinese junk. The cost of mailing was 34 cents.

Director of Radio Asked by Senator

WASHINGTON (AP)—Senator C. C. Dill (D.), Washington, has prepared for Congress a legislative proposal for placing non-controversial radio legislation in the hands of a director of radio.

Mr. Dill said April 10 he had written the plan into a draft of the radio section of a bill by Senator Couzens (R.), Michigan, proposing to place all communication companies under supervision of a federal communications commission. The bill is to be given early consideration by the Interstate Commerce Committee, which already has held extensive hearings on it.

The radio director, under Senator Dill's plan, would receive a salary of $9000 a year. He would make recommendations on licenses, supervise inspections provided for radio stations and take over virtually all the radio regulations now exercised by the Department of Commerce, with some functions now under the Federal Radio Commission.

Telephone Links Paris and Saigon

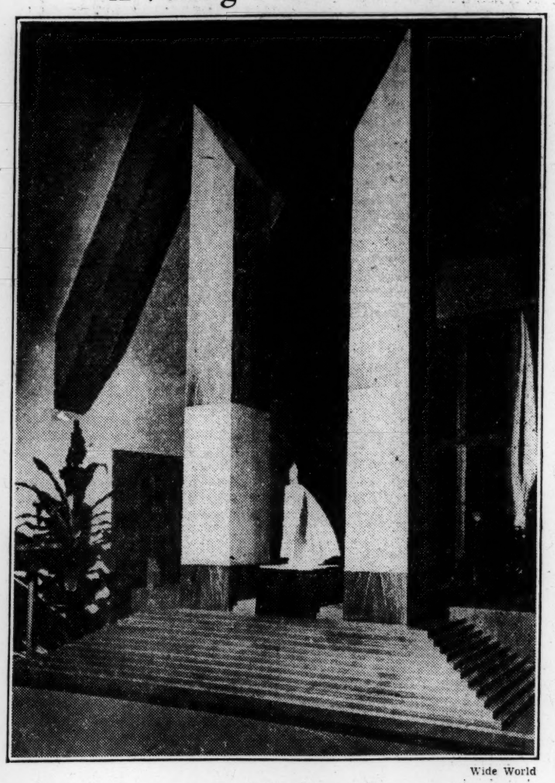
By Cable from Monitor Bureau

PARIS—Parisians can call up Saigon, Indo-China, when they wish. The new telephone service was inaugurated by a series of conversations between French and Indo-Chinese officials. The charge for the first three minutes is 555 francs (about $22).

Messages are exchanged by way of the shortwave radiostations which already provide connection with Buenos Aires and Rio de Janeiro. Service will shortly be extended from Saigon to other points in Indo-China

Andre Malarme, Minister of Posts, and Francois Pietri, Minister of Colonies, and Bas Dhau, Emperor of Annam, who is now a student in Paris, were among those who chatted with M. Pasquier, Governor-General of Indo-China, in Saigon. Official announcement of the new service contains the pithy sentence, "Numbers should be asked for in same manner as other interurban communications."

A Viking Faces the West



Wide World

Leif Ericson Memorial Designed by Oskar J. W. Hansen for the World's Fair at Chicago. It Will Stand on Leif Ericson Drive. The Statue Will Be of Massive Proportions in Bronze and the Pylons at Either Side Will Tower 92 Feet. The Monument Is the Gift to Chicago by the Norwegian National League.

Leif Ericson to Rise in Grim Bronze on Chicago Boulevard Named for Him

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

CHICAGO—A striding figure of Leif Ericson, believed by many to be the discoverer of America, a giant statue flanked by pylons of skyscraper height, is to rise beside Chicago's new lake boulevard, which has been named in his honor. The announcement is made by the Norwegian National League, which will give the monument to the city.

Oskar J. W. Hansen, a Norwegian sculptor now a resident here, will execute the commission. A small model — or, rather, a comparatively small one—was completed by Mr. Hansen in his studio.

The monument is to make its début as part of the Chicago World's Fair of 1933, according to plans. Leif Ericson Drive, it happens, runs through the grounds of the exposition on its site of new "made" land. It is proposed to include the statue in the design of the fair, but whatever location the architects choose will be a permanent one.

Mr. Hansen said that manuscripts almost contemporary with Ericson in libraries at Vienna and Copenhagen made it plain that the viking chief was the first European to touch these shores.

The monument is to be made of durable materials. The massive pylons 92 feet high will be of black granite and the figure will be of bronze, perhaps nickel finished, certainly of a gleaming surface. Although the first impression made by the work is one of modernism quite in keeping with the characteristics of the world's fair buildings, the sculptor explains on the contrary the style is "carefully archaic." That is, it is purposely done in the manner of the early period when vikings sailed the seas. The reason it is in harmony with the extremely modern architecture of the exposition, he said, is because contemporary art has gone back to the naturalness and spontaneity of the early peoples.

The pylons were suggested to him by the memorials that the early Norsemen erected. A notion of their size was given by Mr. Hansen, who estimated that they will equal in height a 10-story building. The base has a radius of 85 feet.

Four reliefs depicting the discovery of America are to adorn the upright granite. Mr. Hansen will carve these directly into stone, a method which was used by the sculptors of the Renaissance but which is rarely used today. He thinks it is superior to the prevailing technique of first modeling in clay and then "translating" by measurements into marble or granite. He holds that it results in fresher, more direct expression and greater sympathy with the natural material used.

The Leif Ericson statue is the outcome of some four years of work on the part of the sculptor. In making a portrait in bronze he aims to catch the "habitual motion of the body," the poise of the Leif Ericson statue being intended to express the dynamic character of the Norse hero.

'Have You Any Hyfers in Your Family?' He Asks

PORTLAND, Me. (AP)—The barrier of unfamiliar words fails to hinder one of Uncle Sam's census enumerators as he makes his appointed rounds.

Accounting a young woman today who resides in distinctly urban surroundings, the inquiring agent asked:

"Have you any hyfers?"

"Any what?" was the counter reply.

"Hyfers."

"What are they?" the subject inquired.

"I dunno," Uncle Sam's man responded, "but here they are on the schedule—'h-e-i-f-e-r-s'—and we gotta know whether you have any."

Many Advertisers Give No Addresses

Special from Monitor Bureau

CHICAGO—Nearly 50 per cent of the advertisements intended to evoke a reply, which appear in newspapers and magazines, fail to give the advertiser's street and number address, according to Arthur Lueder, Chicago postmaster. As a result, Mr. Lueder's figures show, not less than 75,000 pieces of mail with incomplete addresses arrive at the Chicago post office daily.

"And this, mind you," he adds, "in a city where a building may often house more people than reside in a good sized town!"

Mail addressed simply to "A. Blank & Co., Chicago," is delayed from 8 to 24 hours while clerks try to find the proper address, Mr. Lueder said. Experts who know the addresses of hundreds of the larger business firms check the stack of mail first. After they finish, there are usually 8000 to 10,000 letters left and these are checked with a city directory. After all this effort on the part of the Government, there are often as many as 5000 pieces of mail that are undeliverable.

40,000 AUSTRIANS FIND WORK DURING MARCH

By Radio to The Christian Science Monitor

VIENNA—The unemployment figure for Austria has appreciatively diminished during March. At the beginning of the month 284,000 were reported out of work and at the close 40,000 had found employment.

The decrease is particularly noticeable in country districts where agriculture has begun early after a very mild winter.

CLAUDE NEON LIGHTS, INC.

Claude Neon Lights, Inc., net for the year ended Dec. 31 was $1,091,851 after charges and federal taxes, equal to $1.05 a share on average number of 1,036,243 shares outstanding during the year.

GOOD WILL DAY OBSERVANCE ON MAY 18 IS URGED

Delegation Asks Governor of Massachusetts to Issue Proclamation

Seeking to enlist the support of Governor Allen for the observance of World Good Will Day, May 18, in the schools of the Commonwealth, a delegation called upon the chief executive April 11 and presented a memorial signed by 48 prominent citizens from all parts of the State.

Those who presented the appeal were: Mrs. Jennie L. Barron, former member of the Boston School Committee; Prof. George H. Parker of Harvard; Mrs. Leslie Cutler, formerly president of the Massachusetts Council of Women; Bishop William F. Anderson; Dr. Robert C. Dexter, head of the department of social relations of the American Unitarian Association, and Conrad Hobbs.

They pointed out to the Governor that of the many holidays celebrated the world over, World Good Will Day commemorating the opening of the First Hague Confernece in 1899, is the only one consecrated to international friendship and understanding. Educational leaders, they stated, are increasingly recognizing the value of World Good Will Day and as long ago as 1905 the Massachusetts State Board of Education issued the first letter urging the observance of the day in all schools.

The text of the memorial follows:

"World Good Will Day on May 18 has been observed by many schools throughout the world since 1901. The celebration has gained momentum since the World War through the earnest efforts of the World Federation of Education Associations, headed by Dr. Augustus O. Thomas of Maine. Each year more is being done to foster in the minds of our coming generation the importance of world friendship and of international interdependence. World Good Will Day is one more means of making these ideas lasting and definite.

"It is fitting in this tercentenary year in Massachusetts that there be a widespread celebration of this day, in recognition of the contributions which all races have made to the Commonwealth.

"We ask you, Governor Allen, to issue a proclamation asking for the observance of this day in the schools of Massachusetts."

N. Y. Feminists Seek Hoover Aid

Special from Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON — A delegation of Republican women from New York City and up-state New York called on President Hoover on April 9 to ask him to withdraw the United States delegates at the Hague unless the conference on codification of international law agrees to postpone the convention on nationality until a later conference. The request was made, the women said, because discriminatory clauses have already been adopted in committee and the final vote is being taken in plenary session this week.

The delegates included Mrs. Jane Norman Smith, Mrs. Elizabeth Selden Rogers, Mrs. George F. Laidlaw and Mrs. Lloyd Williams of New York City, Miss Edith Ainge and Miss Jessie Ainge of Jamestown, N. Y., Mrs. P. J. Simmens of Eden, N. Y., and Miss May C. Sickmon of Buffalo, N. Y. The President expressed himself as being entirely in sympathy with the position of the women, and said he would consider their request as to tactics.

Bristow Accuses Guide of Kidnaping

TEPIC, Nayarit, Mexico (AP)—C. Fields, guide of Mexican-French extraction, is accused by J. E. Bristow, San Angelo oil man, of having delivered him over to bandits, who after holding him captive for a month, released him April 9 on payment of 3000 pesos (about $1500) ransom.

In a report to the Mexican military authorities, Mr. Bristow affirmed that Mr. Fields, accompanying him in quest of copper and zinc deposits into the wilds of Nayarit, plotted with the bandit gang headed by Cruz Delgado, for his capture, and then tried to collect the ransom for himself.

Mr. Bristow's story was that he had hired Mr. Fields as his interpreter while he made a trip to a prospective copper mine site in far eastern Nayarit.

Just at dark, while his party was sitting around the campfire, six bandits with rifles surrounded them. They mounted him on a mule and took him away into the mountains.

All Mr. Fields had to say was that Mr. Bristow was "Un buen hombre" (A good man), that he had hoped he would be freed without harm, but that he had washed his hands of the entire affair. Mr. Fields has lived in Mexico for 33 years; police and military authorities know him well.

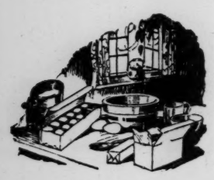
NIAGARA FALLS
EXCURSION APRIL 18
Spend Patriot's Day at the Falls
ROUND TRIP $10.
Splendid views of the scenery from both American and Canadian sides on the great gorge trip at nominal cost.
Special coach train leaves South Station, Boston, at 6:30 P. M., Friday, April 18, arriving back in Boston early Sunday, April 20. Number of tickets limited—Purchase in advance.
BOSTON & ALBANY R. R.

Noiseless Patent
AUTO-COMPASS
Heavy Nickel $3.50 Chromium $4.50
Tells instantly at all times which direction you are traveling. Not a trinket, but a real precision instrument made especially for motor cars and aeroplanes. Sturdy and neat appearing. It is actually a pleasure to have one on your car. Order today from your dealer, or write
Noisom Auto Compass Co., Mfrs.
321 S. Michigan St., South Bend, Ind.

[IN BRITISH COLUMBIA]
The Vancouver Daily Province
is to be found in the great majority of homes and is welcomed by father, mother and the children alike.
"The Province aims to be an Independent, Clean Newspaper for the Home Devoted to Public Service."

Plants, Bulbs and Nursery Stock
Our nurseries are located on the outskirts of Grand Rapids, Michigan. The climate produces strong hardy plants. Our soil is of a sandy nature which insures a large well developed root system, and we do not employ artificial watering to keep the weak plants alive.
Orders (except in exceptional rush periods) are dug and shipped the same day received and are guaranteed to give satisfaction. We will refund your money cheerfully if you are not satisfied.
To acquaint you with our service and plants we make the following offers:
10 Hardy Plants for the Garden (1 each of 10 varieties) $2.00
10 German Iris Plants (1 each of 10 sorts) 1.00
10 Different Hardy Lily Bulbs (all blooming sized bulbs) .. 2.50
10 Hardy Rock Plants 2.50
ROLLAND W. TISCH
Greenhouse and Nurseries
MARNE, MICHIGAN

APRIL
APRIL
April comes from the Latin, Aprilis, a derivative of aperio, meaning "open"—
An "open month"—Spring—growing things—rich promises ahead—
A "good opener" is a Savings Account in order to help make promises come true!
Why not join the army of regular savers of this conservative old Bank for thrifty New Yorkers?
$1 will do it
BANK BY MAIL, IF YOU PREFER
Call or write for Booklet 3 BM
Good fun and good sense.
Central SAVINGS BANK
RESOURCES $191,000,000
4th Ave. at 14th St.
B'way at 73rd St.
NEW YORK CITY
4½% (per annum)
Interest from day of deposit to day of withdrawal

A Good Mixer

Be sure you are getting a blend of creaminess, and rich flavor in those recipes requiring butter.
Fairmont's Better Butter is adapted to every cooking need because its fresh goodness mixes well with other ingredients.
Appetizing flavor attends the recipes of those who order Fairmont's Better Butter from the grocer man.

The Fairmont Creamery Company
GENERAL OFFICE—OMAHA
Other Products: Better Cheese, Better Eggs, Better Poultry, Frozen Fruit, Fairmont's Ice Cream.

H. Sulka & Company
SHIRTMAKERS AND HABERDASHERS
FOR DISTINCTIVE WEDDINGS
Our Exceptional Facilities permit us to interpret your Individual Taste in Neckwear and other Unusual Requisites.
Wedding Brochure sent upon request
NEW YORK—512 FIFTH AVENUE
CHICAGO—6 SO. MICHIGAN AVENUE
LONDON 27 OLD BOND STREET
PARIS 2 RUE DE CASTIGLIONE

North Shore Limited
To Chicago — 23½ hours
Leave Boston 9:30 a.m.
Arrive Chicago 8:00 a.m.
Arrive Indianapolis at 7:55 a.m.
Arrive St. Louis at 1:30 p.m.
No Extra Fare
EIGHT TRAINS TO THE WEST DAILY
Protected by automatic train control and automatic signals
NEW YORK CENTRAL LINES
BOSTON & ALBANY R. R.

GENSLER-LEE, "HOME OF BLUE-WHITE DIAMONDS"

Readyset Royal Ansco, $15
In Tan Ostrich-Grain Leather
NO MONEY DOWN
50c A WEEK
NEW 1A Readyset Royal Ansco Camera. Covered with genuine leather, golden tan, ostrich grain. Trimmed in brown, with bright nickel fittings. Nothing to focus or adjust! The simplest folding camera; only two settings, instant and time exposure. 2½x4¼-inch pictures. $15. Terms: No Money Down, 50c a week. Sent prepaid anywhere on free approval!
GENSLER-LEE JEWELRY CO.
396 Fifth Avenue, New York
Other stores in Chicago, Denver, Los Angeles, San Francisco, Sacramento, Oakland, Richmond, Bakersfield, Santa Barbara.

Dip a brush in sunshine for Color in the home

BEHIND your brush leave glorious sunshine of color on floors, furniture, woodwork, motor car! Easy, inexpensive to refinish anything by use of quick-drying
Water Spar Varnish Quick Drying Lacquer Enamel
Fast-drying, flawless, washable enamel for furniture, floors and woodwork. Floor enamel that dries in four hours to a glossy, wear-resisting finish. Polishing wax that spreads easily and dries quickly—that beautifies and protects with a hard surface that takes a mirror-like polish.
Over 10,000 dealers sell Pittsburgh Proof Products. Consult local city Monitor advertisements for name of your local dealer or write us for color cards.
PITTSBURGH PLATE GLASS CO.
Pittsburgh Proof Products

DRYS SHOW GAIN IN FIFTH WEEK OF STRAW VOTE

2,516,072 Ballots Counted in 44 States—Repeal Continues in Lead

The vote for strict enforcement showed a slight gain in the fifth week's reports of the Literary Digest's national prohibition poll as returns were compiled from four additional states. More than 500,000 votes were added to the total of the previous week.

The minor change for strict enforcement, which amounts to slightly less than one-half of 1 per cent, is taken from the vote for repeal. Also, a rather minute increase is noted for modification.

Colorado, Idaho, Montana, and Utah are the states from which first returns are tabulated this week.

Of the grand total of 2,516,072 votes in this fifth report, 712,549, or more than 28 per cent of the total, are for strict enforcement; 754,266, almost 30 per cent, are for modification; while 1,049,257, or 41.7 per cent, vote for repeal.

Kansas still registers a heavy majority vote for strict enforcement and is the only State that is classified as bone dry in sentiment in this report.

Tennessee, which last week showed a majority vote for enforcement, loses its classification as bone dry in the current tally, showing a vote of less than 50 per cent for enforcement.

Lead in Wet Division

In the wet division, Connecticut, Maryland, New Jersey, New York, and Rhode Island, each show more than 50 per cent of their respective votes for a repeal of the Eighteenth Amendment.

The heaviest wet vote reported in the present tabulation is from Rhode Island.

Twenty-two of the 44 states reported show a plurality vote for enforcement, while the other twenty-two, plus the District of Columbia, show a plurality for repeal.

In no state does modification alone show a plurality although in California, Ohio, Oregon, and Washington, over one-third of the votes represented evidence of a desire for a change to legalize light wines and beers.

In answer to complaints that a number of people have been vote-repeaters in The Literary Digest prohibition poll, the magazine explains that one person may actually receive and cast more than one bonafide vote as there are five polls in progress at present beside the main referendum of 20,000,000 ballots.

"For instance," The Literary Digest says editorially, "one may receive one ballot in the canvass of 20,000,000, another in our special poll of Digest subscribers, another in our special poll of clergymen, and so on.

"And he is welcome to vote them all, because the special poll ballots are specially marked and are not counted in with the great poll.

Several Polls Under Way

"They are represented as separate and supplementary 'straw' votes—those of bankers, teachers, doctors, lawyers, clergymen, and Digest subscribers.

"Most of the stories one hears of people receiving more than one ballot, arise from these special poll ballots.

"On the other hand we have discovered some sporadic instances of duplication in the general poll—but what can you expect in a 'straw' vote of 20,000,000? What counts is the proved integrity in our system."

In analyzing the current returns The Literary Digest states:

"The rise in the enforcement ratio is balanced by a fall in the relative dominance of the huge straw vote for repeal.

"But the change is so slight that it is hardly likely to agitate the hopes or fears of any but the most optimistic drys or the most pessimistic wets.

"In a general way, however, it may be said that the two extremes, enforcement and repeal, have both gained slightly in relative strength since the first tabulation of 10 states in the Digest of March 15.

"And of course there has been a corresponding slight decline in the modification ratio.

Curiosities in Voting

"One of the curiosities of the poll, so far, has been the neck-and-neck race in Indiana between modification and repeal for second place on the winning board.

"First place is held by enforcement, with 34,999 ballots to date. The figures in the second and third columns are 26,470 and 26,862, respectively.

"This rivalry began in the first tabulation, and the fans will be interested in tracing it back.

"The same kind of a race on the wet side is going on in Minnesota, which gives a plurality to repeal—40,489. Its enforcement and modification columns, which have been racing for second place since the beginning of the poll, now stand respectively at 31,218 and 31,970."

In the 1922 prohibition poll taken by The Literary Digest on the same three questions used in the current "straw" balloting, the fifth week's tabulation showed a total of 617,838 ballots returned, of which 236,349 were for strict enforcement; 253,009 for modification; and 128,500 for repeal.

Radio Tonight

EASTERN STANDARD TIME

WEEI, Boston (590kc-508m)

5:00 p.m.—Charles W. Williams, tenor.
5:15 Terese Donovan, soprano.
5:30 "Twilight Memories."
5:45 Leo Litwin, pianist.
6:00 Big Brother Club.
6:30 WEEI String Ensemble; news.
7:00 WEEI String Ensemble.
7:30 Whiting's Buddy & Blake Adventures.
8:00 NBC, Cities Service Concert Orchestra; Jessica Dragonette, soprano; the Cavaliers, male quartet.
9:00 NBC, Clicquot Club Eskimos Orchestra.
9:30 NBC, Old Company's program: Jazz Strings Quartet; male quartet.
10:00 Fox Furriers: Earle Nelson, John Herrick, soloists; trio; orchestra.
10:30 James Melton, NBC, tenor; the Rovers
10:30 NBC, James Melton, tenor; the Rovers, male quartet; Phil Ohman and Victor Arden, Piano duo; orchestra.
11:00 E. B. Rideout; news; time.

WBZA and WBZ, Boston and Springfield (990 kc-303m)

5:30 p. m.—Dunhill Clothiers.
5:55 Kyanize Roadman.
6:20 Sport Digest.
6:30 NBC, Cloverdale Limelights: vocal and instrumental soloists; piano duo.
6:45 Sallinger's Keyboard Vagabonds.
7:00 Time; NBC, "Amos 'n' Andy."
7:15 NBC, Wallace Silversmiths: Welcome Lewis, contralto; Harry Salter's ensemble.
7:30 Antonio Gerardi, violinist.
8:00 Carmote Caravan: baritone soloist; orchestra.
8:30 "Mac and Al."
8:45 NBC, Sketch, "Honore de Balzac."
9:00 NBC, Interwoven Pair: Jones and Hare.
9:30 NBC, Armour Program: vocal trio; mixed chorus; orchestra.
10:00 NBC, Armstrong Quakers: Lois Bennett, soprano; Mary Hopple, contralto; male quartet; orchestra.
10:30 NBC, Premiere of Kodak "Week End" Program: Countess Olga Albani, soprano; male quartet; orchestra direction Nathaniel Shilkret.
11:00 NBC, Hamilton Brown Sketch Book.
11:15 NBC, Longines time.
11:26 Sport Digest.
11:21 Bert Lowe's Statler Orchestra.
11:51 Weather; time.

WNAC, Boston (1230kc-244m)

5:00 p. m.—Ted and his Greater Gang.
5:30 Fay's Used Car Men.
5:45 Lipton's Dance Orchestra.
6:00 New England Coke Star Gazers.
6:15 Purple Petrolizers Orchestra.
6:30 Scott Dinner Orchestra; Oracle.
6:45 Cycle of Songs; Orchestra.
7:00 Time; news; weather.
7:10 The Argentines.
7:20 "Editorial News Review of Foreign Affairs."
7:30 The Quincy Oil Hawaiians.
7:45 "Books and Authors," Edwin F. Edgett.
8:00 Chevrolet Cavaliers; vocal duo; orchestra.
8:30 CBS, United States Army Band.
9:00 CBS, Dramatic sketch and music.
10:00 CBS, "At the Sign of the Green and White": Quaker State Four; David Mendoza and his Orchestra.
10:30 CBS, Curtis Institute of Music Program.
11:00 Time; news; Jimmie Gallagher.
11:30 Perley Stevens and his orchestra.
12:00 CBS, Duke Ellington and his band.
12:30 a. m.—CBS, Ann Leaf, organist.

WHDH, Boston (830kc-361m)

5:00 p. m.—Organ recital.
5:30 Twilight program.
6:00 Fishermen's Program.
6:30 Art Conroy's Song Title Contest.
6:45 The Toreadors: Concert ensemble.
7:30 Time announcement.

Tomorrow's Features

WEEI

8:30 a.m.—NBC, "Cheerio."
9:00 a.m.—Studio music.
10:30 a.m.—NBC programs.
1:45 p.m.—NBC, Foreign Policy Association.
3:30 p.m.—Studio music.

WBZA

8:00 a.m.—NBC programs.
10:00 a.m.—NBC programs.
11:00 a.m.—Studio music.
12:45 p.m.—NBC, Farm and Home Hour.
3:30 p.m.—NBC, "Classic Gems."
4:30 p.m.—NBC, Port Chester Choral Society.

WNAC

8:00 a.m.—Studio music.
10:00 a.m.—CBS programs.
1:00 p.m.—Studio music.
3:00 p.m.—Baseball game from Fenway Park: Red Sox vs. Braves, reported by Fred Hoey.

Results of Partial 'Vote' on Dry Law Given in Table Covering Fifth Week

(From the Literary Digest for April 12, 1930)

State	For Enforcement	For Modification	For Repeal	Total
Alabama	3,623	2,215	2,249	8,087
Arkansas	4,206	2,129	2,153	8,488
California	41,155	46,658	51,661	139,474
Colorado	9,170	6,669	5,147	20,986
Connecticut	9,817	17,067	27,422	54,306
Delaware	1,376	929	2,299	4,604
District of Columbia	2,648	3,216	4,956	10,820
Florida	2,410	2,309	3,253	7,972
Georgia	5,012	3,989	4,361	13,362
Idaho	421	271	444	1,136
Illinois	51,232	64,330	98,567	214,129
Indiana	34,999	26,470	26,862	88,331
Iowa	28,089	20,087	19,426	67,602
Kansas	30,792	12,698	9,687	53,177
Kentucky	8,028	6,720	9,801	24,549
Louisiana	1,503	2,148	3,510	7,161
Maine	4,960	3,013	4,713	12,686
Maryland	5,016	6,159	11,940	23,115
Massachusetts	23,964	20,285	36,881	81,130
Michigan	34,863	39,538	52,980	127,381
Minnesota	31,218	31,970	40,489	103,677
Mississippi	2,247	1,399	1,981	5,627
Missouri	35,061	27,051	48,028	110,140
Montana	730	735	1,237	2,702
Nebraska	13,605	9,687	8,730	32,022
New Hampshire	3,701	2,767	2,835	9,303
New Jersey	24,400	41,866	68,421	134,687
New York	67,048	130,541	207,029	404,618
North Carolina	7,236	4,561	3,750	15,547
North Dakota	3,799	3,564	4,190	11,553
Ohio	65,007	68,696	70,750	204,453
Oklahoma	8,471	4,581	4,123	17,175
Oregon	9,545	8,318	6,864	24,727
Pennsylvania	64,599	67,335	124,269	256,203
Rhode Island	2,234	2,830	5,607	10,671
South Carolina	2,231	1,480	1,796	5,507
South Dakota	4,497	3,661	3,059	11,217
Tennessee	6,495	3,461	3,423	13,379
Texas	16,207	10,017	9,810	36,034
Utah	616	425	412	1,453
Vermont	2,269	1,675	2,110	6,054
Virginia	5,693	5,196	8,693	19,582
Washington	13,157	13,126	12,087	38,370
West Virginia	5,409	4,607	4,507	14,523
Wisconsin	13,790	17,817	26,745	58,352
	712,549	754,266	1,049,257	2,516,072

The Listener Speaks

ONE of the comparatively few notable sustaining programs still offered by the National Broadcasting Company in the middle of the evening is "Harbor Lights," which is heard at 9 o'clock on Thursdays now. The whole of its 30-minute period is full of interest. The very background sound of the ferryboat engines, with their rhythmic boom and clank, is full of a sense of adventure, while the voice of the captain as he enters into each tale seems to ring with a fullness of interesting reminiscences.

Last Thursday insead of a sea story, Captain Norton recalled a romantic adventure in which he had become involved in China. In spite of their long association with mutinies and shipwrecks of a more or less noisy kind, the cast entered completely into the atmosphere of old Oriental gardens with the tinkling bells of pagodas echoing over still pools and strange stone dragons guarding the secrets of the past.

Following "Harbor Lights" through the WEAF chain, the "Jack Frost Melody Moments" period offered something quite different from its usual program. In place of the ordinary variety of entertainment Eugene Ormandy led the good orchestra, this time in an All-Tchaikovsky concert which began with the finale from the Fourth Symphony and included examples of this composer's every mood. Oliver Smith, the regular tenor soloist, sang "None But the Lonely Heart."

The sponsors of this period feel that there is such a marked increase in appreciation of really good music that it might be that a good weekly orchestra concert of this type would be preferred by their audience to the lighter type of entertainments they have been hearing. In order to determine which kind of program pleases the most listeners letters were specially invited on the subject of this Tchaikovsky concert. D. M.

TO ACT ON ERIE CANAL

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

ALBANY, N. Y.—Formation of a joint legislative commission of three senators and four assemblymen to act with Gov. Franklin D. Roosevelt and state officials in negotiating the transfer of the Erie and Oswego Canals to the Federal Government was authorized on April 9 in a bill adopted unanimously in both houses. The commission is to report back by Feb. 1, 1931, on the terms of transfer.

SURVEY URGED ON POLICY IN LATIN AMERICA

Speaker at Institute of Citizenship Also Discusses Monroe Doctrine

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

ATLANTA, Ga. — "There is great need of an inventory of our policy relative to the Caribbean and the Gulf," declared Dr. J. Fred Rippy of Duke University, April 10, in one of the round-table discussions he is conducting at the Institute of Citizenship being held here at Emory University.

"The time for an inventory of our policy relative to the Caribbean and the Gulf is opportune," Dr. Rippy said. "Our marines have been recalled from the Dominican Republic, only 950 remain in Nicaragua, and plans are under way for their slow withdrawal from Haiti; no crisis confronts us; passions have cooled; and our President has shown a disposition to rely upon the advice of expert committees. Why should the President not appoint a nonpartisan committee of scholars and statesmen to make a thorough survey of our policy and its effects in this important area?"

Discussing the possible justifications of our Caribbean policy, Dr. Rippy stated that it could only be justified on one or more of the following grounds: That it contributes to the welfare of the people of the area; that it is welcomed by the people of the area; that our domination to such an extent as to prevent European domination is better for its people than European domination, or at least no worse; that where our national security and property are at stake we should have no scruples about the rights and welfare of other peoples.

It would be the duty of the proposed committee of investigation to employ these justifications as criteria for making the investigation, he said, and to attempt to determine what has been and what should be our future policy.

The Monroe Doctrine was also discussed at length by Dr. Rippy, who stated that the examination of the subject is timely because the State Department has just published its first memorandum on it. "The memorandum," he said, "displays much erudition, and the State Department deserves to be congratulated for its publication. Its most significant statement," he said, "is the one which declares that Roosevelt's 'corollary,' which has led to the establishment of protectorates and semi-protectorates in the Caribbean, is not within the doctrine as announced by Monroe."

On this point Doctor Rippy did not agree with J. Reuben Clark, who prepared the memorandum. "It appears to me," Dr. Rippy said, "such action may fall within the original doctrine, although it may not have been necessary."

In a discussion of the real basis of co-operation Dr. Rippy said: "Latin America is not in a position to employ force in dealing with us, and we ought to avoid coercion in dealing with Latin America. We have in Latin America a great opportunity for service as well as profit.

"In participating in this great task we shall not only find an outlet for our pioneering genius, but we shall also appropriate spiritual and cultural values which will improve the harsher phases of our too materialistic civilization."

MAYOR ASKS HARBOR IMPROVEMENT WORK

Support of four Boston Harbor improvement proposals for incorporation in the rivers and harbors bill now before Congress was asked of Massachusetts delegates in Washington by Mayor James M. Curley in a telegram sent April 10.

The items include removal of the middle ground shoal in the inner harbor; deepening of the main ship channel from President Roads to the navy yard; deepening and widening of Weymouth Fore River from Hingham Bay to Weymouth Fore River Bridge; provision for an adequate channel in Dorchester Bay from the main ship lane to the mouth of Neponset River at Squantum and Commercial Points.

MOVE STARTED FOR MINIMIZING WAR IN HISTORY

Parent-Teacher Group in Florida Seeks Change in Textbooks

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

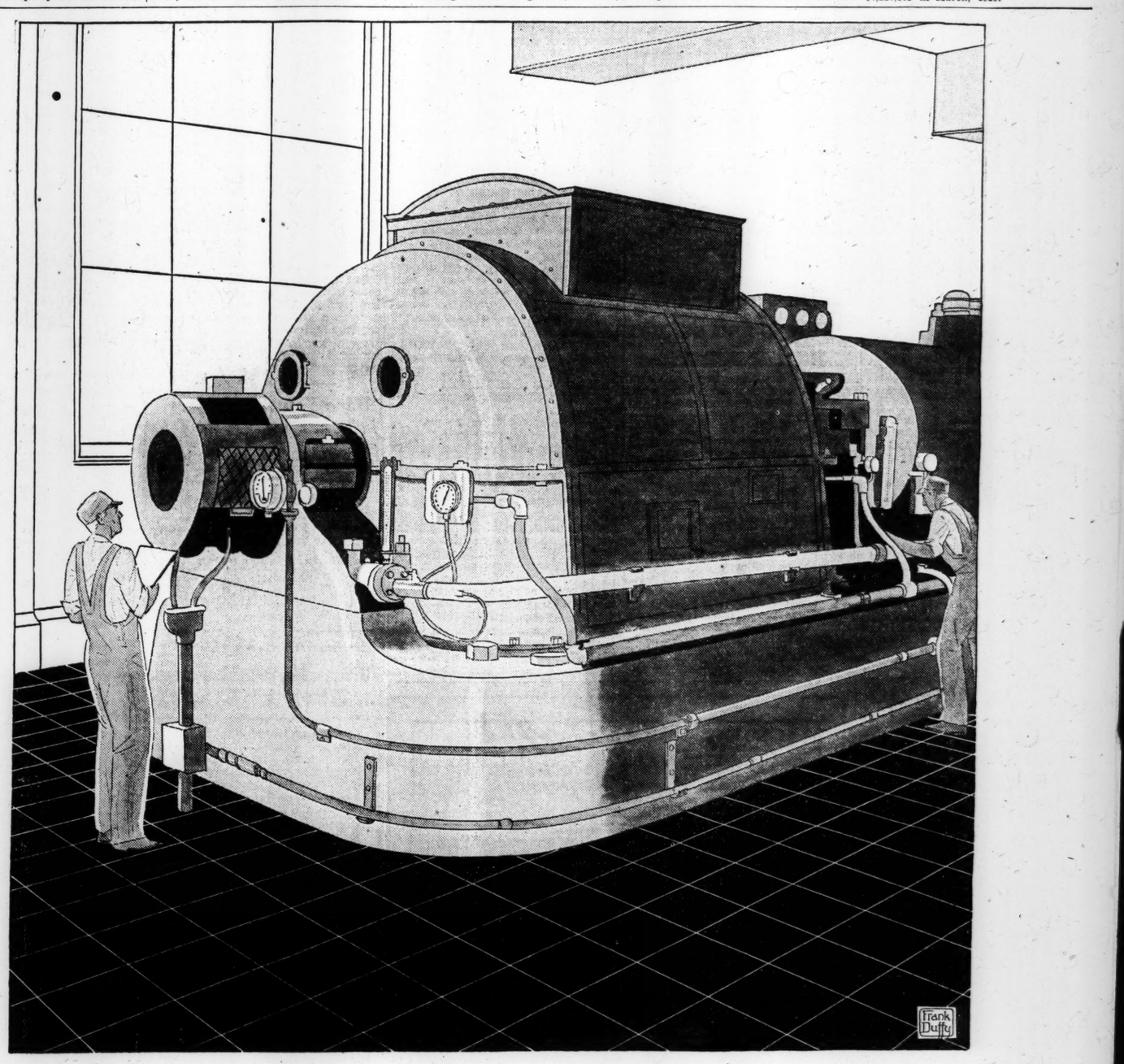
ORLANDO, Fla.—The Parent Teacher Association of the Princeton grade school of this city has inaugurated a movement that it is hoped will lead to adoption of new history textbooks in Florida, stressing cultural, industrial and economic progress more strongly and excluding the romantic and misleading material about war, considered responsible for much international misunderstanding and a false concept on the part of children of the true significance and character of war.

This group adopted at a recent meeting a set of resolutions condemning the present history textbooks used in Florida. So impressed with the move was the Orange County Council of Parent Teacher Associations that the same resolutions were adopted by that group and later presented to the Florida branch of the National Congress of Parent Teacher Associations in session here, by which they were unanimously adopted.

The resolutions, which will be the basis for an active campaign throughout Florida before new textbook contracts are signed, do not suggest radical or arbitrary changes, nor do they unreasonably request that history books eliminate all reference to wars. They do ask, however, that such facts as will bring out the civic, industrial, cultural, social and spiritual results of these wars be stressed rather than a mere recital of battles and bloodshed and the consequent heroizing of military leaders.

YOUNGSTOWN PAY ROLL

YOUNGSTOWN—The Youngstown district March wage disbursements were $6,224,700, compared with $6,711,353 in February and $7,227,803 in March, 1929.



In a previous advertisement we told you how we had "looked at ourselves through our customers' eyes." This is the fourth of a series of ten advertisements telling you what we have found . . . Here we will answer the question, "What does The Boston Edison Company do for the Welfare of its Employees?" The answer to the next question will appear in this paper in two weeks.

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Arrow "Trump" SHIRTS
(Collar Attached)
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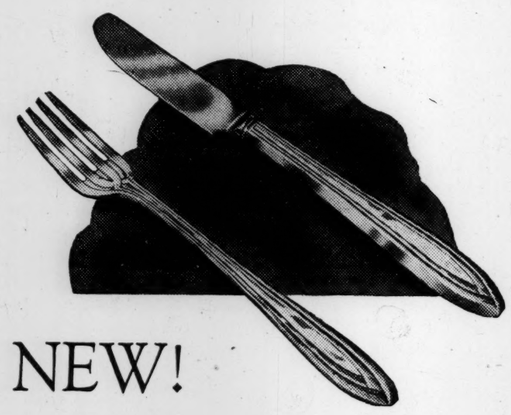

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Knives ... $30 a dozen
Forks ... $16.50 a dozen

Filene's Silver Shop—street floor

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Boston

LONG LITIGATION BELIEVED FACING STEEL QUESTION

Bethlehem-Youngstown Merger Expected to Go to Supreme Court

YOUNGSTOWN, O. (AP)—The legal weapons of Cyrus S. Eaton have forced the proposed consolidation of the Youngstown Sheet & Tube Company and the Bethlehem Steel Corporation into a standstill and opened a possible path to victory for him. Even if the count of stock voted favors the merger, the deal admittedly is indefinitely postponed.

First there is a decision to come from Common Pleas Judge C. S. Turnbaugh which will determine whether more than 91,000 shares, carrying the balance of power, were voted legally. Judge Turnbaugh on April 10 decided to allow unofficial announcement of the result of the voting, but declared that it must not be recorded until he has made his decision.

After that a long series of litigation is in prospect which attorneys for both sides expect ultimately to reach the United States Supreme Court and possibly keep the final outcome in doubt until after Sept. 1, the date on which the contract calls for consummation of the merger and transfer of Sheet & Tube property to Bethlehem. Bethlehem will not complete the deal until the court battles have ended, Newton D. Baker, counsel for the pro-merger committee, said.

The longer the delay continues, the more strategic becomes the position of Eaton, Cleveland financier who has determined to fight to the last ditch. If he can keep matters tied up in the courts until after the stockholders' annual meeting, April 22, it is believed he will win.

Voting rights to the 91,000 shares in doubt will pass to their present owners after the annual meeting and of this stock, 51,038 shares are owned by Otis & Co., controlled by Eaton. Eaton then would be able to elect a sufficient number of directors to cast further obstacles in the way of the merger and possibly to control enough stock with the Otis & Co. block to vote the proposition down directly.

Eaton's temporary injunctions have held up ratification for three days and attorneys for both sides are ready to appeal from Judge Turnbaugh's decision. Eaton seeks to invalidate the voting of the 91,000 shares, purchased since the company's books closed, in accordance with proxy rights which did not acompany the stock sales.

Professor Decries 'Commission" Rule

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

NEW HAVEN, Conn.—The dominant feeling in this country today toward Government is one of distrust, said Prof. Felix Frankfurter, of the Harvard Law School, in the first of the Dodge lectures on "The Responsibilities of Citizenship," given at Yale University, April 10. Professor Frankfurter cited "the large abstention from voting" to prove his point.

Professor Frankfurter declared that President Hoover, more than any other President, has attempted to control the free play of economic forces.

"Since 1900," he said, "presidents have inveighed against Government by commission, and since then commissions have grown in number and have been given powers which originally even the Government did not have."

Professor Frankfurter traced the change which has come over the American Government since Colonial days, when, he said, the Government was looked upon as an outsider to everyday affairs.

"Today," he said, "Government is looked upon as one of the energies of civilization."

$9350 GIFT FOR BOWDOIN

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BRUNSWICK, Me.—Dr. Kenneth C. M. Sills, president of Bowdoin College, announces a gift of $9350 from Frederick W. Pickard '94 of Wilmington, Del., to be used for further development at Pickard Athletic Field and for the continuation of the teaching fellowship in French established by Mr. Pickard four years ago.

BOSTON MUTUAL BANKS INCREASE DEPOSITS IN 1930

Marked Growth Follows Stock Market Decline of Last Year

Boston mutual savings banks have struck a new stride in deposits this year with a gain of $10,775,026 since the close of 1929. The marked recovery followed the unusual draft upon the banks' resources during the stock market decline of last year.

Since the middle of December the new trend has been apparent. The small investor has again turned to the savings bank, content with a return of 4½ to 5 per cent on his surplus funds. On March 31, 1930 the Boston savings banks had combined deposits of $584,888,577, compared with $574,113,551 at the close of 1929. As compared with March 31, 1929 deposits, current figures reveal a gain of $6,802,830.

The largest growth revealed by any Boston savings institution during the first quarter of 1930 was that of the Home Savings Bank, which gained $2,272,584, bringing its total deposits to $58,632,526 at the end of March. Other sizable gains were made by the Warren Institution and Charlestown Five Cents banks, with increases of about $1,300,000 and $1,100,000 respectively. Of the 22 banks, only two failed to show a gain for the period.

With a total of 778,101 open accounts on March 31, the average account had deposits of $751. The total number of open accounts at the end of 1929 was 774,199 against 784,242 on March 31, 1929.

The prevailing dividend rate of 5 per cent is paid by 16 Boston savings banks. Five pay 4½ per cent while one pays 4¾ per cent.

While prevailing dividend rate is likely to remain unchanged in most instances for the spring dividend, there is considerable doubt whether the 5 per cent rate can be maintained in all cases beyond the middle of the year.

PSI U TO ERECT MEMORIAL HALL

NEW HAVEN (AP)—Th Psi Upsilon Fraternity, which is holding its national convention at Yale today, voted to erect a Founders' Memorial Hall at Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., where the organization was founded in 1833.

It is planned to have the building completed by 1933, so that the Grat's centennial convention may be held in it. The proposed building will serve as the fraternity's national headquarters and will, also, house the chapter of Union College. No estimate of the cost of the building was given.

PUPIL WINS FELLOWSHIP

A fellowship which carries with it the privilege of living in a German home free of expense and studying at the University of Marburg in Germany free of tuition, has been won by Walter G. Muelder of Kenosha, Wis., a senior at Boston University's school of theology, Albert C. Knudson, dean, has announced. Mr. Muelder was also the winner earlier in the year of the Frank D. Howard Fellowship.

Sees Great Technical School for Midwest

© Bachrach

DR. WILLIAM ELGIN WICKENDEN
New President, Case School of Applied Science.

NEW PRESIDENT OF CASE SCHOOL LOOKS FORWARD

Dr. Wickenden Inaugurated on Semicentennial of College

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

CLEVELAND, O.—Plans for building Case School of Applied Science into an institution symbolizing the dominance of natural science and technology in modern civilization were revealed by Dr. William Elgin Wickenden, in his inaugural address on April 11. Dr. Wickenden's installation as third president was a high point in the three-day program commemorating Case's semicentennial.

Delegates from 48 research and national scientific bodies and from 115 colleges and universities attended. Dr. Dexter S. Kimball, dean of engineering and acting president of Cornell, spoke for engineering, and Dr. Charles F. Abbott, secretary of Smithsonian Institution, for science. Frank A. Quail, president of the board of trustees, delivered the opening address.

Case School, which started in an old homestead and used a barn as its first laboratory, was established in 1877 with a $100,000 endowment by Leonard Case Jr., a Cleveland lawyer and Yale graduate. The original endowment has been increased to more than $6,000,000 under the careful management of Eckstein Case, treasurer for the last 40 years and the only original member of the Case family present at the semi-centennial.

B. & M. ESTABLISHES FREIGHT RECORD

Setting up a new record for itself for speed and size of load in freight service, the Boston & Maine Railroad moved during the first week of April an average of 23,603 tons of freight one mile per freight train hour, according to J. W. Smith, vice-president and general manager.

The figure surpasses by nearly 500 tons the best previous weekly mark, which was made under favorable conditions last November. The record was achieved with a substantial reduction in fuel consumption, Mr. Smith reported.

Tech Will Induct New Head June 6

The inauguration of Dr. Karl T. Compton as president of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology will be in charge of a committee composed of members of the corporation, faculty and alumni appointed by Samuel W. Stratton, president. Dr. Compton will be inaugurated June 6, opening day of the all-Technology reunion, but he will not take office until July 1, when Dr. Stratton becomes chairman of the corporation.

The general committee representatives of the corporation are Walter Humphreys, secretary of the corporation, who was appointed chairman; Henry A. Morss, Charles T. Main, Salmon W. Wilder, and Maurice R. Scharff. The members of the faculty are Dr. Samuel C. Prescott, chairman of the faculty; Prof. Allyne L. Merrill, secretary; Dean Harold E. Lobdell, Prof. William Emerson and William P. Ryan; Col. R. C. Eddy, and Bursar Horace S. Ford. The alumni representatives are D. G. Robbins, class of '07; J. W. Rollins, class of '78; W. H. Watkins, class of '95; H. B. Richmond, class of '14, and H. P. Eddy Jr., class of '17.

Dr. Prescott was appointed chairman of the subcommittee in charge of programs; Dean Lobdell heads the invitations committee; Henry A. Morss is chairman of the committee on the luncheon and reception for distinguished guests at the inauguration; Professor Ryan is in charge of the committee on music; Professor Emerson of the hospitality committee, and Mr. Morss and Mr. Ford on the finance committee.

White House to Have First Library It Has Owned Since Establishment

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

WASHINGTON—The White House is at last to have its own home library.

Strange as it may seem, the famous residence of the Chief Executive of the United States has never had a collection of books that were a part of the furnishings of the structure. Perhaps it was because in the early days a library was a much more personal possession than in more recent times, but no White House collection of books was ever established.

There have been a number of great readers among the long line of Presidents who have occupied the residence, but all either brought their own libraries with them or borrowed from the Congressional library. It was only through a little anecdote associated with President Hoover and his first day in the White House that the lack of a permanent collection of books was brought to light and a movement was initiated by a group of booksellers to supply the want.

It was related shortly after President Hoover took office that on his first day in the White House he had inquired for something to read in the evening and discovered that there was no permanent collection of books in the residence. His predecessor, President Coolidge, had removed all the books he had collected during his term of office, and the White House was literally without any reading matter except a reference library.

To meet the President's needs, and at the same time to establish a permanent collection in the residence, the American Booksellers' Association, at the suggestion of Douglas S. Watson of San Francisco, father-in-law of Herbert Hoover Jr., offered to supply 500 volumes of comprehensive choice. Mr. Watson and Mrs. Alice Roosevelt Longworth, wife of Nicholas Longworth (R.), Representative from Ohio Speaker of the House, were chosen as a committee to choose the proffered library.

GASOLINE PRICE ADVANCE

NEW YORK—Following the lead established by the Standard Oil Company of New York, the Pan-American Petroleum & Transport Company, Shell Eastern Petroleum Corporation and the Richfield Oil Corporation have advanced tank wagon and service station prices of gasoline 1 cent a gallon throughout the New York and New England territory.

Field Glasses Suffice Harvard Man to Take Astronomical Observations

CAMBRIDGE, Mass. (AP)—When the moon goes under partial eclipse about midnight April 12, one Harvard astronomer will be watching through ordinary field glasses.

The best second guesser would not dream what this natural scientist, Dr. Willard J. Fisher, looks for. His quest is not on the moon, but in the earth's atmosphere, and the shadow on the moon furnishes a rare opportunity for an almost unique investigation.

Dr. Fisher will time to a fraction of a minute the appearance of a slight haze on the edge of the moon. This haze is the portion of an eclipse shadow called the penumbra, not the true shadow of earth, but a wide circle of partial shadow that surrounds the earth's black disc. He will time also the ending of the penumbra, which comes after the appearance and disappearance of the umbra, or black shadow.

In contrast to this black central shadow, which has a predictable time for duration, the penumbra's visibility varies uncertainly. Not all of this varying duration has been accounted for by astronomers, and Dr. Fisher suspects that some of the fluctuations may be due to absorption of light in the earth's atmosphere.

This effect depends on the density of the air and the height it extends above the earth. By obtaining a large number of watch timings of the hazy shadow, astronomers will have figures whereby to compute some of the unknown weights of atmosphere in the upper regions that help to form the winds and storms.

The foundation for this study has been laid in numerous previous observations of lunar eclipses.

Saturday night's spectacle will be visible wherever skies are clear throughout North America. The faint penumbra is due to begin at 10:43 p. m., eastern standard time. The black umbra slides over the edge of the moon at 12:21 a. m. At 12:58 a. m. it covers its largest area, about one-ninth of the moon's face. At 1:36 the umbra ends.

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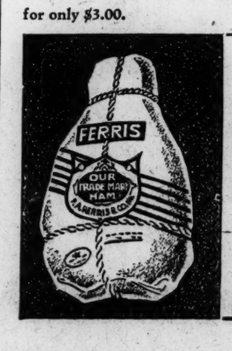

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Intercollegiate, Club and Professional Athletic News of the World

FIELD EVENTS LEAD AT IOWA

Track Coach Will Depend Almost Entirely on That Department

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

IOWA CITY, Ia.—With talent centered around the broad jump and weights, Coach George T. Bresnahan of the University of Iowa track and field team expects to make a show of strength during the outdoor season, such as was not in evidence when the Hawkeyes placed seventh at the "Big Ten" Conference indoor meet.

A broad jumper who was a member of the United States Olympic team in 1928, E. L. Gordon '31, is the outstanding athlete in the ranks of Coach Bresnahan's 1930 cohorts. Gordon, the only Olympic athlete now competing for a "Big Ten" college, won the Western Conference, National Collegiate A. A., and A. A. U. of the United States broad jump championships last year. His best leap was 24ft. 8½in.

In addition to this, Gordon high jumped 6ft. to share the Conference outdoor title and 6ft. 1in. to place second in the N. C. A. A. high jump last year. He broad jumped 24ft. 4¾in. to win the Illinois relays this year.

Another star performer confined to outdoor activities is L. D. Weldon '32, who won the junior championship when he threw the javelin 198ft. 4in. for a new record at the A. A. U. meet last summer. He has already annexed the Texas relays championship this year, and, while a student at Graceland College two years ago, won the javelin at the Drake and Kansas relays.

In the hammer throw, a veteran, J. M. Gilchrist '30, is being pushed for his place by a promising sophomore, J. O. Hart '32. The latter edged Gilchrist out in varsity tryouts with a throw of 139ft., although both are capable of better than 140ft. at times.

W. J. Youngenman '32 and W. V. Massey '32 appear the best in the discus throw, both averaging around 135ft.

Holder of the Conference pole vault championship and record of 13ft. 7½in., H. F. Canby '31, can be counted on to average 13ft. or better. In 10 meets last year he won five first places and shared three others. This season he shared a new meet record of 13ft. 4½in. at the Southern Methodist carnival.

G. J. Saling '31, who has a competition mark of 14 9-10s. for the 120-yard high hurdles, provides Iowa with competent representation in that event. He forced L. H. Sentman '31 of Illinois to shatter the American indoor record for the 70-yard high hurdles to win the "Big Ten" indoor title, and also pushed Sentman to a new American mark over the 75-yard high barriers.

P. H. Conway '32, with a mark of 9 9-10s. for the 100-yard dash and 21 6-10s. in the 220, is the best in the sprints, and will probably run on the sprint relay teams. E. H. Ferguson '31, C. V. Hubbard '32, R. B. Depping '31 and C. H. Hubbard '32, comprise a quartet of quartermilers who cover the distance in 51s. or better.

Other promising material includes F. E. Roberts '30, shotputter, with a mark of 45ft. to his credit; J. A. Moulton '30, half-miler who was runner-up for the Conference indoor title in 1928 and third last year; J. A. Albright '32, pole vaulter, with a mark of 12ft. 6in.; J. H. Beckner '32 and E. A. Handorf '32, a pair of high hurdlers who may figure in the "Big Ten" meet; J. Kelly '31, veteran two-miler, who can run the distance in about 9m. 55s.; H. W. Wickey '32, miler with a record of 4m. 35s., and D. G. Prange '32, who put the shot 45ft. 10in. as a freshman.

No dual meets have been arranged for the Hawkeyes. So far they have taken part in the Texas relays at Austin and the Southern Methodist carnival at Dallas. The remaining schedule follows:

April 19—Kansas relays at Lawrence; 25 and 26—Drake relays at Des Moines.

May 23 and 24—Western Conference championships at Evanston; 31—State meet at Des Moines.

June 13 and 14—United States Collegiate championships at Chicago.

PACIFIC COAST LEAGUE

	W	L	P.C.
Los Angeles	3	0	1.000
Hollywood	2	1	.667
Sacramento	2	1	.667
San Francisco	2	1	.667
Missions	1	2	.333
Oakland	1	2	.333
Seattle	1	2	.333
Portland	0	3	.000

RESULTS THURSDAY

Los Angeles 9, Portland 6.
Hollywood 5, Oakland 3.
San Francisco 7, Seattle 4.
Sacramento 7, Missions 1.

PRESIDENT TO THROW FIRST BALL

WASHINGTON, D. C. (AP)—President and Mrs. Hoover were presented with season tickets to American League baseball games in Washington by Clark C. Griffith, president of the Washington Ball Club, Thursday. The Chief Executive, who will attend the opening game, with the Boston Red Sox on April 14, was invited to throw out the first ball of the season.

IOWA TO MEET PURDUE ON GRIDIRON

IOWA CITY, Ia. (AP)—E. H. Lauer, director of athletics at the University of Iowa, has announced the scheduling of a football game to be played here between Iowa and Purdue, 1929 Western Conference football champions, Oct. 18 this year. It is the first "Big Ten" football game for Iowa since her return to the Conference.

FORD ELECTED CAPTAIN

SPRINGFIELD, Mass. (AP)—N. C. Ford '31 was Thursday elected to captain the Springfield Y. M. C. A. College varsity swimming team next season. Ford, whose specialty is the backstroke, has been a member of the varsity team for two seasons. His home is in Woodbury, N. J.

Phillies Still Have Hitting Strength, but Lack Pitchers

Manager Shotton May Yet Develop Recruits, However, and Put Club in First Division—Reds and Braves Are Much Improved

"Watch those Phillies" is the cry throughout the National League. Ever since the players took their bats in hand, led all teams of both leagues in batting and set six records, four by the club and two by individuals, during the season of 1929, what they may do in 1930 is a most interesting topic with baseball fans. Yet, despite these remarkable figures, the highest Manager Burton E. Shotton's men could finish was at the top of the second division, in fifth place; while the Cubs, placing only third in hitting, managed to win the championship.

What kept the Philadelphia entry in President John A. Heydler's circuit from climbing to greater heights is by no means a secret. Everyone knows that if such heavy hitters could have been backed up with the proper kind of pitching, the club would have been up there, and one can't deny that.

At the head of the pitching staff this season is one of the greatest boxmen in the history of the game. Going into his twentieth year of major-league baseball, Grover C. Alexander, with his long, hard years of experience and toil in the box as a foundation, should be able to teach some of the younger men what it is all about and at the same time take his turn when he believes he is capable of doing so. The veteran is back in a Phillie uniform for the first time since he was traded to the Cubs in 1917 and more than a little of the team's outcome depends on him.

Only Fair Material

Alexander has only fair material to work with. The veterans who were with the club last season include Claude Willoughby, Lester L. Sweetland, Harry Smythe, Louis Koupal, Samuel Dailey, Phillip E. Collins and Raymond A. Benge. Of these, Willoughby and Sweetland compiled the best records, the former winning 15 games while losing 14, and the latter 13 won and 11 lost. Of the newcomers, Byron F. Speece, secured in the draft from Indianapolis, and John A. Milligan, recalled from Erie, Pa., seem sure of staying through the season.

When Manager Shotton lost that brilliant young catcher, Walter Lerian, he was forced to begin all over again with the receiving staff. Harry H. McCurdy, formerly with the Chicago White Sox and last season with Toledo has been secured to help bolster up that department. Virgil L. Davis and George Susce, two holdovers, will complete the list of experienced men. Manager Shotton also has Albert Cooper, who batted .426 with Birmingham last season as a promising recruit.

The same infield will probably be back with Donald Hurst at first base, Capt. L. Fresco Thompson at second, Thomas J. Thevenow at short and A. C. Whitney at third. With the single exception of Thevenow, all batted in the .300-class last year and promise to do even better this season. Thevenow had a poor year, but is expected to come back strongly. Bernard Friberg, another veteran and John Sherlock, secured in the draft, make up the infield reserves, both being exceptionally fine hitters.

In the outfield, two of the positions have been practically settled. Charles H. Klein, who broke the league record in home runs last season, and Frank J. O'Doul, the league's leading batter, will be back in their old places. The remaining position will be taken care of by either W. Tripp Sigman or Dennis E. Southern. Both men are veterans with high batting averages, but at the time of this writing, the former seems to have the edge on the latter. A veteran of long experience, Fred C. Williams, will act in the utility rôle and also as a pinch hitter.

All in all the Phillies have an abundance of hitting in all departments and, as mentioned before, it all depends on the pitchers.

Robins Need Pitching

Now that the inside business of the club has been straightened out and Floyd C. Herman is in the lineup regularly and batting in his old form, Manager Wilbert Robinson is ready to lead his Brooklyn Robins through what should be an interesting season. The same reason appears to be keeping his club out of the first division, as the Phillies. The Robins have produced plenty of hits and runs, but have been unable to keep the opposing teams from doing likewise.

During the spring exhibiton games, the veteran boxmen, headed by Arthur C. Vance, have not been performing in a first-class manner. Vance was the only pitcher, among those who worked regularly, to win more games than he lost—14 and 13. W. Watson Clark, who won 16 contests and lost 19, had the best earned-run average. Other veterans include E. C. Dudley, James T. Elliott, W. Austin Moore, John D. Morrison, R. E. Moss and Luther Roy. Adolfo Lugue, secured in a trade with Cincinnati, Hollis T. Thurston, from San Francisco, and James L. Faulkner from Buffalo are figured on to stay among the newcomers.

Two veterans of good standing will do most of the catching, namely, John H. DeBerry and V. J. Picinich. Alfonso Lopez, last season with the Atlanta Club in the Southern Association, has shown up well during training and should be kept to fill in when needed.

Turning now to the infield, the first-base assignment will probably be covered by D. L. Bissonette, with Harvey Hendrick, originally an outfielder, ready to step in if needed. Bissonette was kept out of the lineup the greater part of last year because of a mishap, but is being counted on to come back strong and take a share in the hitting. D'Arcy Flowers will be back at second, F. Glenn Wright at shortstop, and Walter Gilbert on third. Wright's arm went back on him last season, but is apparently functioning well enough again to be used regularly. Each man is capable of doing his share of the hitting.

Herman in Right Field

The outfield will most likely be made up of Herman in right, John H. Frederick in center, with Hendrick and R. B. Bressler alternating in left. It will be remembered that Herman batted second in the league last season with a mark of .381, including 21 home runs, and although starting this season as a holdout, has been hitting as well as ever in exhibition games. The other three veterans are well up in the official batting records. M. W. West has been outstanding among the recruits and will most likely be used in the reserve rôle.

With a new manager in the fold, the Cincinnati Reds are looked upon as a club which should be bothersome to the leaders. Daniel P. Howley, the team's new leader has had his players doing some fast stepping while down south, and looks as if he might have rounded out a real ball club. He is a firm believer that players should run on and off the field, so if discipline means anything, the Reds should win a few ball games.

During the off-season, Manager Howley secured two veterans, Harry E. Heilmann from Detroit and Robert W. Meusel from the Yankees. Both men have had long experience in the American League and should add a great deal of punch to the club's batting. Heilmann will probably start the season in right, with Meusel in left. Ernest E. Swanson, one of the game's fastest runners, will be back at his old position in center. Ethan N. Allen and William C. Walker, also veterans, are the most probable utility men.

George L. Kelly, tall first baseman, a long-distance hitter and great thrower, will again cover his usual position. Second base appears to be well taken care of by Hugh M. Critz, one of the best fielders in the game. Horace H. Ford, who with Critz took part in 128 double plays in 1928 for a league record, is the choice at shortstop. Third base is as yet an uncertainty. Of the three candidates, Joseph V. Stripp, Charles W. Dressen and Anthony F. Cuccinello, the first-named appears to have the edge. He and Dressen divided work there last year, but Cuccinello batted for .358 with Columbus in the American Association last season and has a fine chance to beat out the veterans. Harry P. Riconda and Leo E. Durocher are slated for utility work.

Lucas Heads Staff

The pitching staff, centered around Charles F. Lucas and Frank S. May, will probably include the following: Peter J. Donohue, Eppa J. Rixey, Kenneth L. Ash and W. C. Erhardt, among the hold-overs, with Douglas McWeeney, Benjamin Frey, S. K. Johnson, and A. S. Campbell the best looking among the newcomers. It is highly probable that one or two changes will be made on the staff before the season is very far advanced.

John B. Gooch and Clyde L. Sukeforth are the veteran catchers, with Lena Styles, recently purchased from the Reading International League Club, held in reserve.

With one of the leading pitchers in the National League now on their roster, the stock of the Braves has gone up in leaps and bounds. When William B. McKechnie, the veteran major league manager and now leader of the Boston club, took a hand in the deal that brought B. A. Grimes to his team, he greatly increased the club's chances of leaving last place, where it has been in recent years. Besides the acquisition of Grimes, McKechnie has added several promising recruits, who should step into big league company and eventually become stars.

Perhaps at the head of the list of newcomers should be placed Walter Berger, who compiled a batting mark of .335 last season with Los Angeles and knocked out 40 home runs. He will take over a position in the outfield and is expected to add greatly to the team's punch at the plate. A second outfielder, who will probably be confined mostly to relief work and pinch hitting, is Joseph W. Bratcher, secured in the draft from Denver, where he hit for .363 in 1929. William J. Dunlap, who spent most of last season at the Braves' farm in Providence, will most likely be kept for utility work because of his hitting ability.

Neun at First

Of these three players, Berger will be the only one to start as a regular. He is expected to take care of left field, with B. Earl Clark Jr. in center and Lance C. Richbourg in right. However, these last two positions are not as yet a certainty, as the hitting of James D. Welsh in recent exhibition games has been so consistent, Manager McKechnie may be forced to start him in place of either Clark or Richbourg.

There will be two new faces in the infield. At first base will be found John H. Neun, at one time with Detroit and last year with the Toledo and Baltimore clubs, who will replace the veteran, George H. Sisler. The latter's batting was the highest on the team in 1929, but because of his fielding, he will probably give way to Neun, who is a much better fielder Sisler will act in the capacity of a pinch hitter, and utility man.

Back at second will be Frederick E. Maguire, considered one of the best fielders at that position in the game. William J. Rhiel, secured from Brooklyn during spring training, is capable of filling in for Maguire when needed. The veteran Walter J. Maranville has no competition for shortstop and will again care for his favorite spot.

Another newcomer will be at third base, Randolph E. Moore, formerly with the White Sox and last season with the Dallas Club of the Texas League. Although purchased as an outfielder, he has shown up so well at third, he will be kept there indefinitely. During the training season he has been about the most consistent hitter on the club, and if his fielding continues to be satisfactory he should turn out to be one of the outstanding "finds" of the year. Eugene E. Robertson and Russell Rollings complete the infield reserves.

Manager McKechnie, with Grimes at the head, has a fairly good pitching staff. Among the veterans are Edward A. Brandt, Robert E. Smith, John W. Cooney, Bruce Cunningham, Harry A. Seibold and Benjamin C. Cantwell. Robert M. Brown, Alonzo R. Smith and Tracey Hart are the probable mainstays among the recruits. The veterans have proven their worth, while Brown, A. R. Smith and Hart are very promising.

The catching department at present is a problem to Manager McKechnie, the only ones available being Alfred R. Spohrer, Harry Gowdy and William P. Cronin. Spohrer is capable of doing most of the catching, but very little can be expected from the others. Gowdy, although one of the best in his day, is not available much, while Cronin, although a fine prospect, lacks the needed experience. If the Braves can manage to bolster up this department they have a fine chance to move up out of the cellar position.

A. A. U. MEET IN AUGUST

NEW YORK (AP)—The Amateur Athletic Union of the United States track and field championships probably will be held in Pittsburgh next August instead of in July, according to D. J. Ferris, secretary-treasurer. The scheduling of an international meet with a British team late in August made it advisable to have the title meet at a later date so there will be no letdown for the athletes. The Pacific coast associations have objected to the change, but finally have accepted the change, Ferris said.

EXHIBITION BASEBALL GAMES

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

Mobile (SA) 6, Pittsburgh (N) 5.
Washington (A) 8, Boston (N) 1.
Louisville (AA) 9, Cincinnati (N) 8.
Chicago (N) 16, Kansas City (AA) 1.
Philadelphia (A) 10, Philadelphia (N) 0.
New York (A) 3, Chattanooga (SA) 6.
Chicago (A) 14, New York (N) 8.
Detroit (A) 7, Toronto (IL) 2.
Cleveland (A) 6, Birmingham (SA) 8.
St. Louis (A) 10, Topeka (WL) 6.
Brooklyn (N) 3, Boston (A) 1.

COLLEGE Ggolf RESULT

North Carolina 12, William & Mary 6.

OAKLAND DEFENDS ICE HOCKEY TITLE

CALIFORNIA HOCKEY LEAGUE CHAMPIONSHIP

	Won	Tied	Lost	—Goals— For	Agst	Pt
Oakland	3	1	0	8	5	7
Los Angeles	0	1	3	5	8	1

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

OAKLAND, Calif.—The Oakland Sheiks won their third game of the final playoff series of the California Hockey League Thursday night, defeating the challengers, the Los Angeles club, 3 to 2. With the victory goes the championship for 1929-30 which title Oakland also won a year ago.

Wells and Pool scored for the losers on assists from Lawrence and Bond both in the second period, while Saundercook scored for the Sheiks. The last period was fast, furious hockey and though Los Angeles made many concerted attacks it couldn't score. Los Angeles even failed to score during two minutes while Goalie Fowler was in the penalty box, Dafoe replacing him.

Pearly Fennel passed to George Giroux for goals twice in this period. The latter, with Alexander Cook, received a big hand and many farewells as this is their last game in California. They both go to Canadiens next year along with Arthur Giroux of San Francisco.

SAN FRANCISCO BEATS BLACK HAWKS

SAN FRANCISCO (AP)—In a fine exhibition of offensive play the San Francisco Tigers defeated the Chicago Black Hawks, 4 to 1, in a fast ice hockey game here Thursday night. The Black Hawks, runnersup to the Boston Bruins, winners of the recent National League race, entered the contest heavy favorites. The Tigers sprang a surprise after trailing 1 to 0 by driving the puck into the invaders' net three times in the third period. Chicago scored twice in the last few minutes of play, but their rally came too late.

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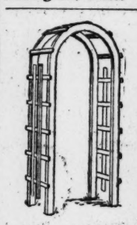
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EIGHTY-SECOND RACE FOR BLUES

Oxford and Cambridge All Even in Annual Crew Competitions

OXFORD-CAMBRIDGE BOATRACE WINNERS

Year	Winner	Winning Time
1829	Oxford	14m 30s
1836	Cambridge	36m
1839	Cambridge	31m
1840	Cambridge	29m 30s
1841	Cambridge	32m 30s
1842	Oxford	30m 45s
1845	Cambridge	23m 30s
1846	Cambridge	21m 5s
1849	Cambridge	22m
1849	Oxford	...
1852	Oxford	21m 36s
1854	Oxford	25m 29s
1856	Cambridge	25m 50s
1857	Oxford	22m 35s
1858	Cambridge	21m 23s
1859	Oxford	24m 40s
1860	Cambridge	26m 5s
1861	Oxford	23m 30s
1862	Oxford	24m 41s
1863	Oxford	23m 6s
1864	Oxford	21m 40s
1865	Oxford	21m 24s
1866	Oxford	25m 35s
1867	Oxford	22m 40s
1868	Oxford	20m 56s
1869	Oxford	20m 5s
1870	Cambridge	22m 4s
1871	Cambridge	23m 5s
1872	Cambridge	21m 15s
1873	Cambridge	19m 35s
1874	Cambridge	22m 35s
1875	Oxford	22m 2s
1876	Cambridge	20m 20s
1877	Dead Heat	24m 8s
1878	Oxford	22m 13s
1879	Cambridge	21m 18s
1880	Oxford	23m 23s
1881	Oxford	21m 51s
1882	Oxford	20m 12s
1883	Oxford	21m 18s
1884	Cambridge	21m 19s
1885	Oxford	21m 36s
1886	Cambridge	22m 29s
1887	Cambridge	20m 52s
1888	Cambridge	20m 48s
1889	Cambridge	20m 14s
1890	Oxford	22m 3s
1891	Oxford	21m 48s
1892	Oxford	19m 21s
1893	Oxford	18m 47s
1894	Oxford	21m 39s
1895	Oxford	20m 50s
1896	Oxford	20m 1s
1897	Oxford	19m 12s
1898	Oxford	22m 15s
1899	Cambridge	21m 4s
1900	Cambridge	18m 47s
1901	Oxford	22m 31s
1902	Cambridge	19m 9s
1903	Cambridge	19m 32 2/5s
1904	Cambridge	21m 36s
1905	Oxford	20m 35s
1906	Cambridge	19m 24s
1907	Cambridge	20m 26s
1908	Cambridge	19m 20s
1909	Oxford	19m 50s
1910	Oxford	20m 14s
1911	Oxford	18m 29s
1912	Oxford	22m 5s
1913	Oxford	20m 53s
1914	Cambridge	20m 23s
1920	Cambridge	21m 11s
1921	Cambridge	19m 45s
1922	Cambridge	19m 27s
1923	Oxford	20m 54s
1924	Cambridge	18m 41s
1925	Cambridge	21m 50s
1926	Cambridge	19m 29s
1927	Cambridge	20m 14s
1928	Cambridge	20m 30s
1929	Cambridge	19m 24s

Oxford—40. Cambridge—40. Dead heat—1. No races 1915-1919 owing to war. All races rowed over the Putney-Mortlake 4¼-mile course, excepting 1929 at Henley, 1836, 1839, 1840, 1841 and 1842 from Westminster to Putney, and 1846, 1856 and 1863 from Mortlake to Putney.

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

LONDON—This year's boat race between the Universities of Oxford and Cambridge, over the traditional grimy course of 4¼ miles of tidal water between Putney and Mortlake, is the eighty-second contest in a series very closely connected with the development of amateur oarsmanship in Britain. History throws very little light upon the early days of competitive rowing, and the first fixture of which definite record has been kept is the famous annual watermen's race on the Thames for a Coat and Badge, presented by one Thomas Doggett, a comedian of renown, in 1715. Authentic results of this race exist from 1791 onward, some 20 years before mention can be traced of amateur racing.

Quite definitely, some of the boys at Westminster School and Eton College were enthusiastic "wet-bobs" at the commencement of the nineteenth century, but enthusiasm for the sport did not reach the varsities until round about 1820, when Oxford instituted intercollege racing, of the "bumping" variety. Cambridge, following suit, established a University Boat Club, for the central organization of the pastime on the Cam, in 1827—12 years before the Oxford Boat Club was founded—and in 1829 issued the challenge which brought the intervarsity race into existence.

The insignia of the coveted "Blue" in connection with varsity sport came about purely by chance. Just as the Cantabs were paddling away from Searle's raft at Westminster, for the second race in 1836, the late R. M. Phillips of Cambridge overheard one of the crew lamenting the fact that there was no color of any sort on the shell. A hurried visit to a near-by haberdasher resulted in the purchase of a length of silk ribbon in Eton Blue, and, with this stretched bravely in the wind, Cambridge rowed to victory. In subsequent years the Cambridge men retained the successful color—they had rowed and lost the initial race bearing the pink sash of Lady Margaret B. C.—and Oxford persisted with the Christ Church uniform; hence the rival Blues.

From being the "property," so to speak, of the Varsity Boat Clubs, the "Blue" has been adopted by all the sports governing bodies at Oxford and Cambridge, and, in this connection should be mentioned a famous debate in the Cambridge Union in 1885, when R. C. Lehmann, the famous rowing coach, moved a resolution, "That this meeting regrets the resolution of the authorities of the Cambridge University Association Football Club and the Cambridge University Rugby Football Club to adopt the full Blue for their teams against the decision of the committee to whom they had to submit the question, and trusts they will yet find it possible to bring themselves again into harmony with those unwritten laws by which the social relations of members of this university are governed." A fighting speech by J. F. P. Rawlinson, then a prominent member of the soccer team, carried the house against Lehmann's resolution, which was defeated by 707 votes to 466. And so the "Blue" acquired its present day significance.

OXFORD-CAMBRIDGE TEAM LOSES 5 TO 4

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

PHILADELPHIA, Pa.—The combined Oxford-Cambridge lacrosse team met with the second defeat of its present American tour Thursday when the University of Pennsylvania scored a 5-to-4 victory here on Franklin Field. In justice to the overseas team, however, it must be pointed out that they were tired from playing three other matches this week against University of Virginia, Swarthmore College and Lehigh University.

The Oxford-Cambridge team lost the opening game of their tour to St. John's College of Annapolis, 7 to 2, then won five straight from Washington, 18 to 0, United States Naval Academy, 5 to 4, Virginia, 9 to 3, Swarthmore, 8 to 3, and Lehigh 4 to 2, before bowing to Pennsylvania.

In the last game, Pennsylvania held a lead of 5 goals to 1 at the end of the first half. The visitors rallied to score three goals in the last half, but could not overtake the Red and Blue, who were successful in warding off many attacks. The summary:

PENNSYLVANIA OXFORD-CAMBRIDGE

Hadnot, 1st a.....1st d, Grauer
Gaenung, Irwin, 2d a.....2d d, Grove
Riblett, 3d a.....3d d, Cunningham
Silver, Hamell, c.....c, Cartwright
Hunt, 3d d.....3d a, Moss, Williams
Borschow, 2d d.....2d a, Fieldon
Berrier, 1st d.....1st a, Farinholt
Utz, cp.....oh, G. Ainsworth
Magal, p.....ih, Vernon-Astle
Bernheimer, ih.....p, MacIntyre
Reiser, oh.....cp, R. Ainsworth
Ayre, g.....g, Ricketts

Score—University of Pennsylvania 5, Oxford-Cambridge 4. Goals—Hadnot 2, Borschow, Reiser, Bernheimer for Pennsylvania; Vernon-Astle, G. Ainsworth, Williams, R. Ainsworth for Oxford-Cambridge. Referee—L. J. Korn, Swarthmore. Umpire—Walter Townsend, Syracuse. Time—Two 30m. periods.

CANTABS AFLOAT TWO HOURS

LONDON (AP)—With wind and water conditions perfect, the eight-oared crews of Oxford and Cambridge went through lively workouts before large crowds Thursday afternoon in preparation for their annual race Saturday. The Cambridge eight was afloat for two hours, pulling against a strong London Rowing Club crew at the fast rate of 38 strokes for the first minute and 37½ for the second. The scratch eight was given a three-quarter length lead, but the Light Blues were nearly clear in front at the end of the two-minute brush. Oxford rowed for three minutes at 35, 33 and 34 strokes. The Dark Blues gained nearly a length on a crew from Westminster School in 1½ minutes.

TEXAS LEAGUE

	W	L	P.C.
Dallas	2	0	1.000
Beaumont	2	0	1.000
Wichita Falls	2	0	1.000
Houston	1	1	.500
San Antonio	1	1	.500
Fort Worth	0	2	.000
Waco	0	2	.000
Shreveport	0	2	.000

RESULTS THURSDAY

Dallas 5, Fort Worth 1.
Wichita Falls 13, Shreveport 8.
San Antonio 8, Houston 7.
Beaumont 6, Waco 3.

JOHNSTON ON WINNING SIDE

WHITE SULPHUR SPRINGS, W. Va. (AP)—Harrison R. Johnston of St. Paul, United States amateur golf champion, paired with T. P. Heffelfinger of Minneapolis, former star Yale hurdler, to defeat A. McCoy and Steven Gagan, professionals, at the Greenbrier Golf and Tennis Club, 2 up, in an 18-hole exhibition match here Thursday. Johnston played brilliantly for a 37—35—72, 1 over par. Heffelfinger's score was 39—40—79. McCoy shot the No. 1 course in 38—37—75, while his partner duplicated Heffelfinger's score.

COLLEGE BASEBALL RESULTS

Georgetown 4, Harvard 2.
Princeton 9, Williams 4.
Maryland 11, Virginia 2.
City College 6, Pratt 2.
Wisconsin 5, Washington 4.
Lehigh 15, Haverford 1.
William & Mary 10, Juanita 0.
Washington & Lee 4, Davidson 2.
Virginia P. I. 10, Emory & Henry 0.
Quantico 11, Randolph-Macon 1.
Oglethorpe 14, Georgia Tech. 3.
Tufts 12, Northeastern 1.

VERMONT ELECTS MERCIER

BURLINGTON, Vt. (AP)—E. J. Mercier '32 of Leominster, Mass., was elected captain of the 1931 hockey team of the University of Vermont on Thursday.

COLLEGE LACROSSE RESULT

Pennsylvania 5, Oxford-Cambridge 4.

COLLEGE TENNIS RESULT

Harvard 8, Norfolk C. C. 1.

SEYMOUR WINNER OF GOLF TOURNEY

LONDON (AP)—Mark Seymour won the Roehampton invitation professional golf tournament today, defeating Fred Robson, 1 up. Robson of Cooden Beech, and Mark Seymour of St. Leonards, won their way to the final in the morning when Robson defeated J. G. Sherlock and Seymour won from Henry C. Cotton. Robson's victory was scored 4 and 3, while Seymour's margin was 2 and 1.

Aided by the newly legalized steel-shafted clubs, the British oldsters defeated the youngsters Thursday in the first two match play rounds.

Cotton was the only member of the younger golfing set to reach the semi-finals of this opening professional event of the season.

The veterans made good distance with their steel-shafted weapons and steadier sharpshooting around the greens gave them a decided advantage.

The steel-shafted clubs helped Robson beat his old friend, Abe Mitchell, 3 and 2, Thursday afternoon.

In the other second round matches, Sherlock defeated Arthur G. Havers at the nineteenth hole; Cotton trounced W. H. Davies, 5 and 4, and Seymour stopped Leonard Holland at the nineteenth.

The British youngsters overshadowed the elder men at medal play Wednesday, but Reginald A. Whitcombe, who scored a record 64 and led the qualifiers, was one of the first eliminated in the match play stages, losing, 2 and 1 to Sherlock. Gus Faulkner and W. T. Twine, who turned in 65's Wednesday, also went out in the first round.

Cotton scored two creditable victories, the first over Bert Hodson and the second over Davies. Cotton won the first hole from Hodson and was never caught, having four under 4's at the fifteenth, where he won the match, 5 and 3, against Davies. Cotton was 1 up at the turn and did the next five holes in 13 strokes to win easily.

Mitchell had an easy time with his younger opponent, Herbert C. Jolly, in the first round, winning 5 and 3, but could not cope with Robson in the next round.

MISS COLLETT WILL LIMIT TEAM TO 16

NEW YORK (AP) — Miss Glenna Collett, captain of the women's golf team from the United States, sailing for England, April 22, to play a match with a team of English women, decided to limit the squad to 16 players, with a lineup enabling all to compete.

The plan for the international competition calls for 10 singles and five foursomes. Miss Collett found that she would at least have 16 players available, so she proposed to Miss Molly Gourlay, captain of the British team, that the number of matches be increased. This proposal failed to arouse enthusiasm abroad.

Miss Collett's plan now is to have only four of the 10 women who play the singles continue in the foursomes, combining with the remaining six American players.

INDOOR BASEBALL IN CANADA

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

TORONTO, Ont.—Indoor baseball is a big feature in the recreation activities of the Canadian Militia and has met with so much success that titular contests now take place between districts to decide the championship—East and West. This year's Eastern Canada winner of the Officers' Indoor Baseball Association has proven the team of the Toronto Machine Gunners who recently captured the title by defeating the Maisonneuve branch of Montreal by a 10-to-0 score. The Frenchmen could not fathom the pitching of Warneford of Toronto who allowed Montreal only on hit in shutting them out. The Gunners made 16. Warneford struck out 18, including the first nine to face him, which must be pretty near a record.

NORWICH LEADS RIFLE LEAGUE

NORTHFIELD, Vt. (AP)—Seven victories without a defeat were credited to Norwich University in a complete final standing of the New England Intercollegiate Rifle League, received Thursday from Washington. Massachusetts Institute of Technology came second with six wins and one loss.

PICK-UPS

IT IS being rumored in New York that the Giants may have to put their two coaches, Bancroft and Meusel, in as regulars now and again. Manager McGraw has been up against it for outfielders and Meusel was called on recently to step into the lineup. Bancroft did likewise, when Jackson could not cover his usual position at shortstop. The latter of the two is listed as a player and can take part in a league game at any time. Meusel, however, is on the roster as a coach and cannot participate as a regular until he has signed a player's contract.

Both the Braves and Red Sox will arrive in Boston some time today to prepare for their annual series to determine the city championship. The first game will be played at Fenway Park on Saturday and the second at Braves Field on Sunday.

Manager McGraw of the Giants is thinking seriously of moving his young right fielder, Ott, over into center field. Not only has Ott been one of the outstanding batters in the league of late years; but his fielding has improved to such an extent that it is believed he could capably cover the extra ground necessary in taking care of center.

Harwood McKain, pitcher, and until Thursday a team mate of his brother, Harold McKain of the White Sox, has been released outright.

Gonzales, the veteran National League catcher, recently given his unconditional release by the Cubs, is by no means through with baseball. He is planning to play with a semiprofessional team in Chicago and show that he still has plenty of playing ability left.

Chicago fans are no doubt pleased to see that Bell was able to take care of his regular position at third base for the Cubs on Thursday. He fielded and batted brilliantly, and it is apparent that his arm has returned to form again.

Incidentally, these Cubs are beginning to hit, and there isn't any doubt about it either. Their strength at the plate seemed to have dropped off in some of their recent games, but they came back in a body on Thursday and made 21 safe hits to defeat the Kansas City Blues 16 to 1.

The Reds will send Gudat, a pitcher and outfielder, to the Peoria Club of the Three-I League on option.

OVER the NET

HENRI COCHET and the aerial Jean Borotra, two high-ranking tennis players of France, will be watched by many followers of the net game in the United States this summer when they face their opponents in the United States national singles and doubles championships. Cochet is the third overseas player to win the singles championship of the United States, the others being Hugh L. Doherty of England, in 1903, and Jean Rene Lacoste, another son of France, in 1926 and 1927.

Cochet has been a serious contender three times. In 1926 he defeated William T. Tilden 2d in a five-set match, and the following day, in the semifinal round, he won two sets from Lacoste in a brilliant exhibition. In 1927 Cochet, then Wimbledon champion and winner of the match that won the Davis Cup for France, was eliminated by John F. Hennessey in a thrilling third-round match. Francis T. Hunter was the last American player to survive in 1928, and he led Cochet 2 sets to 1, and 2 games to love in the fifth set, but the Frenchman was not to be denied.

Borotra got as far as the finals in 1926, but as he was tired from the hard work in the preceding rounds, he was defeated in straight sets by Lacoste. Borotra has fared much better on the indoor courts in the United States as far as national titles are concerned. He won in 1925, 1927 and 1929 and was runner-up to Lacoste in 1926.

A news despatch from Monte Carlo states that the French Lawn Tennis Federation has petitioned the International Tennis Federation to drop the word "lawn" on the grounds that the English word is unpronounceable in many of the European languages and that most tennis matches in Europe are played on clay or dirt courts instead of grass turf.

England is, perhaps, the only country in which tennis is played mainly on grass courts. The all-English and the United States championships are played on closely cut grass turf, but very few of America's army of tennis enthusiasts, except those good enough to be ranked, have ever competed on grass courts.

WESTERN UNION TELEGRAPH

NEW YORK—Newcomb Carlton, president of the Western Union Telegraph Company, at the annual meeting stated: "Our revenues are off 7 per cent this year, but that 7 per cent is where the main profit is. The company is not run to see how much money it can make, but to see how good service it can give on the theory that if this is right the money will follow. I believe that in spite of the unfavorable results in the first quarter six months' results will be above dividend requirements."

GIANTS SECURE OUTFIELDER

NEW YORK (AP)—The New York Giants have traded Edward S. Farrell, infielder, and George Fisher, outfielder, to the St. Louis Cardinals for Walter H. Roettger, outfielder.

Ocean Racing Off the English Coast

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

LONDON—Ocean racing and cruising in small yachts have together found many new adherents in British waters during the last 12 months.

The British Ocean Racing Club has added yet another cross-Channel race to its list for the coming season. Confined to yachts of 30 tons Thames measurement and over, this event will be started by the Royal Yacht Squadron at Cowes on July 17, and the yachts will race to St. Malo-Dinard for the challenge cup which was presented to the Club Nautique de la Rance in 1906 by King Edward VII.

Other long-distance race fixtures to be held under the auspices of the British Ocean Racing Club include the Channel Race, which will be started at Cowes on Aug. 1. The course this year has been altered on account of the difficulty experienced on former occasions of rounding Cherbourg breakwater in thick weather. The yachts, confined to not less than 27 feet nor more than 35 feet on the waterline, will sail round the Royal Sovereign light vessel, La Havre light vessel, and back to Cowes, a distance of 234 miles.

The Fastnet Cup race will start from Cowes on Aug. 12 and the usual course followed round the Fastnet rock, off the southwest coast of Ireland, and to the finishing line at Plymouth, a distance of 615 miles. This is confined to yachts of from 35 feet to 60 feet on the waterline.

The last ocean race of the season to be organized by the British Ocean Racing Club will be the Plymouth to Santander event for yachts of 35 feet waterline length and over, for the King of Spain's Cup. This 435-mile race was inaugurated last year and proved both successful and popular, and a good entry is to be expected.

This year the Royal Cruising Club celebrates its fiftieth anniversary. Since its foundation in 1880 it has been guided by the same leader, Sir Arthur Underhill, who is the present commodore. The club's jubilee celebrations will take the form of a meeting of members' yachts in the Helford River, Cornwall, in August and a reception in London later in the year.

During the past season some striking cruises in small yachts of Royall Cruising Club members were recorded. The club's cup for 1929 was awarded to Commander R. D. Graham, R. N., for a 1500-mile cruise to the Faroë Islands and back to Ireland in the seven-ton cutter Emanuel with his daughter as crew.

The Romola Cup was awarded to Mrs. Aitken Dick for her cruise in Gwenyth, a 54-ton yawl, from Malta to the eastern Mediterranean and back, a distance of 3500 miles. Mrs. Aitken was her own skipper and navigator.

Several other long cruises in small yachts are recorded in the club's year book which has been recently published, indicating the increasing popularity ofthis form of seagoing sport.

Air Transport Firm Control Is Decided

WILMINGTON, Del. (AP)—The fight for control of the National Air Transport, Inc., was settled April 11 when it was announced that the present management had been retained.

The battle was waged between two groups of the company, the Curtiss-Wright-Keyes group, which now controls the directorate of the corporation, and the United Aircraft Corporation, which sought to elect a new board of directors.

When the stockholders of the company met in annual session, April 10, for the purpose of electing directors, the conflict started. It was morning before the judges of the election completed the examination of proxies and the result was determined.

More than 500,000 of the 650,000 shares of the corporation were represented in the proxies filed and ballots cast. With the exception of two or three changes the board of directors remained the same as before.

VOIGT WINS FROM PHILLIPS FINLAY

PINEHURST, N. C. (AP)—Favorites came through handily Thursday to win their matches in the second round of the north and south amateur golf tournament.

Some of them, however, were forced to shoot a brand of super golf to reach the semifinal step.

George J. Voigt negotiated the tricky No. 3 course in a 67 to take a decision from Phillips Finlay of Redlands, Calif., 4 and 3. The defending champion shot par or better on every hole.

C. Ross Somerville of London, Ont., scored a par 71 to defeat J. B. Ryerson, Cooperstown, N. Y., 2 and 1.

Eugene Homans, Englewood, N. J., par defeated J. A. Fownes of Pittsburgh, 1 up.

The fourth match saw James T. Hunter, North Adams, Mass., beat W. E. Donahue, Newark, N. J., 4 and 2.

CANADIAN AUTOMOTIVE EXPORTS

WASHINGTON—Canadian exports of passenger cars and trucks in February totaled $1,734,834, 23.6 per cent above January, but 62 per cent below February, 1929, reports the Department of Commerce.

BY-PLAYS

TEXAS HAS TWO FINE SPRINTERS

TEXAS is producing some of the best track sprinters in the United States. C. O Bracey '30 of Rice Institute reached a notable peak in performance when he broke dash records last year, though he was able to finish no better than second and third in the National Collegiate A. A. games in Chicago last June. Now Cyril J. Leland '32 of Texas Christian is coming to the front in a dramatic manner. Leland finished fourth in both the century and the furlong races at the national meet; but he has gained experience since then, and recently defeated Bracey in a 9.6s. 100-yards run outdoors. This tied the world's record, and was made in the face of a wind, and the track was said to be in slow condition. Then he ran away from Bracey in the 220-yard dash, finishing in 21.5s. Later Bracey defeated Leland by two feet in the 100 in 9.8s, with Leland coming back in the 220 to beat Bracey by inches in 21.1s. They will probably be seen in the Texas, Kansas and Drake relays and the national collegiate here again. It is apparent that G. S. Simpson '30 of Ohio State is due to get keener competition than ever from Texas.

BARRY TO DEFEND WORLD SCULLING TITLE

H. A. Barry, the world's professional sculling champion, who took the title back to England when he defeated the Australian, Major Goodsell, Dec. 26, 1927, will defend his laurels against Ted Phelps, scion of a famous family of Thamesside watermen, on May 31, over the classic Putney to Mortlake course of 4¼ miles. This will be the first match for the championship between two Englishmen for 54 years. Until young Barry made his successful bid at Vancouver for the title relinquished by his uncle, Ernest Barry, in 1920, Australian and New Zealand scullers had enjoyed a seven-years' monopoly of the honors. Ernest Barry, who won from Richard Arnst, Australia, in 1912, and dealt successfully with challengers in 1913 and 1914, lost to Alfred G. Felton on the Thames in 1919, reversed that result on the Parramatta River the following year, and then retired. Arnst claimed the title, and substantiated his claim by defeating Patrick Hannan. In 1922, 1923 and 1924 the champion was James Paddon, who was followed by Goodsell in 1925, 1926 and 1927.

MORE FOOTBALL PRACTICE STUNTS

Contraptions for football practice stunts have occupied the attention of inventive coaches ever since A. A. Stagg invented the tackling dummy, made of a rolled-up wrestling mat, in the Yale University gymnasium back in the early 1880s. Some coaches carry this mechanical equipment further than others, all depending on how much money they have to spend and how much store they put in such things. At Northwestern University there is one of the most elaborate layouts in the country, with rows of tackling dummies, charging machines, moving dummies on merry-go-rounds, and lanes of hurdles and stiff-arm posts. This landscape is getting plenty of punishment these days of spring training.

One of the latest contraptions to come to notice is a suspended automobile tire, hoisted by D. X. Bible at University of Nebraska, who wants his forward passers to become accurate enough to throw through the hole. At University of Illinois Coach R. C. Zuppke, in addition to other devices, has put his ball carriers through a high stepping exercise in a series of knee-high board boxes. While all this development has been going on, Professor Stagg at University of Chicago has been content with a few tackling dummies. Apparently he thinks that mechanical practice equipment can be overdone. After all, football is pretty much a physical contact game, and the boys can learn both sides of it, attack and defense, best by practicing against each other instead of against inanimate material.

OXFORD RUGGER SIGNALLY HONORED

At Oxford and Cambridge Universities athletic and intellectual distinction so frequently go hand in hand that it is not particularly surprising to learn that J. W. Mallalieu of Trinity College, who played halfback at Rugby football for the Dark Blues two years ago and is secretary of the Rugby Football Club, has been elected to the honored position of president of the Oxford Union Society for next term. The fact is interesting, however, for the reason that this is believed to be the first occasion upon which a Rugger Blue has ascended to this particular office.

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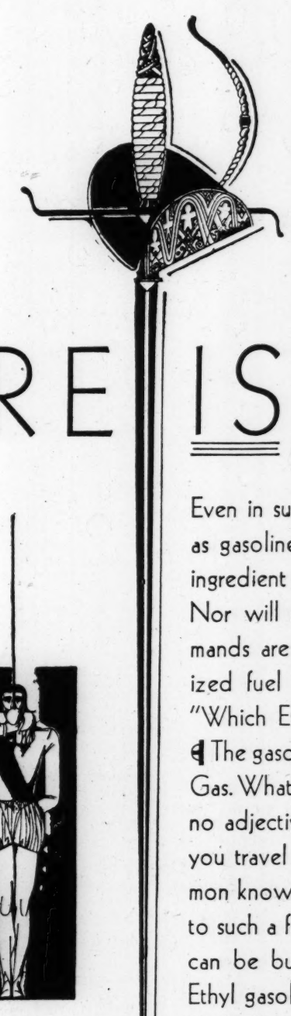

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Household Arts and Crafts

A Home Under the Eaves

THE apartment about which this article is written is on the third or attic floor of a small apartment building. There are no elevators but one feels amply rewarded for climbing the stairs by the quaint charm of the rooms and the hospitality of the occupants. As one enters the little reception hall, a cheery welcome is waiting.

One notices at once a little chest of drawers. This the owner purchased for a few cents at an auction sale, and refinished herself, in lettuce-green lacquer. On the top stand two candlesticks to match, each bearing an orange candle, and between them crouches a low bowl of natural-looking artificial nasturtiums. On the floor in front of the chest lies a small oval hooked rug, and over the chest hangs a piece of Brittany applique in gay peasant design, its bright colors in perfect harmony with those in the rug below, and with the chest and its decorations.

Passing down the small hallway, one sees a clever concealment of the telephone by the use of a crinolined lady; and the telephone book, hanging near by, is also in disguise, clad in a gayly designed black patent leather cover. A little farther along hangs a slender wall vase holding a few sprays of simulated honeysuckle; and directly across from this depends an old plaque in green and gold, depicting the living room of a colonial home in days gone by.

At the end of the hall, one peeps into the tiny bathroom, immaculate in blue and white, its gayly bordered towels, dainty curtains and bright rugs in harmony with the general atmosphere of the other rooms.

Saws and Paints

A neighboring door discloses a green and orchid guest room, the story of whose furnishing is full of suggestions. A tour of second hand stores had produced a large old-fashioned oak bedstead with a high headboard and a low graceful footboard, a dressing table with an odd stool, and an old typewriter desk — all substantially made but badly worn and very much in need of paint. Can one visualize these homely pieces of furniture so transformed as to grace a dainty green and orchid chamber? It is indeed, amazing to see what a little ingenuity, together with brushes and paint, can accomplish. First, the bed was completely modernized by cutting the high headboard down to a height a little lower than the footboard, and allowing the corner posts to extend about three inches higher than the piece connecting them. Then, by reversing the bed, the lowly graceful footboard became the head. The piece was sandpapered until smooth and given a coat of green enamel. Clad in a dainty flowered spread and a bolster in orchid and green it gave the room a definite character.

The dressing-table with its triple mirrors, together with the little stool, was also enameled green, and equipped with two little china lamps with orchid chiffon shades.

The old typewriter desk became two small chests of drawers. With this purpose, the sections containing the three drawers on each side, were sawed off, the center of course being discarded. Each section was provided with a sliding shelf where one might rest one's books or writing materials. These chests, of course, were enameled in green and on each one is placed a dainty lace doily on which stands a low green candlestick holding an orchid candle. Being an attic apartment, the low gabled roof makes the ceiling slant to quite an angle, and whereas a chest of ordinary size would have appeared cumbersome, these tiny chests, placed one on each side of the narrow room, are delightfully scaled to its proportions. At the east window hang ruffled orchid curtains of organdy, held back by green ruffled bands of the same material. Their fresh crispness seems to invite the morning sunbeams to stop and nestle in their frills and ruffles. This charming window is further emphasized by a window seat with dainty cushions carrying out the color scheme.

Over the radiator, which, too, is painted green, is a narrow shelf, holding several little things of interest to those who would linger there—some odd shells, a few photographs of intimate friends or relatives, some little curios that came from foreign countries, and a miniature pair of crystal candlesticks. Braided rugs in green, orchid, black and yellow are scattered over the floor. The woodwork is done in ivory and the walls and ceiling in a delicate tint of green.

In a Tree Top

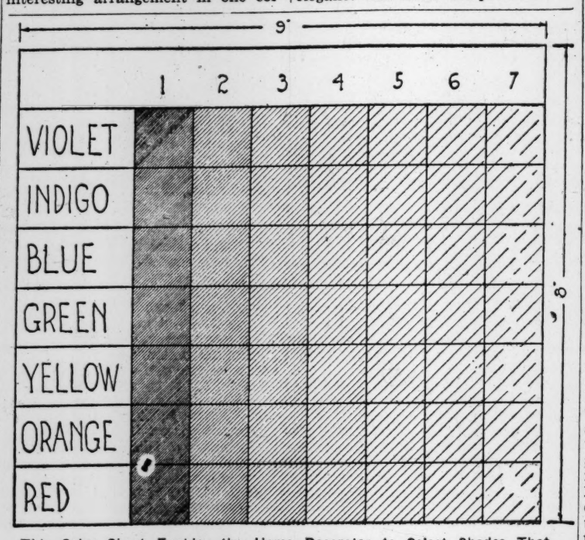
The living room is given a spacious air by open French doors and a sunny solarium beyond, which seems almost to hang in the wide-spreading branches of an old tree.

The living room has the charm of a restful atmosphere, conveyed by warmth of color and harmonious arrangement of furniture. The floor and woodwork, finished in light oak, the cream-tinted walls, and the three braided oval rugs, showing bright patches of color here and there, combine harmoniously with the couch, easy chair and hassock all upholstered in soft red leather. In one corner stands an interesting old secretary-desk, whose mantel top provides an excellent place for pots of trailing ivy, while the lower shelf contains a row of red leather-bound books harmonizing with the red leather upholstering. An interesting arrangement in one corner consists of a low table with a reading lamp, and an easy chair. Over the back of the chair is thrown a gay-hued afghan. To make it old sweaters were raveled, redyed and knitted into six-inch squares, which were put together like an old-fashioned pieced quilt.

Complete Yet Informal

The tiny kitchenette, complete with its up-to-date equipment and accessories, is abundantly supplied with homemade cookies, nut bread, jellies and marmalades. Cherry-red trays tell the story of frequent lap suppers, in which participates, doubtless, the Chinese teacart, wending its way noiselessly to and from the kitchen.

Such an abode has a charm and individuality with which unpicturesque elegance can never compete.



This Color Chart Enables the Home Decorator to Select Shades That Blend Harmoniously.

Which Harmonize?

THE home decorator and amateur craftsman can, by devising for herself a simple color chart, to be described and explained in this article, discover many new color combinations, giving her numerous fresh suggestions and entertaining ideas that may be applied with distinctive artistic effects in decorating the home and providing the many little original objects of entertainment so dear to the heart of every home maker. The average individual of no artistic training might assume that good color effects are limited to the few combinations seen in magazines and displayed in the shops. This is not the case; individuality can be achieved, even by untrained amateurs, by observing the rules of the color chart mentioned.

It is rarely safe to trust one's sense of color or color values in securing the best effects, and the chart is a practical help in securing the harmony and the emphasis which always are needed to get full value and interest out of the use of color.

Making the Chart

Working out the color chart is as easy to do as drawing the simplest sort of crossword puzzle design. On a piece of cardboard, drawing board or note paper draw a rectangle 9 inches long by 8 inches wide, keeping the longest way of the rectangle as the horizontal position. Now, in the lower right-hand side measure and draw off a 7-by-7-inch square and, in turn, measure and draw off this square into blocks each way (vertically and horizontally), each block 1 inch square. Across the rectangle, at the top, remains now a space 1 inch wide, and vertically below this space at the left of the squares, seven spaces each 1 inch wide and 2 inches long in which to write the colors.

In the plain space at the top number the columns of squares consecutively, beginning at the first square to the left: "1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 and 7." In the plain spaces at the left of the squares, beginning at square No. 1, write the following colors in the order named: "Violet, indigo, blue, green, yellow, orange, red." The numbers represent seven graduated shades of each respective color.

Diagonals Harmonize

The chart will now tell what shades of the various colors harmonize; the first column (marked 1) represents the darkest shade of each respective color at the left; the last column (marked 7) is the palest and the column marked 4 is the brightest shade of these colors; columns 2, 3, 5 and 6 are relative tones. Any colors lying on any diagonal line will harmonize. As an example, the darkest shade of violet (shade No. 1) will harmonize with the brightest shade of green (No. 4). With these same combinations blue, No. 3, and orange, No. 6, will harmonize.

As further examples, take blue and green; it will be discovered by following the rule outlined above that almost any two shades of about equal tone will harmonize; one has to be a trifle lower.

In employing these colors, No. 1 red harmonizes with No. 4 green and No. 7 violet, or the diagonal may be reversed at green No. 4, so that red No. 1, green No. 4 and violet No. 1 harmonize.

Many of the color combinations which appear on this color chart will be familiar to the experienced artist or decorator, but from these she will be led to others.

These Will Help

WHEN white china has become discolored by age, constant friction and heat it can often be greatly improved by boiling in milk. The milk should be cold when the pieces are put into it, and the china should rest on a rack or something that will keep it from the parts of the kettle that will be touched by the flame; otherwise there is a possibility of breaking it.

When morocco leather has become shabby, try painting it with the white of an egg.

If marshmallows have been left until they have gotten hard, put them in a fine sieve, placing them so they will not touch each other, and put them over slowly boiling water. They will become soft very quickly and must be removed at once as they will "run" if left too long. Take them cut with a fork or nut pick, and roll them in pulverized sugar. When marshmallows have been warmed up in this way, they are especially nice to add to a cup of chocolate.

All housewives know how much a round layer cake crumbles at the center when cut in the ordinary way. The following plan prevents this crumbling. Take a long very narrow knife, or a piece of steel and pass it through the center of the cake, then turn it around until there is a small hole clear through the cake. Cut the slices from this point and they will come out with the inner edges in good condition. A tin tube half an inch in diameter is even better for this than a knife.

When hanging up dresses or lingerie, never hang the pieces so that the end of the hook presses against the material, as it may leave the impress of the hook on the goods. Of course, hangers should always be used for dresses when this is possible, but if one should be lacking, roll a newspaper the width of the shoulders of the dress, tie both ends to keep it in place, then tie a string around the center long enough to allow for a loop to hang it by.

When there are children in the family, always keep a dish of corn meal near the soap container in the bath room. There is nothing better than soap and corn meal to clean the little hands of the active child who plays out of doors a great deal.

Wisdom When Redecorating

MANY women undoubtedly will be interested in some of the methods employed in one home recently where considerable redecoration and repairs were done. For example, there is a recipe for flour paste.

A Good Flour Paste

The wall paper in a corner of one room had become torn, and, although it had been pasted down, it had come loose again. This time it was fastened with paste made in the following way:

To one-quarter of a cupful of flour was added one-quarter of a teaspoonful (level measure) of ordinary baking soda, and enough cold water to make it all of the consistency of thick cream. This was stirred until absolutely smooth and free from lumps. The mixture was not cooked. Through experience it has been found that this kind of paste holds much better than does ordinary cooked flour paste.

To Remove Varnish

In one room it was desired to get rid of the dingy oak finish on the woodwork, and to have it painted a light color. One cannot, of course, do painting over varnish, so it was necessary to remove the several thick coats of old, hard varnish. A tablespoonful of lye was put into an old pan, and a quarter of a cupful of water added to it, and this was applied to the woodwork with an old paint brush that was too much worn for use in painting. One need not get any of the lye mixture on the hands if one is careful. Just the very tip end of the brush was dipped in the lye water and brushed slowly over the woodwork. This instantly softened and lifted off the varnish, after which the wood was at once washed off with a clean cloth and clear water, this rinsing water being changed often. None of the lye was allowed to remain on the wood. Only a foot or two of the woodwork was gone over at a time, and care was used not to spatter the walls. Newspapers had previously been laid over the floor. The paint brush soon takes up so much of the softened, gummy varnish that it is necessary to replace the brush. Three or four old paint brushes were used during the work on this room, which was of medium size. When all the varnish had been removed in this way, the woodwork was allowed to dry thoroughly before paint was put on.

Kalsomine Over Paint

In another room, in which the ceiling and walls had been painted a light color, a tinted kalsomine, in ivory color, was desired, instead of repainting. The salesman in the paint store doubted that this could be done successfully, since kalsomine ordinarily will not stick to paint. However, the problem was solved quite easily.

First, the paint was washed with a cloth wet with strong soapsuds, made by dissolving laundry soap in hot water. A small place on the wall was washed thoroughly with this and rubbed hard, then rinsed with a cloth dipped in clean water, and the process was repeated over all the walls and ceiling. A wire brush was used over a few places that still looked somewhat shiny and hard after the washing. Next, to make doubly sure of having the kalsomine adhere well, wall sizing was applied, in the customary way, over ceiling and walls. Since the room was small, this was not a difficult job. It really was not necessary, though, and would not have been done if the room had been large or the ceiling too high to reach comfortably. When the walls and ceiling were thoroughly dry, the tinted kalsomine was put on, two coats being found sufficient.

To Preserve Enamel

There was a small writing table that had been enameled, and which ever since had seemed to take up smudges from pencils, sometimes even a bit of the ink from freshly printed newspapers, and so on. To prevent further damage, the flat top of the table was covered with a coat of clear shellac, which made a hard surface that nothing can penetrate. The shellac does not change the color or appearance of the enamel, and no one could tell which part of the table had been shellacked and which not. The shellacking was a good thing in any case, as it helps preserve the enamel from daily wear.

There was a chair, one slender round of which had become loose, and, although glue had been dabbled on hastily again and again, it never held long. This time it was decided to do the work properly.

Knowing that the best of glue will not adhere firmly to old glue under any circumstances, as much as possible of the old dried glue was scraped away, down to the bare wood. Then some new, fresh glue, from a bottle never before opened, was warmed on the stove. Because the chair was old and the round no longer fitted snugly, a sprinkling of the finest sawdust was added to the warmed glue. Incidentally, the tiny bit of sawdust needed was produced by rubbing a small stick of wood with a file, resulting in a powdery substance just right for this use. This glue mixture was applied thickly to both the end of the round and the hole in the chair leg and was allowed to dry for three minutes; then the parts were brought together and the round fitted firmly in place and the chair tied with cord to hold it securely for 24 hours, until the glue should be absolutely hard. This time it will hold indefinitely, as if it were a new chair.

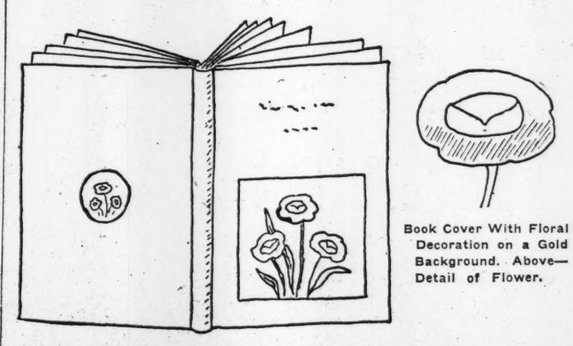
Decorated Book Covers

IT IS a lovely idea to decorate the covers of books that are kept out in view for frequent use, especially such books as dictionaries, reference books, telephone books, memorandum books, and various other books that one cherishes particularly.

A book decorated in a particularly charming manner, is a "Year Book," containing 365 pages, one for use on each day of the year, and intended for daily memoranda. On both its front cover and its back one, appears an attractive painted decoration, which took little time to do and required no special skill. The plain dark green covers, quite ordinary in appearance, were simply transformed by the addition of the decorations.

The Front Cover

The covers measured about 6 by 9 inches. The title, also the year, appeared in gold letters near the top of the front cover. The decoration was of flowers on a gold background, the latter being almost square in shape, 4½ inches wide by 4¼ inches from top to bottom, leaving a margin of ¾ of an inch on each side and 1 inch at the bottom.



Book Cover With Floral Decoration on a Gold Background. Above—Detail of Flower.

The outline for the gold background was first marked off on the book with a ruler, then the space within was covered with shellac, in order to provide a hard foundation for the gold paint. Yellow paint might have been used instead, but it takes longer to dry. The gold paint then was applied with a brush, using care to keep the outside edges very straight so that the work would look neat. When dry, the flower design was traced on with pencil. This could be done by making the design on paper, then tracing the design with a hard pencil, or it may be drawn free-hand.

The design was that of three flowers with stems and a few leaves, the highest flower being in the center. Artists' tube paints were used, but any flat paint could have been used, or even enamels, but one must be careful with enamels as they have a tendency to spread while drying. The colors employed were crimson, medium blue, yellow, green, and white. The two middle sections of the tallest flower were painted, one with very light yellow, the other with deep red-orange, made by mixing red and yellow. The circular part, outside the double center, was painted, throughout its upper half, with light lavender, made by mixing blue, red, and white. The lower half was a darker shade of the same lavender.

One of the other flowers had half of its center light yellow, the other half a bluish shade made by adding a bit of red and white to the blue. The upper half of the outer rim of this flower was light lavender, the lower red to which only a touch of blue and white had been added. The third flower had half its center pale yellow (yellow and white), the other half a light orange, and its outer circle was all red, with a bit of white, thinned with turpentine, put here and there over it to make the red look hazy. The leaves and stems were light green. It will be seen that these colors, while bright, were each toned down and made soft by the addition of a bit of another color and also by the adddition of white, so that the general effect was indescribably artistic and harmonized with the green of the covers.

When the paint was dry, the entire decoration, flowers, leaves, and gold background, received a coat of clear, or white, shellac, so that constant handling would not injure it.

The Back Cover

The design on the back cover of the book was of three similar flowers, but smaller, in a gold circle measuring three inches in diameter and placed in the exact middle of the cover. This was first shellacked and then painted in the same manner as the decoration on the front cover, using the same colors, and was shellacked again when finished.

If there is any lettering on the book cover in the place where one wishes to place the decoration, it can be covered by using a sufficient number of coats of yellow paint instead of the shellac, and when this paint is dry, proceed with the gold paint.

Home Making

By MRS. HARRY A. BURNHAM

Canadian Outpost Homes

"There's no sense in going further—it's the edge of cultivation."
So they said, and I believed it—broke my land and sowed my crops,
Built my barns and strung my fences in the little border station
Tucked away below the foothills where the trails run out and stops.
—Rudyard Kipling.

A LITTLE more than a hundred years ago every home in Canada was an outpost home of the British Empire, according to Helen Macmurchy of Toronto, chief of the division of welfare. She reminds us, however, that the whole world has changed in that hundred years. Canada is a Nation—a country of homes—with farms almost touching each other from ocean to ocean, with great cities, industries, commerce, and something of a history and literature. All this has grown from the old outpost homes. The pioneers who made Canada builded well.

New outpost homes have been founded every year since the time of which Miss Macmurchy speaks, and for many years to come they will be established, chiefly on the northern fringe of settlement. Those who go this year to outpost homes will be "old timers" in 10 or 20 years; they will have settled on good land and worked hard, and, perhaps most important of all, electric wires will follow them, forming a network of service and contact with the outside world. These pioneers will realize that "where wires go wives stay."

The commissioner of northern Manitoba, in his report in 1920, reminded Canadian pioneers that real settlement is only possible where conditions are made such that white women can, with comparative comfort, make their homes and rear their families. He said that telephone and telegraph lines must be installed to make possible better communication, and he might have added electric power for the better equipment of homes.

* * *

In the April, 1930, number of the Canadian Forum, Annie L. Hollis gives a picture of the splendid achievements of the farm women of Canada, and says that these achievements have been possible because the isolation and difficulties of communication in this section are largely things of the past. Labor-saving devices are more generally used in the majority of farm homes; much of the work which fell upon the pioneer home makers is now commercialized and is being carried on in factories, while public legislation is affecting home life in a way totally unknown a few years ago.

As a consequence of this release from former burdens farm women are realizing the necessity of shouldering their share of responsibility as citizens if they are to be true home makers, but they appreciate the fact that they have occupied a much more vital and important position in the economic work of establishing the family as a unit of our present society than has the wife of the usual business or professional man. This has given to their homes an atmosphere of comradeship which is very precious, and which they do not wish to lose now that they have more leisure for outside activities; and so when in 1912 a group of Saskatchewan farm women, anxious for some means of mutual understanding, and also for self-expression and development, decided to organize in order to exert an influence on public thought and legislation which they could not have as individuals, they determined not to form a separate women's organization, but if possible, to become members of the same organization as their men. They declared that more permanent progress would be made in public affairs, just as in homes, when men and women were working together as true co-operators.

* * *

They worked quietly and consistently toward this end and in 1918 they perfected a national organization known as the Woman's Section of the Canadian Council of Agriculture. They are gradually taking their places in the organization, having acted as presidents and secretaries of local lodges, officers of district councils, and as executives. A report in the Manitoba Free Press recently said: "Perhaps Saskatchewan farm women are pioneers in the work of establishing the truth that our social and industrial problems can no longer be divided into men's problems and women's problems; they are the problems of humanity to be solved only by the co-operation of men and women."

The farm women of Canada attribute their public success directly to the leisure afforded them by modern household equipment and will not be satisfied until every home in their country is comfortable and convenient.

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Soak gelatine in cold water about five minutes, and dissolve in syrup made by boiling sugar and vinegar five minutes. Add salt and paprika, and color green; then add mint leaves. Let stand five minutes, strain into wet molds and chill.
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THE HOME FORUM

The Harmony of Superior Men

AN ADEQUATE philosophy puts one in harmony with his fellow men. Living with the Chinese taught me this rule. They are a practical people, with many invaluable contributions to offer, inasmuch as they have guided so vast a nation through forty centuries. One fundamental of Chinese teaching is the idea of harmony. There is first the necessity for a harmonious relation between man and Tao, or the spirit of the universe. Then there must be a harmony established between man and man.

Mencius once said, "Opportunities given by heaven are not equal to the advantages afforded by the earth; the advantages afforded by the earth do not match the blessings accruing from harmony among men." There is a Chinese classic called "The Doctrine of the Mean," which explains that the superior man, who is the highly moral and intelligent person, holds himself in a state of equilibrium, his thought in tune with the universal path. This inner state will result in a similar harmony with his fellows, and will spread and bring about a contented world.

The Chinese present an invaluable social contribution in the conception of getting along with one another. Perhaps this is the reason they have continued for some four thousand years and remain today the largest fairly homogeneous group of people in the world. They have a secret. The confusion in contemporary China does not disprove the point; even in these civil wars the Chinese are apt to employ their native good judgment rather than fight one another.

When asked by an influential minister of his native state about the art of government Confucius said, "To rule is to set straight. A government is that which sets people straight and keeps them in equilibrium. When the father is father, the son is son, the elder brother is elder brother, the husband is husband, and the wife is wife,—then the family is in proper order. When all families are in proper order, all will be right with the world."

In order to get this spirit of good will and compromise among the people, Confucius and his followers instituted music and ceremony to link them up in a common allegiance and lift their thoughts off limited personal endeavors. In Confucius' words, "Music imitates the harmony of the universe; ritual imitates the order of the universe."

The ruler of a city or state in China has always been believed to be the divinely appointed ruler of heaven, with the duty of keeping heaven's subjects in right relation. When he and the people did right, harmony would prevail, but when someone failed to play his part, turning to greed or ill will, the balance would be broken and all would be plunged in trouble.

From the very beginning of Chinese culture, the citizenry have been taught these virtues of self-restraint, reverence, and yielding; and consequently a system for preserving good will has been perfected. Instead of going at their disagreements hammer and tongs, they use the method of indirection, and get a middleman to smooth things out. They have learned through these many centuries that yielding is often a point of strength, not of weakness.

When a quarrel arises, disputants may shout noisily at each other, but each has the assurance that the other will not punch his face. They get all the attention required by waving their hands and arguing, and then, when both have given vent to their emotions they manage to agree on a compromise. The way these street quarrels usually end is for some third individual, standing in the crowd, to step forward and mediate; and after he has poured oil on the troubled waters, the two excited gentlemen get together and make up.

An old proverb reads: "By fighting you never get enough, by yielding you get more than you expected." Laotzu said, "By bending we survive." "The superior man stands in the middle, he is quiet and calm."

This practice accounts in large measure for the solidarity of the Chinese, and for their marvelous strength. They have mastered a secret of living that the other people have not learned. Instead of clinging to the hot-blooded tradition which teaches that an insult must be avenged by violence, they have ceased to wear their feelings on their sleeves. They have been sensible enough to simply face personal animosity like any other disagreement which can be talked out and forgotten through mutual concession.

Etiquette and moral standards amount to little more than creedal pretense if they cannot stand the test of rubbing elbows. Adjustment to human living means adjustment to people; our first duty is to be in happy relation with them. Mr. Galsworthy would apply the standard of equilibrium and good will, developed in Chinese, Christian, and other great moralities, to the wider issues of social conflict. His play, "Strife," traces the clash of two extremists, the spokesmen of capital and labor, and relates the painful route to adjustment, after months of arrogant refusal of each element to make compromise. At the very outset of the strike one peacemaker suggested, "Come now, let's have done with this old-fashioned tug-of-war business. Neither side can have all that it wants, why not make mutual concessions, rather than spite each other through sacrifice and suffering." The old tragedy of stubborn will has to be re-enacted, to the injury of both the conservative and the radical, and at the cost of the general welfare.

At the end of the play the Secretary speaks excitedly, "D'you know, sir, these terms, they're the very same we drew up together, you and I, and put to both sides before the fight begun? All this—all this—and—what for?"

Some thirty years ago a most significant book, "In Honor's Name," was published in Russia by Alex Kuprin. It was a daring revolt against dueling as a method of settling disagreements, a revolt that led to the social ostracism of a preposterous practice. But Kuprin in his demand for an increase of good will among men went beyond the private evil of the duel to a prophetic analysis of war, which he contends is built on the same conflict motive. He cries out for a new code of honor based on reason and brotherhood.

"What do you suppose this cunningly-reared building that is called the profession of arms is? Nothing, humbug, a house hanging in midair, which will tumble down directly mankind pronounces three short words: 'I will not!' . . . Let us suppose that this thought is pronounced this very moment by all Russians, Germans, Englishmen and Japanase. . . . War would cease forever, and the officers and soldiers would go, every man, to his own home. . . . All enemies would be reconciled, submit to each other, forgive everything, and justly divide among themselves the abundance of the earth. When shall this dream be fulfilled?"

The law of harmony is the natural law that should rule the relations of classes of men. Nature has always frowned on monopolies, wars and dominations. Leveling circumstances usually pull down the wild and overbearing. Members of the human species cannot profiteer or tyrannize without the force of equilibrium putting them back into place. Harmony must prevail if the universe is to be kept in process. Nature's law of equilibrium calls for the co-operation of every organism from electrons to species. The sacrifice to the welfare of the whole is no greater than the cost a creature will pay for its own pride and wilfulness. Individuals will inevitably differ, but no disagreement can justify unyielding ill will.

A revered Chinese teacher once spoke to me about "battles engineered by force" and said, "Wars big and little accomplish nothing but the postponement of agreement. Because of pride, groups of men refuse to consider the mutual adjustment of their wrongs against one another, and demand battle. Only by passion are men drawn from the pursuits of peace. When they forget harmony they are plunged into strife. At length, they will meet to speak words of reason, to make a peace that they could have made in the beginning with more generous terms, and more possibility of permanent success. The superior man will not forget the highest wisdom: 'When opposition comes do not fight; your anger will subside when the trouble is past.'"

The rule of golden equilibrium enunciated by this gray-haired Chinese gentleman reminds us that balance of self and mutual concession are supremely significant in the art of living. The inner harmony of love makes control and good manners spontaneous. Seeing, but overlooking, hearing, but not replying, feeling, but not resisting, are essential attitudes of the magnanimous power of affection.

The sage is the man who can live and work with his fellows, who operates his affairs on the level of tolerance, and keeps in tune with peace and right. Spiritual harmony implies human harmony. "Resist not evil." "Live peaceably with all men." "By fighting you never get enough, by yielding you get more than you expected." "The superior man stands in the middle, he is quiet and calm."

R. M. B.

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Candida and Her Grandchild.

Copyright Eva Barrett, Rome

His Island Home

My brother's first and most frequent home in West Africa was on this little island of Mondole. Here he led at intervals a Robinson Crusoe existence greatly to his taste. . . . He appreciated the occasional visit of a British warship to his island and seems to have invariably got on very well with British Naval men. He was specially appreciative of the friendship of Admiral Sir Walter Hunt-Grubbe—a brilliantly clever man. He fitted up tennis courts for them on the island and enjoyed their moonlight concerts. Yet he heaved a very secret sigh of pleasure when these jolly, pleasant companions of a day steamed away and left him monarch of all he surveyed.

It was a survey difficult to match for beauty anywhere. His island rose steeply in richly wooded cliffs to a little grassy plateau six hundred feet above the sea—a sort of Hog's Back, about a quarter of a mile broad. Across a narrow strait to the northwest rose the huge mass of the Cameroons Mountains. The Ambas Bay Islands trailed away from it towards the faint blue pyramid volcano on the great Spanish island of Fernando Po, twenty miles away, which he occasionally visited. A distressingly loquacious builder came out from England to put his sectional timber house together. He choose the site for it—a shelf on the steep side of the island, with a forested hill behind, shading it from the fiercest sun. It was fanned by the cool Atlantic breeze blowing up from the ever-changing broad expanse of sea, on one side as landlocked as a great lake, on the other rolling away to far Brazil. He saw and studied every sea change. Sometimes the waters of the Gulf would mirror the violet buttresses of the Cameroons and glassily reflect the transient glow of sunset or dawn, or the long silver pathway of the moon. At hot noontide each dancing wavelet was a dazzling point of light. In the cooler hours they spread illimitably, like vast meadows, cloud-shadowed in violet patches on a field of varying green and blue. Then he would leave the shade of his broad verandah, vaulted like the aisle of a church, and clamber to the summit of his little kingdom, to watch the evening flight of parrakeets, which, by the way, he re-inforced by importing and liberating the brightest birds he could buy, of New as well as Old World origin. — ALEX. JOHNSTON, in "The Life and Letters of Sir Harry Johnston."

Distance Overcome

WRITTEN FOR THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

MANKIND thinks in terms of distance; measures time and space; limits and outlines human ability, capacity, receptivity. Often the result of these habits of thought is the crowding out of much peace, the loss of daily blessings. Youth counts the distance to success. The adult outlines for himself achievement and fortune to spur him on. He is rich indeed who has learned each day to take the good gifts of God and not allow them to be crowded from his experience. When the Israelites made the journey out of Egypt, they were probably much concerned about distance; they looked forward to the promised land of Canaan, instead of recognizing that all of good is spiritual and ever present. Failure to recognize proof after proof of God's presence along the way made the stay in the wilderness long and hard.

Mary Baker Eddy's study of the Bible enabled her to understand that God is infinite, omnipotent, ever present. By this understanding the seeming distance between God and man, fostered in human belief by false education, has been proved imaginary, and through the teachings of Christian Science mankind is learning to realize the glorious fact of God's omnipresence. For centuries, mortals have prayed, "Thine is the kingdom, and the power, and the glory," and yet have believed that man must die in order to reach this heavenly state. The distance between God and the sinner praying to God, has seemed too great ever to be reached in any other way. Some day the false sense of separation from harmony will be wiped out for all. Through a correct understanding of God, men will come out of the darkness of mortal beliefs, with its doubts and fears, and will know God as He really is, and find the freedom which always belongs to the man of God's creating. Did not Jesus say, "If ye continue in my word, then are ye my disciples indeed; and ye shall know the truth, and the truth shall make you free"? And this freedom will be manifested by mankind and be seen in daily experience.

The real man lives and has his being in God: God is his Life. What if the body appears to die! Man in God's likeness never dies. It is only the false mortal belief of life in matter which causes the seeming separation between the living and the so-called dead. As mortals understand and demonstrate the truth, they will be freed from this false sense of separation so sorrowful and tear-filled. The happy memories of those no longer with us in person gladden our present days. Distance never can be great enough to separate us from this enjoyment. Even material inventions are tending to lessen the material sense of distance.

Mrs. Eddy has shown the world how spiritual understanding dissolves the mental distance which appears to exist between God and man. The false foundation underlying every discord is the belief in separation from good and in lack of good; but God gives man dominion over all the earth and its hosts. Understanding this enables one to vanquish mortal beliefs which testify to a power apart from God and to an imperfect **mortal** God never made. Let us learn **to** break down these suggestions, and deny any intelligence or power in their claims. Mrs. Eddy says in "Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures" (p. 91), "Let us rid ourselves of the belief that man is separated from God, and obey only the divine Principle, Life and Love."

As mortals refuse to recognize any sense of distance between man and God, between man and God's manifestation of abundant good, they will awake to know that distances are merely human beliefs. God and His ideas fill all space!

[In another column will be found a translation of this article into German.]

Edmund Burke at Home

It requires little imagination to picture Beaconsfield as it was in the time of Burke. The houses were nearly the same; an old-fashioned atmosphere pervades the place. A broad street of low white houses is intersected in the middle by two shorter ways. This point is the center of the village. The grey church, with a row of dark-foliaged elms in the roadway near a slip of pleasant green turf, the agreeable medieval Rectory House close by, and an old-fashioned inn or two, make up the simple picture. There is no bustle. Here a labourer lunges from his work, and there a woman quietly goes on her errand to the post. Mentally one goes back easily to the eighteenth century. We almost expect to see one of Miss Austen's heroines walk out in poke-bonnet and short-waisted dress; nor should we be surprised to see Mr. Bennett standing on a doorstep contemptuously watching his family depart to pay a morning call on Mr. Bingley. But coaches no longer rattle through the place with passengers for Oxford and the West, and the guards and drivers and stablemen who bustled about the Saracen's Head and the Royal White Hart are replaced by chauffeurs. . . .

As we walk down the road to Penn, and note the distant woodlands and the high tableland on which among pleasant little valleys, Beaconsfield stands, we cannot be surprised at the love that Burke had for his home. The site of the house—Gregories or Butler's Court—which stood on the left-hand side of the road from Beaconsfield to the railway station is now covered by houses. The house was in Burke's time a rather pretentious mansion, consisting of a central part with a conspicuous pediment, and two wings connected by an open arcade of pillars; on each side of them were two large doors for the passage of carriages. This long elevation faced to the south, and in front, bounded by a ha-ha, was a lawn and meadow, by the side of which was a grove or shrubbery, in which two fine cedars were prominent. In the near distance to the north, under the branches of several elm trees, could be seen the home-farm.

In his monograph on Burke, Lord Morley has said truly that it is at his country home we like best to think of Burke. "It is still," he writes, "a touching picture to the historic imagination to follow him from the heat and violence of the House . . . down to the calm shades of Beaconsfield, where he would . . . talk of the weather, the turnips and the hay, with the team-men and the farm-bailiff; and where in the evening stillness he would pace the walk under the trees and reflect on the state of Europe and the distractions of his country." But Beaconsfield was far more than the mere quiet retreat or the peaceful working-place of a literary man. There was to be found a large and busy household and active rural work; there, many of the first men of the day met in friendly talk or in political council. The place indeed is inseparably connected with the chief politicians and writers of the age of Burke. It was to Beaconsfield that Fox went after his hasty return from Italy, in 1788, when the political world was agitated by the probable retirement of Pitt and the formation of a Whig ministry. Johnson stood at the halldoor of Butler's Court to bid Burke farewell when the dissolution of 1774 was made known, and Burke set out on the campaign which resulted in the famous election for Bristol. Garrick used to stroll with Burke about the garden; here Fox would commune with him, and here Reynolds rested from his work.

At Butler's Court, too, the youthful Crabbe, rescued by Burke from the open prison-door and from want, spent the summer of 1781. Here he thought over his poems, and received the kindly criticisms of the statesman and what was perhaps then more important—his generous aid and assistance. No occurrence in Burke's life is more admirable than the sympathetic way in which he responded to Crabbe's cry for help in the spring of 1781, gave him a home at Beaconsfield, and secured his future. . . .

Beaconsfield was no doubt very different from Streatham, and was characterized by an easy hospitality, and an unostentatious and a too generous charity. The atmosphere was at once intellectual and liberal, political and literary. Able men and women were constantly gathered under Burke's roof, not from his desire to collect remarkable people as so many curiosities, but because like was attracted by like. Literature, politics, and the fine arts were discussed at Beaconsfield, not to impress the cleverness of the speaker on his listeners, but because in themselves the subjects were of first-rate interest to the whole circle. Good sense and knowledge, acuteness and taste, were always evident at Burke's parties, and in the master an abounding energy . . . which overflowed from politics and literature into his work and his agricultural projects on his six-hundred-acre farm.—E. S. Roscoe, in "Between Thames and Chilterns."

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While from yon logged-off hill
A rant-eyed, drummer—the ruffed grouse—
Beats—beats—beats
A muffled tempo with his wings!

G. FRANK GOODPASTURE.

A Pennsylvania Dutch Function

Such we can claim is an Easter service in Nazareth and an anniversary service at Schœneck. An orchestra of forty in a country town is in itself wonder-waking, and the church in which it plays, its thousand candles burning brightly of a dark Easter dawn, with shuttling wind and wild rain without, is a memory which no participator in the occasion will forget. The procession . . . at sunrise, trombone heralded, which is a part of the Moravian ritual of Easter—that, too, is not to be forgotten. One wonders how old this ceremony is really? How far it reaches back into the past? Whether it comes out of an East more easterly than the Holy Land? If it does not have some association, however remote, with the rites of Zoroaster? If it, too, like so much of "Dutch" art, comes ultimately out of Persia?

The red flare of dawn on the mountains, how like it is to fire on an hundred hills? And the blaring of the trombones, how like that to the centuried protest of man . . . finding voice in a challenge to all powers of darkness!

It was a morning of mornings I walked from Nazareth to Schœneck. It was October, with the trees all red and gold, but it was as balmy as May, with quail calling. No sooner was I well out of the town than another voice than that of the bob-whites filtered through the radiant glow of leaves in morning light. It was the voice of the trombones from the belfry of the church of Schœneck. As I came in sight of that landmark, I saw the players with their great brasses turned outward to the four quarters of the heavens, for all the world like the figures on old-time weathervanes. . . .

It was the first time that I had walked here, however, with the voices of the trombones on the air. And as these voices died away, and you could distinguish again the whistling of the bob-whites, a whole train of voices out of old time was set free in memory, and I was made aware, as we are so seldom, of the continuity of human life from those so far beginnings in the dawn of the world. There was much playing by the little orchestra of seventeen during the speaking of the anniversary day, the sesquicentennial of the founding of the church, but there was none of that playing so impressive as the trombones from the belfry on the golden air of early morning. — CORNELIUS WEYGANDT, in "The Red Hills."

ROMAN models have always been famous for beauty of line, and as models the Italian type is considered perfect because of their ability to remain motionless almost indefinitely. The professional models appeared about the year 1840 in Rome, being mostly the women and children of brigands of the Sabine mountains, whose adventurous careers were being quelled in Italy and who were attempting to pursue a more peaceful existence. Candida, the flower-seller, in her younger days was one of the most noted models of the artist quarter, her mother, grandmother and great-grandmother having followed the profession before her, living among the Sabine hill towns during the summer and coming down to Rome for the season when art was most actively pursued. She is almost the only remaining figure of those old picturesque days who still retains the brilliant costume of her ancestors and is daily seen about the streets of Rome with her basket of flowers, an appealing, charming reminder of days that have passed forever from the old Rome of half a century ago. And now vigorous, majestic and splendid in bearing, she often carries her own grandchild about with her, who, in turn, may some day be a follower of the professional life of her ancestors.

In Frances Willard's Childhood

"The chief wonder of my life is that I dare to have so good a time both physically, mentally, and religiously," Frances once said. In her upbringing there was no difference between her and her brothers in studies, pleasures, and privileges. She took it for granted that this was the custom the world over for boys, men and women. She once said, "A boy whose sister knows everything he does will be far more modest, genial, and pleasant to have about; and it will be a great improvement to the sister also."

Great surprises were in store for the independent, fun-loving girl. After her brother had grown to manhood, a proud and eventful day arrived in his life; he went with his father to vote. She wrote:

"My sister and I stood at the window and looked out after them. Somehow, I felt a lump in my throat, and then I couldn't see their wagon any more, things got so blurred. I turned to Mary, and she, dear little innocent, seemed wonderfully sober too. I said, 'Wouldn't you like to vote as well as Oliver? Don't you and I love the country just as well as he, and doesn't the country need our ballots?' Then she looked scared, but answered in a minute, 'Of course we do and of course we ought—but don't you go ahead and say so, for then we would be called strong-minded.'"

The girl thought that even her mother would not understand but Mrs. Willard would have understood. She had "strong-minded" ideas of her own. "I had many ambitions," Mrs. Willard once said, "but I've buried myself on this farm—disappearing from the world to reappear, I trust, in my children at some future day." . . .

Frances Willard never forgot a scene of her childhood, and years afterwards, in making a temperance speech, she described it to her audience. She said she was sitting by her mother's chair when her father came home enthusiastic about the prohibition law of Maine. At the end of his story, he asked, "I wonder if poor . . . Wisconsin will ever get a law like that?" Her mother rocked awhile in silence, and then gently said, "Yes, Josiah, there'll be such a law all over the land some day, when women vote."—JANE Y. MCCALLUM, in "Women Pioneers."

Entfernung überwunden

Uebersetzung des auf dieser Seite in englischer Sprache erscheinenden christlich-wissenschaftlichen Aufsatzes

DIE Menschen denken in Begriffen der Entfernung, sie messen Zeit und Raum, begrenzen und umschreiben die menschliche Fähigkeit, Anlage und Empfänglichkeit. Oft verdrängt die Gewohnheit solchen Denkens viel Frieden und vereitelt die täglichen Segnungen. Die Jugend mißt die Entfernung zum Erfolg. Der Erwachsene denkt sich Leistungen und Glück aus, um sich anzuspornen. Reich in der Tat ist, wer gelernt hat, jeden Tag die guten Gaben Gottes zu nehmen und sie sich nicht aus seinem Erleben verdrängen zu lassen. Als die Israeliten aus Ägypten auszogen, bereitete ihnen die Entfernung wahrscheinlich viel Sorge; sie schauten nach dem verheißenen Lande Kanaan aus, anstatt zu erkennen, daß alles Gute geistig und immer gegenwärtig ist. Daß sie nicht erkannten, daß auf ihrer Wanderung ein Beweis der Gegenwart Gottes auf den andern folgte, verlängerte und erschwerte ihren Aufenthalt in der Wüste.

Das Forschen in der Bibel befähigte Mary Baker Eddy zu verstehen, daß Gott unendlich, allmächtig, allgegenwärtig ist. Infolge dieses Verständnisses hat sich der durch falsche Erziehung im menschlichen Glauben gehegte Begriff eines scheinbaren Abstandes zwischen Gott und dem Menschen als Täuschung erwiesen, und durch die Lehren der Christlichen Wissenschaft lernen die Menschen die herrliche Tatsache der Allgegenwart Gottes erkennen. Jahrhundertelang haben die Sterblichen gebetet: „Dein ist das Reich und die Kraft und die Herrlichkeit" und haben dennoch geglaubt, daß der Mensch sterben müsse, um diesen himmlischen Zustand zu erreichen. Der Abstand zwischen Gott und dem zu Ihm betenden Sünder erschien für die Möglichkeit der Erreichung jenes Zustandes auf irgend eine andere Art zu groß. Einmal wird die falsche Vorstellung einer Trennung von der Harmonie für alle Menschen ausgelöscht werden. Durch richtige Gotteserkenntnis werden die Menschen aus der von Zweifeln und Befürchtungen begleiteten Finsternis sterblicher Annahmen herauskommen und Gott erkennen, wie Er wirklich ist, und werden die Freiheit finden, die dem von Gott geschaffenen Menschen immer gehört. Sagte Jesus nicht: „So ihr bleiben werdet an meiner Rede, so seid ihr meine rechten Jünger und werdet die Wahrheit erkennen, und die Wahrheit wird euch freimachen"? Und die Menschen werden diese Freiheit bekunden und in ihrem täglichen Leben sehen.'

Der wirkliche Mensch lebt und hat sein Sein in Gott: Gott ist sein Leben. Was hat es zu sagen, wenn der Leib zu sterben scheint! Der Mensch in Gottes Ebenbild stirbt nie. Nur der falsche sterbliche Glaube an ein Leben im Stoff verursacht die scheinbare Trennung zwischen den Lebenden und den sogenannten Toten. In dem Maße wie die Sterblichen die Wahrheit verstehen und beweisen, werden sie von diesem so leidvollen und schmerzlichen Trennungsgefühl befreit. Die frohen Erinnerungen an diejenigen, die nicht mehr persönlich bei uns sind, machen unsere Tage weiter froh. Keine Entfernung reicht hin, uns von dieser Freude zu trennen. Selbst irdische Erfindungen zielen darauf hin, den weltlichen Begriff von Entfernung zu vermindern.

Mrs. Eddy hat der Welt gezeigt, wie geistiges Verständnis den seelischen Abstand aufhebt, der zwischen Gott und dem Menschen zu bestehen scheint. Jedem Mißklang liegt der falsche Glaube an Trennung vom Guten und an Mangel am Guten zugrunde; aber Gott gibt dem Menschen Herrschaft über die ganze Erde und über alles, was darauf ist. Das Verständnis dieser Tatsache befähigt einen, die sterblichen Annahmen zu besiegen, die für eine von Gott getrennte Macht und für einen unvollkommenen Sterblichen, den Gott nie gemacht hat, zeugen. Laßt uns lernen, diese Einflüsterungen zunichte zu machen und ihren Ansprüchen jede Intelligenz oder Macht abzusprechen. Mrs. Eddy schreibt in „Wissenschaft und Gesundheit mit Schlüssel zur Heiligen Schrift" (S. 91): „Laßt uns uns von der Annahme frei machen, daß der Mensch von Gott getrennt ist, und laßt uns nur dem göttlichen Prinzip gehorchen, das Leben und Liebe ist".

In dem Maße, wie die Sterblichen sich weigern, einen Abstand zwischen dem Menschen und Gott, zwischen dem Menschen und Gottes Kundwerdung des überreichlichen Guten anzuerkennen, werden sie zu der Erkenntnis erwachen, daß Entfernung nur menschliche Annahme ist. Gott und Seine Ideen erfüllen allen Raum!

Auskunft über christlich-wissenschaftliche Schriften in deutscher Sprache gibt auf Anfrage die christlich-wissenschaftliche Verlagsgesellschaft (The Christian Science Publishing Society).

Praise

If then I were a nightingale, I would do the nightingale's part; if I were a swan, I would do as a swan. But now I am a rational creature, and I ought to praise God: this is my work; I do it, nor will I desert my post, so long as I am allowed to keep it: and I exhort you to join in this same song.—EPICTETUS. "Discourses."

A Violet From Spain

With your five purple petals,
Your golden heart
On its white satin cushion,
Your shepherd's crook for stem;

And—for all that you grew
By a glistening plaster wall
In a sunny land far away,
For all your adventures
Crossing wide water—

You are no more purple,
Your heart no more golden,
Your shepherd's crook no more curved,
Your sweet no sweeter,

Than my own violets
Blooming contentedly under late snow,
Knowing nothing of far sunny lands
And wide waters.

Nathless you are precious
Because dear hands gathered you,
A loved voice charged you
And sent you journeying
To me!

CAROLINE LAWRENCE DIER.

STOCKS DROP AFTER EARLY PRICE RISE

Anticipated Reaction Takes Place With Trading in Heavy Volume

NEW YORK (AP)—The stock market turned reactionary after an opening period of strength today with the selling influenced by a denial of merger rumors involving Public Service of New Jersey and United Gas Improvement, and the closing of the Tokyo Stock Exchange, as a result of a collapse of securities prices in that market.

The market opened with an outburst of strength, with pools again taking several blocks of 5000 to 15,000 shares. About two score issues, including nearly a dozen public utilities, were marked up to new high levels for the year on gains which ran from fractions to more than six points.

Coppers were heavy from the start, but the selling spread to the public utilities and motors and by early afternoon the reactionary movement had covered the generaal market, a sprinkling of issues, as usual, showing independent strength.

While little information was available here concerning the extent and importance of the economic crisis in Tokyo, most brokers were of the opinion that its effect on the local market would be largely sentimental. Bear traders who have been seeking to unsettle the general list for days, were quick to take advantage of this development.

Some Sharp Drops

The early rise had received considerable impetus from the unexpectedly small increase in Federal Reserve brokers' loans. Bradstreet's continued to characterize business as "fair and quiet," pointing out, however, "that the long awaited warmer weather and the advance toward Easter have given a further slight impetus to distribution trade, this more particularly in retail lines than in wholesale or jobbing distribution, while industry shows indications that the livening up visible in late March and early April have been fairly well maintained.

J. I. Case, which had moved up three points to 303 in the early trading, fell back to 293. Auburn Auto sold down nearly six points below last night's close, and Stone & Webster, U. S. Steel common, American Telephone, Vanadium, Brooklyn Union Gas, Radio-Keith-Orpheum, United Aircraft, Delaware & Hudson, Paramount Famous Lasky, Radio, Montgomery Ward, Sears Roebuck, Celotex and Coca Cola were carried two to four points below yesterday's final prices before effective buying support was encountered.

In the early rise, Standard Gas & Electric had advanced 6¼ points to a new high at 127½, and International Hydro-Electric, Southern California Edison, Public Service of New Jersey, American Water Works, Allied Chemical, International Harvester and Foundation Company had been marked up three to five points to new 1930 peak prices.

Partial recoveries from the day's low figures were made in the final hour when the shorts began to cover. Utilities turned upward rapidly and some of the specialties, such as Columbia Graphophone and Radio-Keith-Orpheum were bought in large blocks.

The close was steady. Sales approximated 5,800,000 shares.

Bond Trading Dull

The bond market was only a routine affair today. Inquiry for investment issues of domestic corporations was light, but there was little disposition to liquidate holdings, and prices ruled steady during the earlier hours, failing to develop a definite trend.

A four-point rise in International Telephone convertible 4½s featured that group. The bonds crossed 128 to a new high since the break, and were under active accumulation with the shares. American Telephone 4½s, on the other hand, were irregular. General Theaters Equipment 6s opened two points higher, but more than lost the advance. Other amusement issues were quiet.

Fair-sized dealings in Pennsylvania 4½s of 1970, National Dairy 5¼s, St. Louis Iron Mountain 4s, Shell Pipe Line 5s, Union Pacific first 4s, Good-year Tire 5s, Rock Island 4s and a few other rails found prices within a quarter point of the Thursday closing.

U. S. Governments sagged. Foreign issues tended higher, with Rio Grande do Sul 8s and Montevideo City 6s up more than a point each to new highs.

The increasing financial needs of South American countries was further emphasized in the announcement that a syndicate was soon to sell a $3,675,000 issue of Province of Buenos Aires external 6½s, due 1961.

TRADING SUSPENDED ON TOKYO EXCHANGE

TOKYO (AP)—Japan's economic difficulties reached a critical stage today with the suspension of trading on the Tokyo Stock Exchange.

The bear-ridden market opened well below yesterday's closing and the resulting confusion caused the directors to announce at 1 p. m. a one-hour suspension, which later was extended. The exchange attempted to open again but when a selling stampede was threatened it closed for the day.

The economic crisis is the result of a long period of decline in trade and industry which recently was accentuated owing to several adverse elements in the export market.

Among these elements was the decreased American demand for raw silk, causing a slump in Japan's most important commodity; India's augmented tariff on cotton fabrics, a heavy blow to Japan's second largest export item; a slump in silver bullion which hurt Japan's markets in China; declining specie reserves owing to the removal on Jan. 11 of the embargo on gold exports, and the prospects of serious labor trouble following efforts of cotton spinners to reduce wages.

The financial editor of Rengo News Agency wrote that within two years the value of shares listed on the Tokyo Stock Exchange had declined 30 per cent, meaning a paper loss of 9,000,000,000 yen or nearly $4,500,000,000.

INTERNATIONAL TELEPHONE

NEW YORK—International Telephone & Telegraph Corporation has increased its stockholdings in Standard Villamossagi R. T., Budapest, Hungary, to 75 per cent from 51 per cent, through exchange of 12,000 I. T. & T. shares for 36,000 shares of Standard Villamossagi.

FRIDAY'S TRANSACTIONS ON THE NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE

Closing Prices

1930 Range High	Low	Div. in $		Sales	High	Low	Last	Apr.11	Apr.10
42½	22	..	Abitibi	700	41	39½	41	39	
57½	45	..	Ab & Straus	100	55	55	55	55	
77⅜	24½	1.60	Adams Ex	300	35⅛	34⅝	35	34⅞	
32	23	2	Adams Mill	1000	31½	31	31	31½	
23¼	11½	..	Adv-Rumely	400	20½	20¼	20½	20	
41¼	22	..	Adv-Ru pf	200	38	38	38	37	
15⅝	½	..	Ahumada	1000	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛	
150⅜	118	3¶	Air Reduc	500	147⅞	143	145⅞	146	
36	21	2½¶	Airway El	300	33	32½	33	33⅛	
2½	1⅜	..	Ajax Rubber	200	2¼	2⅛	2¼	2¼	
9⅛	4	..	Alaska Jun	200	7¼	7⅛	7⅛	7¼	
15½	8¼	..	Albany PWP	100	12½	12½	12½	..	
72	70	..	Alleg Steel	200	72⅞	72	72	70½	
35¼	23	..	Alleghany	2500	33⅜	32⅝	33	32¾	
107½	95½	5½	Alleghany pf ww	1000	104⅝	103½	104⅝	104	
99⅜	99⅜	..	Allegh ptpd wi	400	99½	99⅜	99½	99⅜	
229¾	255¾	6¶	Allied Chem	200	329¾	315	329¾	315¼	
68	49¼	3	Allis-Chal	3600	67½	65⅞	66¼	66	
42¼	28½	3	AL Port Cem	500	36	35½	36	36¼	
29¾	18	2	Amerada	500	27½	27	27	27⅜	
10⅜	6⅜	..	Am Ag Ch	200	9	9	9	8¾	
39	26	..	Am Ag Ch pf	100	34	34	34	35	
97⅜	77	2¶	Am Bk Note	400	94½	94½	94½	95¼	
55½	40⅛	..	Am Bosch	200	50⅞	49	49⅞	50¾	
54⅝	46¾	2.40	Am Brake	400	51	50¾	50⅞	50½	
21	8¾	..	Am Br Bov	400	20⅜	18⅜	19¾	20	
154⅛	117¼	4¶	Am Can	2100	153	150⅛	150½	151¼	
82½	65½	6	Am Car & F	700	69⅞	69¼	69¼	69¼	
116	110	7	Am Car pf	100	110½	110½	110½	110½	
69⅞	66	..	Am Chain	400	68	64	68	66	
101	75⅞	..	Am Chain pf	400	101	100½	101	..	
51¼	36⅝	2¶	Am Chicle	200	50⅝	50⅛	50⅝	48¼	
33	19½	1.60¶	Am Com Alc	600	24½	23¼	24	24⅜	
59⅛	35	..	Am European	4000	58⅞	57	58	57¼	
101¼	82⅝	..	Am & FPw	4700	95	92¼	92¼	91¾	
110¼	107	..	Am & FP 7	400	109¾	109½	109½	109¾	
33⅝	19⅞	2	Am Hawaii	200	26⅞	26½	26½	27	
7	4⅛	..	Am Hide	400	6¾	6¾	6¾	6½	
34	27⅛	..	Am Hide pm	1200	34⅞	33⅞	33⅞	34	
41⅞	35⅛	3¶	Am Ice	300	39½	39½	39¾	39¾	
55⅜	35⅜	2¶	Am Int Corp	1700	54⅜	52⅝	53	52¾	
4	2	..	Am La France	200	3	3	3	3⅛	
105	80	8	Am Loco	400	81	80½	80½	80	
118½	104	7	Am Loco pf	400	109⅞	109	109⅞	109	
51½	44	3	Am Metals	200	46⅜	45	45⅞	47⅛	
116	110	6	Am Met 6%	300	112	112	112	112	
2⅞	½	..	Am Piano	1000	1½	1¼	1¼	1½	
119⅜	77	1¶	Am Pw&Lt	900	118¾	114	116⅝	116⅞	
39¾	30⅛	1½	Am Radiat	2200	38¾	37½	37⅞	38⅛	
37	20½	..	Am Repub	300	34¾	34½	34½	34⅞	
100⅞	80½	2	§Am Roll Mill	700	92⅞	90½	91¾	92¾	
2	½	..	Am Roll M rts	700	1⅛	1	1	1	
64¼	58	5	Am Saf Raz	1000	63½	63⅛	63½	62½	
26½	17⅜	2	Am Sealing	100	21	21	21	20	
79½	69⅞	4	*Am Smelt	2000	73½	72½	73⅛	74	
141	133⅛	7	Am Smelt pf	200	141	140½	140½	140	
22½	15	..	Am Solvents	400	18½	18⅜	18½	18¾	
30¼	25¾	..	Am Solv pf	400	28⅝	28⅝	28⅝	28⅝	
53	46½	2	*Am Stores	100	51	51	51	51⅛	
69⅞	60⅛	5	Am Sugar	200	67	66⅞	66⅞	67	
274	216	9	Am Tel&T	1800	273¼	268	269¼	270	
122⅛	886	15	Am Wat W	14000	122½	118½	122	118¾	
20¾	7½	..	Am Wool	400	14½	14¼	14¼	14¼	
44⅞	19¾	..	Am Wool pf	400	39	38½	38½	38½	
8½	5	..	Am Writ ct	400	8½	8	8⅜	8⅜	
17⅞	8½	..	Am Zinc	400	15	14¾	15	14¾	
79⅞	58	4	AmZinc pf	400	73½	72	73	73	
53½	40	3	*Anac Wire	200	46⅛	45¾	45¾	46⅞	
81½	69½	7	*Anaconda	26700	71⅞	70⅛	71	74	
96⅛	30¼	3	*Andes Cop	1200	33	30¼	32	33⅛	
49⅞	35	2.40	Anchor Cap	4000	47	46	47	46½	
29¼	22½	2	Arch Dan	200	26½	26⅛	26½	26⅝	
81⅜	74¼	7	Armour D pf	100	76⅜	76⅜	76⅜	76¼	
8⅛	5¼	..	Arm Ill A	600	6⅜	6½	6⅜	6¾	
4⅜	2⅜	..	Arm Ill B	1000	3¾	3½	3¾	3⅝	
64	57½	7	Arm Ill pf	100	59	59	59	59¾	
12¼	4⅜	..	Arnold Cons	100	9½	9½	9½	10⅛	
46¼	36¼	4	Asso Apparl	200	41	40⅛	40⅛	40¾	
50¼	28	2½	*Asso Dry G	300	49½	48½	49	49¼	
243½	219⅜	10	Atchison	400	237⅛	236⅜	237	236¼	
108¼	102⅜	5	Atchison pf	100	105¼	105	105	105¼	
175½	166	10	Atl Coast L	300	174	173½	174	..	
80⅜	63	..	Atl G&WI	1000	66⅞	63	66⅞	63¼	
65½	59	4	Atl G&WI pf	100	62¾	62¾	62¾	63	
51⅜	36¼	1*	Atl Refin	1300	50⅞	49½	50⅜	49⅝	
106	81½	4*	Atlas Pwd	1300	103¼	99½	100⅝	99	
36	31¼	..	Atlas Stores	400	34⅝	34¼	34¼	..	
263¾	175½	4¶	Auburn Auto	400	257	252⅝	253¾	258¾	
6⅛	3¾	5¾	Austin N	200	4⅜	4½	4⅛	4½	
60	56	4.49	Aust-Cred	300	56⅞	56⅝	56⅞	..	
10⅝	4½	..	Auto Sales	400	7⅝	7½	7½	7⅝	
53⅜	37	3	Auto Strop A	400	52⅜	52	52	52⅝	
8⅛	4¾	..	Aviation	5000	8	7⅞	8	8	

—B—

38	30½	1¾	Baldwin	400	34⅞	34	34¼	34½	
122⅜	115	7	Balt & O	1000	120	119	119¾	120	
84½	63	3½	Bangor & A	400	79¼	78½	78½	79	
2⅜	2⅜	..	Barnet	200	2¼	2⅛	2⅛	2⅛	
34	20⅝	2¶	Barnsdall A	700	32½	31⅛	31¾	31⅝	
20⅝	13	..	Beacon Oil	300	20½	19⅝	19⅝	20¼	
86½	67½	4	Beatrice	1000	86½	85	85	85½	
70⅛	60½	3¶	Beechnut	400	65	64	65	65½	
6⅝	4⅜	..	Beldimi H	100	5	5	5	5¼	
85½	80	4.14	Belg NR ppf	100	84	84	84	..	
57⅜	32⅞	2	Bendix	1100	55¼	53	54⅜	54⅝	
47⅝	31⅜	2	Best & Co	1100	47½	46⅜	46½	46½	
119¼	102	6	Beth Steel	2400	107	106	106	106⅞	
134	122¼	7	Beth Steel pf	100	130	130	130	130½	
69	49⅞	3¶	Bohn Alum	700	67½	63	67⅜	63¾	
33¼	22	..	Booth F 1pf	100	25⅝	25⅝	25⅝	..	
82	60⅛	3	Borden	12000	82	80½	81	81	
50½	32⅞	4	Borg Warner	7400	49¾	47⅞	48	48	
22¾	13½	..	Briggs	6000	22	20¼	21	21¾	
35½	21¼	2	Briggs & Str	400	33⅜	33	33	..	
4	1⅝	..	Brit Steel	200	3⅝	3⅛	3⅛	3½	
8¼	4⅛	..	Brit Steel 2pf	100	7½	7½	7½	8¼	
78⅜	63	4	Bklyn Man T	8100	70½	70¼	70⅜	70½	
13¼	10	..	Bklyn-Queen	100	12	12	12	12¼	
65½	54	..	Bklyn Q m pf	100	65	65	65	65¼	
178¼	131	5	Bklyn Un G	1300	172¼	168½	168½	171½	
30⅝	13⅛	3	Bruns Balke	4900	23⅞	22½	23¼	22¾	
25⅞	14½	..	Bruns Term	100	23	22	22	22⅛	
31⅞	22⅛	..	Bucyrus	3000	29¾	29¾	29¾	30	
43	33⅜	1	Bucy cv pf	200	42	42	42	42½	
15⅜	9⅜	1	Budd Mfg	500	14	13⅞	13⅞	13¾	
14⅝	8⅛	1	Budd Wheel	400	13¾	13¼	13¼	13¾	
86¼	77	4	Buff & Sus pf	100	84¾	84¾	84¾	..	
74	29¾	1.60	Bullard	9600	69⅞	67⅝	68⅞	69	
43	26⅛	3	Bulova Watch	6000	40	38	39	39¾	
35	22½	..	Burns Br B	100	26½	26½	26½	27⅞	
51⅞	43¼	.80¶	Burroughs	1300	49¼	48¼	48¼	48⅞	
48⅛	36	2¶	Bush Term	100	41½	41½	41½	42½	
4¼	3	.50	Butte Cop	100	3⅞	3⅞	3⅞	4	
5¼	3⅜	2	Butte & Sup	100	3¾	3¾	3¾	3¾	
29⅜	16½	..	Butterick	100	27½	27½	27½	28	
110	80½	..	Byers	9500	107½	102¼	105⅜	105½	

—C—

77½	65⅝	4	Calif Pack	400	72	71⅝	72	71¼	
2⅛	1	..	Callahan	1100	1½	1⅜	1⅜	1¼	
89⅞	47⅞	6	Calumet & Ariz	100	76	73½	73¼	75½	
33⅜	24	4¼	Calu & Hecla	1300	27⅜	26⅛	26⅜	27⅝	
75⅜	63¾	5	Canada Dry	1200	72⅝	72	72	72¾	
226¾	187⅜	10	Can Pac	2500	210½	209⅝	210½	211¼	
34¼	27	2.80	Cannon Mills	400	31½	31	31	31¼	
28¾	18⅜	..	Capital Adm	100	28½	28½	28½	28½	
42	31	3	Capital A pf	1500	39⅞	39¾	39⅞	..	
308	102¼	6	Case Thresh	4000	304½	292	298¾	300	
78⅜	54	3	Caterpillar	1100	76¼	75⅛	75½	75¾	
13⅞	8½	..	Cav-Dobbs	100	9¾	9¾	9¾	..	
60½	35½	3	Celotex	5500	49½	47¾	48⅞	49⅞	
30½	23⅛	1½	Cen Aguirre	400	30½	29½	29½	29	
34⅝	31	..	*Cen Alloy ct	200	33⅞	33	33	34	
65⅜	57¾	6	Cerro de P	4000	60⅛	59¾	60	58⅝	
67⅞	36	4.20	Checker Cab	9700	57½	55⅛	55¾	56	
82⅜	63⅛	10	Ches Corp	6300	78	77½	78	78¼	
243¾	203	10	Ches & Ohio	4200	231¾	230	230	232½	
10	4¼	..	Chi & Alton	1700	10	9¾	10	10	
10½	5¾	..	Chi Alt pf	3000	10⅝	10	10¼	10½	
53½	36	..	Chi G E I pf	400	49	48	48	47	
17¾	12⅝	..	Chi Gt West	1100	16¼	15⅞	16¼	15⅞	
50¾	34	..	Chi Gt W pf	400	46⅞	45⅝	46⅞	47	
26⅜	22½	..	Chi M&SP	6100	23⅞	23¼	23⅞	23¾	
46¼	39¼	..	Chi MSP pf	3700	40¾	40⅜	40½	40⅝	
89⅜	84	5	Chi & NW	100	85½	85½	85½	85½	
37	22½	..	Chi Pneu	400	34⅜	33⅝	33⅝	34	
55⅞	51½	3½	Chi Pneu pf	100	55	55	55	..	
125½	114	7	Chi RI	400	120¼	118¾	118¾	120	
2⅛	1⅞	..	Chi RI rts	100	2	1⅞	1⅞	2	
32½	24½	1.20	Chick Col O	1200	31½	30⅛	30⅞	31	
67½	57½	2.40	Childs	1200	62¾	61½	62¾	62½	
65	60	3½	Chile Copper	100	62	62	62	62	
43	33¼	3	Chrysler	9000	43	41⅜	42	42¼	
49	40⅝	3.60	City Ice	400	47	46½	46½	47	
10¼	7⅝	.50	City Stores	400	9½	9¼	9½	9¼	
38½	33	3	Clark Equip	100	37⅜	37⅜	37⅜	37⅜	
60	30	5	Cluett Pbdy	400	54¾	54	54¾	54	
187⅞	133¼	6	Coco Cola	1200	182½	179	179	182	
50⅜	48½	3	Coca Cola A	400	51	50⅞	51	85	
63⅝	60	..	Col Palmolive	700	62	61⅝	61¾	61½	
35¾	14⅝	..	Collins & A	1100	30⅞	30¼	30¼	31	
85¼	73	7	Collins & A pf	100	84	84	84	85	
27	26½	2	Colo F&I	2200	27⅛	26½	27	27⅜	
87	80⅛	2¶	Colum Gas	44100	87	84	85⅜	86	
109¾	104¼	6	Col Gas pf A	200	110	109½	110	109¾	
199	168⅛	5¶	Col Carbon	12600	190¾	185⅜	188	187¾	
40¾	23⅜	.87	Col Graph	49300	32⅜	30⅛	32⅝	30¾	
40¾	23⅜	2	Com Cred	2000	38¼	37½	37½	38¼	
44⅜	31⅞	3	Com Cred A	100	41½	41½	41½	42	
55	36⅛	1.60¶	Com Inv Tr	1200	47½	46⅜	47	47⅞	
38	27¼	1	Com Sol	25000	38	36⅝	37⅜	36¾	
20¼	12¾	.60	Commwlth So	8000	20	19⅜	19⅞	19¾	
101¾	99	..	Comwith Pwr	1400	101¾	101½	101⅝	101¼	
57	44	2	Conde Nast	400	52½	52¼	52¼	52	
19¾	13½	..	Congoleum	400	18⅜	17½	17¾	18⅛	
27⅜	15½	2	Con Film	6500	26¾	25½	25½	26⅛	
28¼	18	2	Con Film pf	2700	26	25½	25½	26	
134	96⅝	8	Con Gas	43000	134	130½	132	132	
105½	99½	5	Con Gas pf	400	102¼	101⅝	102⅛	..	
62	49	6	Con Ry C pf	100	61⅞	61⅞	61⅞	62	
2	1	..	Con Textile	1300	1⅜	1½	1½	1½	
22½	12	1.20	Container A	1100	18½	18	18	18½	
8¼	4¼	..	Container B	1400	7¼	7	7	7¼	
52½	35½	..	Cont Bak A	1400	36½	35½	36½	36½	
7	5½	..	Cont Bak B	1200	6	5¾	5¾	5⅞	
94⅞	85	8	Cont Bak pf	400	86⅛	85⅛	86⅛	86¼	
71⅝	50½	2½	Cont Can	700	68⅞	68	68¼	68⅝	
34½	28	3	Cont Dia Fib	6400	32	30	31½	30⅜	
77⅜	59	2	Cont Ins	100	77	77	77	74	
8¼	5⅜	..	Cont Motors	2200	7⅛	7	7	7⅛	
30¼	19½	..	Cont Oil	7100	29¾	29	29½	29¼	
40⅞	27⅜	1	Cont Shares	3400	37	36⅜	36⅝	37	
109	87½	3¶	Corn Prod	4100	107⅞	104¼	106⅞	107⅛	
33	24¼	2¶	Coty	1100	31⅝	30⅝	30⅝	31	
35⅜	25½	2¶	Cream of Wh	1500	32½	32	32½	32	
29½	9	..	Crex Carpet	1200	22	21	21	21	
22	10¼	1¶	Crosley	400	20	19½	19½	20	
93⅜	84	5¶	Crucible	500	90⅞	89½	90⅞	89½	
1⅛	¾	..	Cuba Cane	100	1⅛	1	1⅛	1	
17¾	9	..	Cuba Co	1300	17	16¾	17	17¼	
9	6⅞	..	Cub Am S	300	7¾	7¼	7⅛	..	
48	44½	4	Cudahy	300	45	45	45	45	
122	113	6	Curtis Pub	100	120	120	120	120	
121⅛	114⅞	6	Curtis P pf	100	117¾	117¾	117¾	117⅞	
14⅞	6½	..	Curtiss Wr	7200	14¼	13⅜	13⅝	13¾	
19¾	13⅜	..	Curtiss Wr A	200	18⅜	17¾	17¾	18	
90½	64	3½¶	Cutler	100	86½	84¼	84¼	87	

—D—

43⅝	28⅝	..	Davison	1600	39¾	39	39¼	39⅜	
181	161½	9	Del & Hud	400	179	177	177	179	
250½	195⅝	8	Det Edison	700	244	241	241	239¾	
42¾	30⅞	2.40¶	Devoe & RA	1000	36	36	36	35⅝	
194	139	8	Diamond M	200	187	187	187	186¼	
9⅜	6¾	1	Dome Mines	400	8¾	8⅝	8¾	..	
30⅝	20	1.20	Dom Stores	600	28½	27½	27½	28½	
145¼	112½	4¶	Dupont	9800	145	142	143¼	..	

—E—

25½	20¼	1½¶	Eastern RM	1000	22¾	22	22¾	..	
244½	175¾	5¶	East Kodak	2700	240	235	235	237	
127¼	120⅛	6	East Kod pf	100	127¼	127¼	127¼	..	
37¼	27⅞	3	Eaton Axle	1500	34¾	33½	34¼	34⅛	
62	41	6½	Edingtn pf	200	52	52	52	..	
114⅞	81	6	Elec Auto Lt	5400	114⅜	111⅛	111⅞	113⅜	
9¾	4½	..	Elec Boat	700	7⅞	7½	7½	7¾	
99	49¼	1	Elec P&L	30500	94½	89¾	91¼	93⅛	
111	106½	7	Elec P&L pf	200	110½	110¼	110½	110	
79¼	69¾	5	Elec Sto Bat	5800	75½	75¼	75½	75½	
66	39¼	1¶	Eng P S	100	63⅞	62¼	62½	62¼	
104¼	94⅜	5	Eng P S 5 pf	100	103⅛	103⅛	103⅛	104	
104	94½	5½	Eng PS 5½s pf ww.	100	104½	103¼	103¼	..	
67⅞	55	..	Eng PS ctfs	100	64¼	64¼	64¼	66½	
45½	39¾	2½	Equit Bldg	200	45½	42¾	44½	43	
63¾	55¾	..	Erie	2800	58¾	58	58½	58½	
67⅜	61⅜	4	Erie 1 pf	8500	65	64½	64½	64½	
43⅜	35	4	Eureka Vac	100	37⅞	37⅞	37⅞	..	
30¾	18½	2½¶	Evans Auto L	400	23½	22	22½	24½	

—F—

47½	34½	3	Fairb Morse	500	47⅜	46½	47	47	
			Fash Park pf	100	60	50	60	..	
			Fed Dept St	100	32¾	32	32½	32¾	
			Fed Motor T	400	11¾	11½	11½	11¾	
			Fed Wat Svc	300	40⅞	40½	40½	40⅞	
			Firestone	400	28	27¾	28	27½	
			Firestone pf	200	84⅞	84½	84⅞	85	
			First Nat St	600	55½	54½	54½	55½	
			Fisk Rubber	500	5¾	4⅝	4⅝	5	
			Fisk Rub 1pf	100	98	98	98	18⅞	
			Fisk 1pf cv	80	18⅞	18⅞	18⅞	21½	
			Follansbee B	100	44½	44	44	44¼	
			Foster & Wh	5000	90	88⅛	88½	89¾	
			Fourth Nat Inv	2900	47⅞	47	47	47	
			Foundation	3500	28⅝	23⅝	27½	23¾	
			Fox A	28000	46¾	44½	45	46	
			Freeport Tx	18000	55½	51½	55	53	

—G—

LIVE STOCK PRICES SHOW IRREGULARITY

Prime Steers at New Top but Vealers and Dressed Lambs Lower

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

CHICAGO—Receipts of cattle and hogs continued comparatively light, but there was a pronounced reduction in the supply of lambs on sale during the week ended April 10, according to a report by the Bureau of Agricultural Economics, United States Department of Agriculture.

The limited supply of choice steers on sale sold about steady, but abatement in the shipping was responsible for the medium to good grade weighty steers, closing 25 to 50 cents lower, while the lower grades were steady to 25 cents lower. Although the price decline was narrow, the closing trade on all grades of cattle was slow. The supply of veal calves increased seasonally and the market broke 50 to 75 cents in the course of the week.

Prime 1350 pound steers established a new top for the season at $15.25, and a few head sold at $15.40. There were a number of loads of finished weighty cattle from $14.50 to $15, but the bulk of the supply was of value to sell from $13.50 down to $11.25. Yearling heifers sold as high as $13.50, and there were a number of loads at $13, a spread of $11.50 to $13 embracing a liberal percentage of the heifers and mixed yearlings selling on small packer account.

The stocker and feeder trade was narrow and furnished little support for the lower grade cattle. The most of the cattle that went out cost finishers from $9.50 to $10.75.

Fat cows sold largely from $7.50 to $9, and a spread of $5.25 to $6.75 took the most of the cutters. At the close, most of the light vealers were selling from $9 to $10, and only choice strong-weights were eligible from $11.50 to $12.50.

The advance on weighty hogs continued, and for the first time in months hogs scaling from 150 to 300 pounds were selling within a 50-cent price range. The late top was $10.50, and the bulk of the good to choice 150 to 230 pounds weights sold from $10.25 to $10.45, with 300 pounds averages ranging down to $10. Packing sows sold from $9 to $9.75, and pigs and light lights from $9 to $10.25.

The reduction in loading was the main impetus to the lamb trade, the dressed lamb market continuing slow and weak. The week's top was $10.35, and, although there was a generous scattering of loads from $10 to $10.25, the bulk of the supply sold from $9.75 to $10.. Shorn lambs sold from $9 to $9.50, and the limited supply of fat cowes from $5.85 to $6.50.

MONEY MARKET

Current quotations follow:

	Boston	New York
Call loans—renewal rate	4%	4%
Commercial paper	4 @4½	3¾@4
Customers' loans	5 @5½	4¾@5
Collateral loans	5½@6	6½
Year money	6½	..
Time Loans—		
Sixty-ninety days	3½@4	3½@4
Four to six months	4 @4¼	4 @4¼

	Today	Previous
Bar silver in New York	42⅜c	42⅞c
Bar silver in London	19½d	19⅝d
Bar gold in London	84s 11¼d	84s 11¼d

Clearing House Figures

	Boston	New York
Exchanges	$86,000,000	$1,317,000,000
Year ago today	78,000,000	1,309,000,000
Balances	34,000,000	165,000,000
Year ago today	35,000,000	136,000,000
F R bank credit	31,869,568	157,000,000

Acceptance Market

30 days	3	@2⅝
60 days	3	@2⅞
90 days	3	@2⅞
4 months	3⅛	@3
5 months	3¼	@3⅛
5 months	3¼	@3⅛

Leading Central Bank Rates

The 12 Federal Reserve banks in the United States and banking centers in foreign countries quote the discount rate as follows:

Atlanta	4½%	Bombay	6%
Chicago	4	Calcutta	6
Boston	4	Budapest	6
Cleveland	4½	Copenhagen	4½
Dallas	4	Lisbon	5½
New York	3½	London	3½
Philadelphia	4½	Madrid	5½
Kansas City	4	Oslo	4½
Minneapolis	4½	Helsingfors	6
Richmond	4	Paris	3
St. Louis	4½	Prague	5
San Francisco	4	Riga	7
Athens	8	Rome	6½
Amsterdam	3½	Stockholm	3½
Berlin	5	Sofia	6
Berne	3	Tokyo	5.48
Brussels	3½	Vienna	6
Bucharest	9	Warsaw	7

Foreign Exchange Rates

Current quotations of foreign exchanges compare with the last previous figures as follows:

Sterling:	Today	Last Prev.	Parity
Demand	$4.86 5-16	$4.86 7 16	$4.8665
Cables	4.86 9-16	4.86 19-32	4.8665
France—franc	.0391 11-16	.0391 11-16	.0392
Belgium—belga	.1395	.1396½	.139
Italy—lira	.0524⅜	.0524¼	.0526
Germany—mark	.2387½	.2387½	.2381
Austria—schill'g	.1410¼	.1410¼	.1407
Cz'ch'via—crown	.0296½	.0296½	.0296
Denmark—krone	.2678½	.2678½	.268
Finland—finm'rk	.0252	.0252	.0252
Greece—dr'chma	.0130	.0129⅞	.193
Holland—florin	.4018	.4018	.402
Hungary—pengo	.1747¼	.1747⅛	.1749
Norway—krone	.1123	.1123	.268
Poland—zloty	.2678	.2678	.1122
Port'gal—escudo	.0450	.0450	1.0805
Rumania—leu	.0059⅝	.0059⅝	.193
Spain—peseta	.1246	.1250	.193
Sweden—krona	.2688	.2689½	.268
Switz'land—franc	.1938½	.1938¼	.193
Jugoslavia—dina	.0177⅛	.0177⅛	.193

Far East			
Hong Kong—dol	.3775	.3762½	..
Shanghai—tael	.4700	.4750	*
India—rupee	.3624	.3625	.3650
Japan—yen	.4941	.4945	.4984
Phil Isl'nds—peso	.4987½	.4987½	.50
Sts Silments—dol	.5625	.5625	.5678

South America			
Argentina—peso	.3950	.3963	.4245
Brazil—milreis	.1178	.1180	.1196
Chile—peso	.1204	.1206	.12125
Colombia—peso	.9675	.9675	.9737
Peru—pound	4.00	4.00	4.8665
Uruguay—peso	.9400	.9400	1.0342

North America			
Canada—dollar	.99 63-64	.99 66-34	1.00

*Par unsettled.

TEXAS POWER & LIGHT BONDS

A bank group, comprised of Harris, Forbes & Co., Inc., Coffin & Burr, Inc., Bonbright & Co., Inc., and Lee, Higginson & Co., is making public offering of an additional issue of $4,000,000 first and refunding mortgage 5 per cent gold bonds of the Texas Power & Light Company. These bonds, which are dated Nov. 1, 1926, and due Nov. 1, 1956, are priced at 98½ and interest, yielding 5.10 per cent.

LOS ANGELES GASOLINE

LOS ANGELES — Gasoline is retailing throughout Los Angeles territory from 15½ cents as low as 12 cents, with no immediate prospects of improvement, although dealers admit these prices allow no profit. Chain gasoline station dealers say price-cutting was initiated by smaller independent operators, and infer that any change will have to come from that source.

LONDON QUOTATIONS

LONDON (AP)—Consols for money today were 56⅛; de Beers 9⅜; Rand Mines 3⅛. Bar silver was 19½d an ounce. Money was 1¾ per cent. Discount rates on short bills were 2⅛@2⅜ per cent; three months 2⅛ per cent.

New York Bond Market

(Quotations to 2:50 p. m.)

	High	Low
Ab Straus 5½s '43	101⅜	101
Ajax Ajax Rubber 8s '36	105	104½
Ala G S 5s	103½	103½
Albany PWP 6s	94	94
Alleghany 5s '49	103	103
Allis Chalmers deb 5s '37	101⅝	101⅝
Allegh 5s rct	97⅝	97¼
Am Cyanamid 5s '42	99⅛	99
Am I G Chem 5*s ct '49	108	107½
Am Inter 5½s cv '49	100½	100½
Am Nat Gas 6½s '42	89	88
Am Sugar Refining 6s '37	103¾	103¾
Am T&T 4½s cv '39	192*	187½
Am T&T col 5s '46	104½	..
Am T&T col 5s	103⅛	102⅞
Am T&T sf 5s '60	103⅛	103
Am T&T deb 5½s '43	107	106¾
Am WW&Elec 5s '34	100½	100½
Am WW&Elec deb 6s '75	107	107
Am Writing Paper 6s '47	84	83½
Armour & Co 4½s '39	89	89
Armour & Co 5½s '43	84½	83¾
Atch T&SF adj 4s '95 sta	90¼	90¼
Atch T&SF gen 4s '95	94¼	94
Atch T&SF 4½s	139	139
Atch T&SF Rky Mt 4s '65	92⅛	92⅛
Atlanta & Charl A L 5s '44	102¼	102¼
Atl Gulf & W I col 5s '59	77¾	77
Atl Refining deb 5s '37	101⅞	101¾
Baldwin Loco 5s '40	107	107
B & O 1st 4s '48	94⅛	94⅛
B&O 4½s '33	100⅛	100
B&O rfg 5s '95	103⅜	102½
B&O 4½s cv	104	103⅞
B&O 5s series D	103	103
B&O rfg 6s '95	109	109
Bell Tel of Pa 5s '60 C	106¾	106¾
Beth Steel pur mon 5s '36	101⅝	101⅝
Beth Steel rfg 5s '42	103½	103½
Boston & Me 5s '67	98⅞	98¾
Bklyn Ed gen 5s A '49	104¾	104¾
Bklyn-Man Tr sf 6s '68	99	98¾
Bklyn Un El 1st 5s '50	87	87
Bklyn Un El 1st 5s '50 sta	87¾	87¾
Buff R & P 5s gen '37	102	102
By Products 5½s C	102	101⅞
Can Nat Ry 4½s '57	96⅛	96⅛
Can Nat Ry 4½s '68	95½	95½
Can Nat Ry 5s July	101⅞	101¾
Can North 4½s	99⅝	99⅝
Can Nat Ry 5s Oct	102	102
Can Pacific deb 4s	86⅛	86
Can Pacific 5s '44 ct	103¼	103¼
Carolina Cent 4½s	84½	84½
Cen of Ga 5s C '59	100⅝	100⅝
Cen Ohio 4½s	99¾	99¾
Cen Pacific 5s '60	103	102⅞
Cen RR NJ gen 5s '87	111½	111
Cen Steel 8s '41	124½	124½
Certainteed 5½s rcts '48	52⅜	51⅞
Ches & O cv 4½s B	96½	96½
Ches & O gen 4½s '92	99½	99½
Ches & O con 5s '39	99¾	99¾
Chi B & Q ref 5s '71	106⅜	106⅜
Chi & East Ill 5s '51	81	80½
Chi G L & Coke 1st 5s '37	102	102
Chi Gt West 4s '59	69¼	69¼
Chi M&StP cv 4½s '32 ct	96	96
Chi M&StP 4½s rcts E '89	95¾	95¾
Chi M&StP&Pac adj 2000	72½	72
Chi M StP&Pac 5s '75	92¾	92½
Chi & Nw gen 4s sta '87	91	91
Chi & Nw 4¾s '87	102¼	101¾
Chi RI&P gen 4s '88	89¼	89¼
Chi RI&P rfg 4s '34	97½	97½
Chi Ter Hau & SE 5s '60	99⅝	99⅝
Chi & W Indiana 5½s '62	105	104
Chile Copper 5s '47	96½	96
Clev Un Term 4½s '77	98⅛	98
Colo H V 4s	91	91
Colo Industrial 5s '34	97	96
Colo & So rfg 4½s '35	100⅛	100⅛
Colum Gas E 5s '52 May	101½	101½
Com Az Baraqua 7½s '37	80	80
Com Inv Trust 5½s '49	95¾	95½
Com Inv Trust 6s '48	98½	98½
Comp Tab Rev 6s '41	105½	105½
Con Gas 5½s '45	106	106
Consum Pow uni 5s '52	104⅛	104⅛
Crown Will Paper 6s '51	101⅝	101⅝
Cuba Cane Sug Prod D	32¾	32¾
Cuba Nor Ry 5½s '42 rcts	64½	64½
Cuba RR 1st 5s '52	80¾	80½
Cuban-Am Sug col 8s '31	100	100
Cumberland T&T 5s '37	102¼	102¼
Cuyamel Fruit 6s '40	104	104
Del & Hudson rfg 4s '43	93½	93½
Del & Hudson 7s '30	100¼	100¼
Den & Rio G 4½s '36	99	99
Den & R G Wn 5s '55	96¼	96¼
Den & R G Wn rfg 5s '78	93½	93
Detroit Ed 5s '55	104¾	104¾
Detroit Ed col 5s '33	101¾	101¾
Detroit Ed rfg 5s '40	103¾	103¾
Detroit Ed rfg 6s '40	108	108
Dodge Bros sf 6s '40	97	96½
Dold Packing 6s '42	72½	72½
Dul & So 5s	78	78
East Cuba Sug 7½s '37	80	80
Edith Rock 6s	101¼	101¼
Erie cv 4s B '53	85	84½
Erie 5s '67	95½	95¼
Erie gen lien	81	81
Erie (Pa) col 4s '51	101	101
Fed Lt & Trac 5s '42 sta	96½	96½
Fisk Rubber 8s '41	84½	84
Fla East Coast 5s '74	60	60
Gen Cable 5½s '43	102	102
Gen Mot Acc Corp 6s '37	103¼	103⅛
Gen Pub Sve 5½s '39	102⅝	102⅝
Gen Steel Cast 5s '49	105	104¼
Gen Theater 6s	148	142
Goodrich 1st 6½s '47	106¾	106¾
Goodyear 5s '57	94⅞	94½
Grand Tk Ry Can 7s '40	110¾	110¾
Great Northern 4½s '76 D	97⅜	97⅜
Great Northern 4½s '77 E	97⅜	97⅜
Great Northern 5s '73 C	106⅞	106½
Great Northern 7s '36 A	111¼	111
Gulf States Steel 5½s '42	100¼	100⅛
Havana Elec 5s '52	80	80
Hudson Coal 5s '62	71¾	71¾
Hud & Man adj in 5s '57	80½	80
Hud & Man rfg 5s '57	98	97¾
Humble Oil 5s '37	100¼	100¼
Humble Oil 5½s '32	101⅜	101⅜
Ill Cen 4¾s '66	98½	98¾
Inter Match Corp 5s rcts '47	99	98¾
Inter Rap Tran rg 5s '66	72⅝	72¼
Inter Rap Trans 6s '32	60	60
Inter Rap Trans s '32	91	91
Int Ag col 5s sta '32	75	75
Int Cement Corp 5s '48	102	101½
Int & Gt Nor adj 6s '52	86½	86½
Int Mer Mar col 6s '41	100⅝	100⅝
Int Paper 6s '55	92	91
Int Rys Cen Am 5s '72	74	74
Int Tel & Tel 4½s '52	90½	90½
Int Tel & Tel 4½s cv '39	127	124
Int Tel & Tel 5s	96¾	96½
Kendall 5½s	92½	92½
Kan City PtS&Mem 4s '36	96¼	96¼
Kan City So rfg 5s '50	101½	101½
Keith 6s '46	89	88⅛
Kentucky Cen 4s '87	90⅝	90½
Laclede Gas 5½s '53	102½	102½
Lake Shore & MS deb 4s '31	99¾	99¾
L'Autaro 6s '54	86¾	86
Lehigh Val Term 5s	102½	102½
Loew's Inc 6s 41	124	124
Loew's Inc 6s '41 ex-war	99¼	98⅞
Louis C & Lex 4½s	99¾	99¾
L&N rfg 4½s C 2003	98⅜	98
Mahoning 5s '34	100⅛	100⅛
Manati Sug 1st 7½s '42	72	72
Market St Ry gold 7s '40	94½	94½
Mil El Ry & Lt 1st 5s '61	100⅜	100⅜
Min St L & SSM 5s gtd	98¾	98¾
Miss Cen 5s	98¾	98¾
Mo Pac gen 4s '75	79½	79
Mo Pac 5s P '77 N	100	99½
Mo Pac 5½s '49	112⅞	112⅞
Montana Power rf gr5s '43	102⅛	102
Montana Power 5s A '62	100½	100½
Montreal Tram col 5s '41	98¾	98¾
Morris & Essex 5s	105⅝	105½
Nat Dairy Prod 5½s '48	100¼	100
Nat Rad 6½s '47	28	28
N E T & T 5s '52	106	106
N O Pub Ser 5s A '52	91½	91
N O Pub Ser 5s '55 B	91½	91¼
NYC&HR rfrg&im 5s 2013	106¾	106¾
NYC&HR cv 6s '35	107	107
NYC L Sh cou 3½s '98	80	80
N Y Chi & St L 5½s '74	107	106⅞
N Y Chi & StL6s'32	102⅛	102⅛
NY GELH&P 5s '48	106⅛	106⅛
NY NH&H nc deb 4s '56	85	85
NY NH&H 4½s '67	92½	92½
NY Steam Corp 6s '47	108	108
NY Tel rfg 5s '41	106⅜	106⅜
NY Trap Rock 6s '46	100	99⅞
Niag Falls Pow 6s '32	103¼	103¼
Niag Lock & O P 6s '58	103	103
Norf & W con 4s '96	93½	93½
Nor Am Cement 6½s '40	70	69
Nor Am Ed 5s A '57	102¾	102¾
Nor Am Ed 5s ct	96	95⅞
Nor Ohio Tr & Lt 6s A '47	101½	101⅜
Nor Pac pr ln 4s '97	91	90⅞
Nor Pac 6s B 2047	113	113
Nor States Pow 5s A '41	101½	101¼
Otis Steel 6s '41	103	103
Pac Gas & Elec 5s '42	101¾	101½
Pac Tel & Tel 1st 5s '37	102½	102½
Pan-Am Pet & T 6s '4	97¼	7¼
Paramount Bwy 5½s '51	102¾	102¾
Paramount Fam Las 6s '47	101½	101¼
Parmelee Trans 6s '44	85½	85
Pathe Ex Inc 7s '37	64½	64½
Penn Dixie C-C 6s '41	80¼	80¼
Penn O & D RR 4½s A '77	94⅞	94⅝
Penn RR 4¾s '63	99¾	99¾
Penn R R con 4½s '60	101¼	101¼
Penn R R gen 4½s '65	100⅛	100
Penn R R 5s '64	104	104
Penn R R gold 6½s '36	109½	108⅞
Peo Gas L&C (Chi) 6s '43	111½	111½
Pere Marq 5s '56	103¼	103¼
Phillips Pet 5½s '39	95¼	95¼
Phil Co 5s '67	100¼	100
Phil & Read C & I 6s '49	101½	101
Philippine Ry 4s '37	31	31
Pillsbury Flour M 6s '43	104½	104½
Postal Tel & Cable 5s '53	94	93½
Pub Svc E & G 5s '65	104	103½
Pub Svc E & G 4½s '67	97⅜	97¾
Pub Svc E & G 1970	97¼	97¼
Read rfg 4½s '97	99½	99½
Remington Rand 5½s '47 ww	100⅜	100¼
Rio G & W 1st 4s '39	93⅞	93⅞
Riachfeld Oil 6s	96½	98½
St L & S F 4s A '50	90¼	90¼
St L & S F 4½s '78	92	91¾
St L S W con 4s '32	99½	99½
San Ant Pub Ser 6s '52	105⅜	105⅜
Seab A L adj 5s ct '49	59	59
Seabd A L con 6s '45	75½	75
Shell Pipe 5s '52	95½	95¼
Shell Union 5s '47	97½	97
Shubert Theater 6s '42	62⅞	62
Shell Un 5s ct ww	100⅜	100½
Sinclair Cn O 6s '30 D	100½	100½
Sinclair Cn O col 6½s '38	102½	102½
Sinclair Cn O col 7s '37	103¾	103¾
Sinclair Cru O 5½s '38	99¾	99⅝
Sinclair Pipe L s f 5s '42	98⅜	98⅜
Smith O A 6½s '33	103	102¾
So Bell Tel & Tel 5s '41	103⅜	103⅜
So Pacific col 4s '49	90¾	90¾
So Pacific rfg 4s '55	92¼	92¼
So Pac 4½s '68	98	98
So Pac 4½s '69 ww	100¼	100
So Pac S F Ter 4s '50	92¾	92¾
So Ry gen 4s '56	90½	90½
So Ry con 5s '94	108¾	108¾
So'west Bell Tel rfg 5s '54	104¾	104⅝
Stand Oil NJ 5s '46	103¾	103¼
Stand Oil NY 4½s '51	96½	96½
Tenn Cent 6s	98¼	98⅛
Tenn Copper 6s B '44	101¼	101¼
Texarkana 1st 5½s '50	105¼	105¼
Tex Corp 5s '44	105	104⅝
Tex & Pac 5s C '79	101¼	101
Tex & Pac 5s B '77	101	101
Third Ave rfg 4s '60	51	51
Third Ave adj 5s '60	96	96
Trans Cont Oil 6½s '38	102½	102¼
Union El L & P rfg 5s '33	101¼	101¼
Unio Pac 1st 4s '47	95¼	95¼
Union Pacific 4s '68	90¼	90⅛
U S Rubber 5s '47	87⅞	87½
U S Rubber 8½s '30	100½	100½
Utah Lt & Trac 5s '44	95½	95½
Utah Pow & Lt 5s '44	100	100
Util Pow & Lt 5½s '47	92	92
Util Pow & Lt 5s ww	90¼	90
Va Ry & Powtr 5s '34	101	101
Wabash 3½s Om div '41	85½	85½
Wabash 4½s '75	92½	92
Wabash 5s B '76	100	100
Wabash 2d 5s '39	101½	101⅜
Wabash 5½s '75	103⅜	103⅜
Walworth 6s '45	92	92
Warner Quinn 6s '39	90	90
Warner Bros Pict 6s	109⅞	109¼
Western Electric 5s '44	103¾	103½
Western Maryland 4s '52	82½	82¼
Western Maryland 5½s '77	99	99
Western N Y & Pa 4s '43	92	92
Western Un 5s '51	102¾	102¾
Western Un 6½s '36	109⅜	109¼
Wheeling Stl 4½s B '53	90½	90½
Wheeling Steel 5½s '48	102¾	102½
Wickwire Spen 7s cv ct '35	34	33¼
Willys-Ov'd 1st 6½s '33	100¾	100¾
Youngstown Sheet 5s	102½	102
Wilson & Co 1st 6s '41	101⅛	101⅛
Wis Cen 4s S & D div '36	89	88⅞

LIBERTY BONDS

	Open	High	Low	Last	Apr11	Apr10
3½s '47	100.14	100.18	100.14		100.15	100.17
4th 4¼s '38	101.21	101.22	101.20		101.20	101.20
US 3¾s '43	100.10	100.10	100.10		100.10	100.10
US 3¾s '47	100.15	100.15	100.15		100.15	100.13
US 3¾s '56	104.19	104.20	104.18		104.18	104.24
US 4s '54	107.12	107.12	107.12		107.12	107.15
US 4¼s '52	111.13	111.13	111.13		111.13	111.14

For example, read 102.8 as 102 8-32.
Quoted in thirty-seconds of a point.

FOREIGN BONDS

	High	Low	Last
Abitibi P&P 5s' 53	87	86¾	
Adriatic El 7s '52	99	99	
Agr Mtg Bk 7s '47	77¼	77¼	
Akershus 5s '63	93¾	93½	
Antioquia 7s B '45	83½	83½	
Argentine 5½s '62	95	95	
Argentine Gov 6s June '59	99¼	99¼	
Argentine Gov 6s Oct '59	99½	99⅜	
Argentine Gov 6s May '60	99½	99¼	
Argentine Gov 6s Sept '60	99½	99⅜	
Argetine Gov 6s Oct '60	99⅜	99⅛	
Argentine Gov 6s Feb '61	99½	99½	
Argentine Gov 6s '57 A	99¾	99½	
Australia 4½s '57	83¾	83½	
Australia 5s '55	91	90⅝	
Australia 5s '57	91¼	91	
Austria (Gov) 7s '43	106¼	106¼	
Austria (Upper) 6½s '57	91	91	
Bavaria (State) 6½s '45	97½	97½	
Batavian Pet 4½s '42	92⅝	92	
Belgium (King) 6s '55	102⅛	102⅛	
Belgium (King) 6½s '49	109	108¼	
Belgium (King) 7s '55	112¼	112¼	
Belgium (King) 7s '56	108¼	108	
Belgium (King) 7½s '45	115⅜	115¼	
Belgium (King) 8s '41	110½	110½	
Berlin 6s '58	92½	92½	
Berlin 6½s '50	99	98½	
Berlin Elec 6½s '51	97	95	
Berlin Elec 6½s '59	95	95	
Berlin Elev (City) 6½s '51	95½	94½	
Bogota (City) 8s '45	99	99	
Bolivia 7s '69 ct	81	80⅞	
Bolivia (Rep) 8s '47	96¾	96⅛	
Brazil (Cen El Ry) 7s '52	92¼	91¾	
Brazil 6½s '26-'57	87¼	86⅝	
Brazil 6½s '27-'57	87	86⅝	
Brazil (US) 8s '41	100½	100	
Bremen 7s '35	102	101⅞	
Brisbane 5s '58	84	84	
Budapest (City) 6s '62	83	82⅞	
Bulgaria 7s rcts '67	83½	82⅝	
Bulgaria 7½s '68	89⅛	89¾	
Can (Dom) 4½s '36	99½	99	
Can (Dom) 5s '52	104¾	104⅛	
Carlsbad (City) 8s '54	109½	109½	
Chile (Benk) ct 6¾ '61	99	98⅞	
Chile (Rep) 6s '60	93	92½	
Chile (Rep) 6s Jan '61	93	92½	
Chile (Rep) 6s '62	92¾	92¾	
Chile (Rep) 7s '42	101	101	
Chilean Loan 7s	96	96	
Chin (Gv) Hu-K Ry 5s '51	27½	27½	
Colombia (Rep) 6s Jan 4	82	82	
Colombia (Rep) 6s '61 Oct	81	81	
Cordoba (City) 7s '37 ctf	95⅞	95⅞	
Cuba (Rep) 5s ('04) '44	99½	99½	
Cuba (Rep) 5½s '53	100⅛	100⅛	
Czech (Rep) 8s '51	110	110	
Denmark (King) 4½s '62	92⅞	92⅝	
Denmark (King) 6s '42	104¾	104½	
Deutsche Bk 6s ctfs '32	99⅞	99⅞	
Dresden 7s '45	101	100¾	
Dutch E I 5½s Nov '53	102	101⅞	
Dutch E I 6s '47	102¼	102	
Duke Power 6s	105⅞	105¾	
Fiat 7s '46 ex-war	94⅜	94⅜	
Finland 5½s '58	91	91	
Finland (Rep) 6½s '56	98	98	
Finland (Rep) 7s '50	100	99¾	
Framerican Dev 7½s '42	108⅝	108¼	
French Nat SS 7s '49	104	103¾	
French (Rep) 7s '49	118⅛	118⅛	
French (Rep) 7½s '41	123¼	122¾	
Germ 7s '49	109	108⅞	
Germ Cen Ag Bk 6s '38	91⅞	91½	
Germ Cen Ag Bk 6s July '60	87½	87½	
Germ Cen Ag Bk 6s Oct '60	87¾	87½	
Germ Von Agr 6½s '58	88⅝	88½	
Germ G E 6s '48	95½	95¼	
Germ G E 7s '45	104	104	
Greek 6s '68	87⅞	87¼	
Haiti (Rep) 6s '52	94	94	
Hamburg 6s '46	96⅝	96⅜	
Heidelberg (City) 7½s '50	104	104	
Hungary Mun 7s '46	93¼	93¼	
Ilseder Steel 6s '48 ct	90	89⅞	
Irish Free State 5s '60	97⅞	97⅝	
Italian Credit Con 7s B '47	98½	98	
Italian Pub Util 7s '52	96½	96½	
Italy (King) 7s '51	99¾	99⅜	
Jap (Con Pwr) 6½s '50	97	96½	
Jap (Con Pwr) 7s '44	100½	99¾	
Jap (Im Gov) 2d 4s '31	97	96⅝	
Jap (Im Gov) 6½s '54	104¼	103	
Kardsadt 6s '43	79	78¾	
Kreuger & Toll 5s '59 ww	100½	99¾	
Lombard El 7s '52 ww	99¼	99¼	
Lyons (City) 6s '34	103⅜	103⅜	
Medellin 6½s 54	76	76	
Mex 4s small As '04	12	12	
Mex 4s small A '10	12	12	
Milan (City) 6½s '52	92	92	
Minas 6½s '58	83	82⅞	
Minas 6½s '59	80½	80½	
Montevid (City) 6s '59	96¼	96¼	
Montevid (City) 7s '52	101½	101½	
New So Wales 5s '57	87¾	87¾	
New So Wales 5s '58	87½	87⅜	
Nord Rys 6½s '50	103⅞	103⅞	
Nor Germ Lloyd 6s '47	92¼	92	
Norway (Bank) 5s '67	96¾	96¾	
Norway (King) 5s '63	98¼	98¼	
Norway (King) 5½s '65	101⅛	101	
Norway (King) 6s '43	103¼	103¼	
Norway (King) 6s '44	103½	103½	
Norway (King) 6s '52	102½	102½	
Norwegian El 5½s '57	92¼	92¼	
Nuremberg 6s '52	90⅝	90⅝	
Oriental Dev 5½s '58	93	89⅝	
Oriental Dev Ltd 6s '53	99½	98⅞	
Oslo (City) 6s '55	101	101	
Oslo G & E 5s '63	93½	93½	
Paris-Lyons Med 6s '58	103	102⅞	
Paris-Lyons int ctf 7s '58	104¾	104¾	
Paris-Orleans 5½s '68	102	101⅝	
Pernambuco (State) 7s '47	85	85	
Peru 6s '60	81	80¼	
Peru 6s '61	80⅞	80¾	
Peru 7s '59	99	99	
Poland 6s '40	78	78	

New York Curb Market

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

INDUSTRIALS

Sales (in hundreds)	High	Low	12:30
1 Aceiol Prod A	8½	8½	8½
1 Acme Wire vtc	47	47	47
1 Aero Underwrit	17⅞	17⅞	17⅞
1 Agfa Ansco	24¾	24¾	24¾
1 Air Invest vtc	8⅜	8⅜	8⅜
2 Alexander Indust	3¾	3⅛	3⅛
7 All Amer Gen Corp	20⅞	20¾	20⅞
3 Allegheny Gas	7½	7½	7½
2 Alum Co Am pf	108¼	108¼	108¼
1 Aluminum Ltd	229	229	229
4 Am Cities P&LA	46¾	46¾	46¾
11 Am Cities P&L B	26⅞	26¾	26⅞
13 Am Com Pow A	25¾	25¾	25¾
15 Am Cont Oilfields	¼	¼	¼
20 Am Cyan B	35½	34⅝	35¼
4 Am Dept Stores	4½	4⅜	4½
1 Am Equities	19	19	19
1 Am & Fgn P ww	70	70	70
8 Am Gas & El	155⅞	155	155
52 Am Invest B	15⅜	15¼	15½
7 Am Invest ww	7⅛	6⅞	7⅛
125 Am Light & Tr	335	335	335
54 Am Light & Tr ww	87	83¼	85
12 Am Maracaibo	2⅛	2⅛	2⅛
60 Am Super-Power	36½	35¼	36⅛
1 Am Super-P 1st pf	103⅛	100⅜	100⅜
18 Am U & G B vtc 40	12⅜	12⅛	12⅛
5 Amrad Corp	31¼	30⅜	31¼
2 Anglo Chi C Nitra	36½	36	36
2 Arizona Globe	½	½	½
11 Arkansas Nat Gas	16	16	16
19 Arkan Nat Gas A	15¾	15⅝	15⅝
1 Asso Dye & Print	2¼	2¼	2¼
12 Asso Gas&El A	42⅜	41⅞	42
3 Asso G&E deb rts	9¾	9¾	9¾
21 Asso G&E	50⅛	49½	49½
2 Asso Raron pf	55⅛	55	55
1 Asso Tel Ut	27⅛	27⅛	27⅛
1 Atl Fruit & Sug	½	½	½
1 Autom Mus A	7⅛	7⅛	7⅛
B			
1 Bellanca Airc vtc	12⅝	12⅝	12⅝
3 Blue Ridge	14	14	14
2 Blue Ridge cvt pf	43⅞	43¼	43¼
15 Bower Roll Bearing	19¼	18⅛	18⅛
3 Brazil Tr & Lt	52¾	51¾	52
2 Brillo Mfg	16⅛	16⅛	16⅛
2 Buf Niag & E P pf	25⅞	25⅞	25⅞
3 Bulova Watch pf	41	41	41
2 Bwana M'Kubua	4⅞	4⅞	4⅞
C			
9 CAM CV vtc	1	1	1
305 Can Marc Wireless	9⅛	8⅞	9
4 Can Pac Ry new	53⅛	53⅛	53⅛
1 Carnation Co	29½	29½	29½
1 Cent Pub Ser A	42	42	42
20 Cen States Elec	39¼	38⅞	39¼
1 Chain Strs Develop 4	6½	6½	6½
2 Chem Nat N vtc	23½	23⅜	23⅜
58 Cities Serv	42⅜	42	42¼
2 Cities Serv pf	92⅜	92⅜	92⅜
1 Cities Serv B pf	88⅛	88⅛	88⅛
5 Cleve El Illum	85	85	85
3 Cleve Tractor	32¾	32¾	32½
1 Club Alum Uten	6¼	6¼	6¼
25 Colomb Syn	½	½	½
23 Colomb O&K vtc	20⅞	20½	20½
8 Columbia Picture	42¾	42½	42¾
42 Comwlth & So ww	5⅞	5¾	5⅞
3 Com aWt Wks	18¼	18	18¼
4 Cons Cop Min	7	7	7
1 Cons Dairy Prod	16½	16½	16½
11 Cons G & E Balt	129⅝	128¾	129⅝
2 Cons Instrument	4⅝	4½	4½
5 Cons Landries	14¼	14	14
3 Cons Nev Utah	⅛	⅛	⅛
1 Copeland Prod A	10⅛	10⅛	10⅛
31 Cord Corp	16⅛	16	16
18 Corroon & Rey	20⅜	19¼	20
3 Corroon & Rey pf A	98	98	98
30 Cosden Oil	70	68½	70
14 Creole Pet	6⅞	6¾	6⅞
3 Crocker & Wheeler	27⅝	27⅝	27⅝
4 Curtiss Wright ww	3⅜	3¼	3½
D			
12 Darbq Pet	11⅜	11¼	11⅜
†50 Deere & Co	790	790	790
45 Deere & Co new	160⅜	159	159
12 De Forest Radio	7½	7⅜	7½
2 De Havilland new	7	7	7
16 Derby Oil	9¾	9	9¾
21 Detroit Aircraft	7½	7⅛	7¼
2 Dixie Gas Util	18	17⅞	18
1 Doehler Die-Cast	18	18	18
6 Driver Harris	87⅞	83	86
2 Dubilier Condenser	10	9¾	10
26 Durant Mot	6¾	6⅝	6¾
25 Duval Tex Sul	20½	18⅛	20¼
E			
13 East States Pow B	38⅞	38	38⅜
6 East Util Asso cv	16⅞	16⅞	16⅞
12 Eastern Util A	17¾	17½	17½
6 Eisler Elec	17¾	17¼	17¼
209 El Bond & Share	112½	111⅜	112⅜
11 El Bond & Sh pf	107⅜	106⅜	107⅜
2 El House Ut	57¾	57¼	57¼
55 El Pow Assoc	38⅜	37⅞	38⅜
40 El Pow Assoc A	36⅛	35¼	35½
6 Electric Share	30	29⅞	30
3 Europe El A	21	20¾	20¾
F			
1 Fageol Mot	3⅛	3⅛	3⅛
2 Fairchild Avia A	8	7⅞	8
9 Randango Corp	1⅛	1	1⅛
4 Fiat rcts	18⅛	18⅛	18⅛
10 Fiat deb rts	2⅛	2⅛	2⅛
8 Fokker Aircraft	29⅛	29⅛	29⅛
1 Foltis Fischer	7½	7½	7½
4 Ford Mot Cana A	38⅛	37⅝	38⅛
2 Ford Mot France	11⅜	11⅛	11⅜
9 Ford Mot Lt	19⅜	19⅛	19⅛
48 Fox Theater A	13½	12⅞	12⅞
G			
3 Garlock Packing	28¾	28	28⅜
25 Gen Bak	4	3⅞	4
1 Gen Bak pf	41	41	41
2 Gen Cable war	12½	12½	12½
2 Gen Elec Ltd rct	12⅞	12⅞	12⅞
1 Gen Empire	27	27	27
1 Gen Fireproofing	34	34	34
6 Gen Gas & El cv pf	105½	105	105½
5 Gen Gas & El cv pf B	96	95½	96
4 Gen Ldy Mach	8⅞	8½	8½
1 Gen Pete new	36⅞	36⅞	36⅞
3 Gen Water Wks	28⅛	28⅛	28⅛
3 Cleaner Comb Harv	36	35⅞	36
5 Glen Alden Coal	100	100	100
1 Globe Underwrit	14⅞	14⅝	14⅞
6 Goil Coln	⅛	⅞	⅛
32 Gold Seal Elec	5	4⅞	5
22 Golden Cent Min	6	6	6
20 Goldman Sachs	44⅝	44	44⅜
3 Guardian Fire	49	48¾	49
17 Gulf Oil Pa	159	158	158
H			
1 Hazeltine	27	27	27
13 Hudson Bay M&S	12¼	12¼	12¼
2 Humble Oil&Ref	119	118¼	118½
2 Hydro El Serv	55	54¼	54¾
I			
3 Imp Oil Can	28¾	28¾	28¾
2 Ind Ter Illum A	47½	47⅜	47½
25 Ind Ter Illum B	53¼	52⅝	53
7 Ind Ter Illum rts	7⅝	7⅜	7⅝
1 Indust Fin ctf	29	29	29
1 Ins Co Nor Am	82	82	82
2 Insurance Sec	21⅜	21⅛	21⅛
11 Intercon Petrol	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛
2 Int Holding	8⅝	8½	8⅝
13 Internat Pet	23¾	23¾	23¾
6 Inter Super Pow	44⅞	43⅝	44⅜
2 Inter Util B	15¼	15¼	15¼
6 Interstate Equit	13	12¾	13
1 Inters Eq cv pf	44⅜	44⅜	44⅜
2 Irving Air Chute	25½	25¼	25¼
1 Ital Super deb rt	8⅛	8⅛	8⅛
K			
2 Klein Hy pt pf	15⅝	15⅝	15⅝
9 Kolster Brandes	1½	1½	1½
L			
3 Lefcourt Realty	23¼	23¼	23¼
1 Leland Elec	33⅛	33⅛	33⅛
1 Leonard Oil	4¼	4¼	4¼
5 Lerner Stores	49¾	49	49
11 Libby McN&L	23½	23⅜	23½
2 Liberty Dairy Prod	32	31⅜	32
1 Lion Oil	28⅜	28⅜	28⅜
5 Lo-Vo's war	15¾	15¾	15¾
1 Lone Star Gas	47½	47½	47½
5 Ludlum Steel rts	1½	1½	1½
2 Louisiana L&E	43⅜	43⅜	43⅜
M			
6 MacMarr Stores	19¼	19	19
1 Marconi Int Mar	10	10	10
1 Margay Oil	15	15	15
1 Marc Wirel Ltd B	10½	10½	10½
35 Marine Midland	46⅜	46⅛	46⅜
9 Marshall Field	45¼	45	45¼
29 Mavis Bottling Co	2⅛	2	2⅛
13 Memphis Nat Gas	21½	21⅛	21⅛
2 Mesta Mach	30⅞	30¾	30⅞
1 Metal & Min	10	10	10
4 Mid States Pet A vtc	8¾	10¼	9¾
12 Mid Wist Util	37⅝	37¼	37½
1 Mid States Pet B vtc	5⅜	5⅜	5⅜
5 Mid West Ut B war	7⅜	7⅜	7⅜
2 Midland Steel new	20	20	20
3 Mo Kans Pipe L	28⅞	28¼	28¾
1 Moody's Inv pt pf	40	40	40
4 Morrison Elec	34⅜	34¼	34¼
37 Mountain Prod	11⅝	11⅝	11⅝
9 Municipal Service	15	13½	15
N			
2 National Aviation	20	19⅝	19⅝
3 Natl Dairy pf A	106	106	106
5 Natl Fuel & Gas	33	32⅝	33
11 Natl Investors	28	27½	28
1 Nat Pub Serv A	26¼	26¼	26¼
2 Natl Screen	31	30⅞	30¾
1 National Trans	20	20	20
3 Nevada Cal Elec	105	105	105
10 N J Zinc	88½	88½	88½
1 N M & Ariz Ld	5¾	5¾	5¾
2 Newmont Mining	127	125⅞	125⅞
1 Newport Co	38⅞	38⅞	38⅞
129 Niagara Hud Pow	22⅝	22⅛	22⅜
8 Niag Hud P A war	5⅞	5⅞	5⅞
1 Niag Hud P B war	14⅞	14⅞	14⅞
2 Niag Shares Md	19⅞	19¾	19¾
2 Niles Bem Pond	41⅞	41½	41½
1 Noma Elec	16⅜	16⅜	16⅜
22 Noranda Mines	39⅜	38¾	38¾
54 No Am Avia A war	4⅜	4¼	4¼
5 No States P A	178	175¾	178
2 Northwest Eng	31	30½	30½
O			
†20 Ohio Bell T 7% pf	114¼	114¼	114¼
8 Ohio Cop	1	1	1
2 Ohio Oil	73½	73½	73½
1 Outboard Mot A	16⅞	16⅞	16⅞
P			
1 Pac G&E 1pf	27⅝	27⅝	27⅝
24 Pandem Oil	2	1¾	1¾

Sales (in hundreds)	High	Low	12:30
9 Paramount Cab	9⅜	8⅞	9⅛
21 Pennroad Corp	15¼	15⅛	15¼
5 Pa Mex Fuel	31⅜	28⅛	31⅜
25 †Pa P&L 7% pf	105	105	105
3 Peop Lt Pow A	42	41	42
50 †Pepperell Mfg	96	96	96
5 Petroleum Corp	25¾	25⅜	25¾
100 †*Phila Elec pf	103	102¾	103
6 Pilot Radio A	15⅛	15⅛	15⅛
5 Pitney Bowes	14	14	14
†150 Pitts Lake Er Ry	130	130	130
1 Pitts Forg 1.60	23	23	23
1 Pitts Pl Glass	58½	58½	58½
7 Polymet Mfg	17¾	17¼	17¾
1 Premier Gold	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛
34 Prince & Whitely	15¼	15	15¼
8 Prince & White pf	43½	43½	43½
25 †*Prudence Co pf	100½	100½	100½
12 Prudential Invest	21¾	21½	21¾
21 Pub Util Hold	26⅜	26½	26⅝
3 Pub Util Hold war	9	9	9
1 Pyrene	9⅝	9⅝	9⅝
R			
2 Radio Products	21¼	21¼	21¼
2 Railroad Shares	9	9	9
1 Reiter Foster	3¼	3¼	3¼
1 Reliance Manage	24¾	24¾	24¾
1 Repub Steel pf	95⅜	95⅜	95⅜
50 †Richman Bros	91½	91½	91½
1 Rockl L&P tr ctf	26	26	26
1 Rockl L&P tr ctf rts	1⅜	1¾	1¾
2 Ross Stores	1⅛	1	1
1 Ryan Cons	5½	5½	5½
S			
97 St Regis Paper	31¾	31⅜	31¾
9 Salt Creek Prod	14¾	14¾	14¾
11 Seaboard Util Corp	9⅛	9	9
2 Seeman Bros	40	40	40
1 Segal Lock	6½	6½	6½
12 Selected Indust	10¼	10	10⅛
2 Sel Ind allot ctf	79	79⅛	79⅛
1 Sentry Saf Control	8⅜	8⅜	8⅜
7 Shattuck Denn	8	7⅞	8
5 Shenandoah	19	18⅞	18⅞
4 Shenandoah pf	47¾	47½	47½
4 Silica Gel ctf	29⅜	29⅜	29⅜
†120 Smith A O	237¼	237	237¼
339 South Coast	15½	15	15½
2 South Cal Ed B pf	26⅜	26⅝	26⅜
5 South Penn Oil	44⅞	44¾	44⅞
1 South Ice & Ut A	8⅞	8⅞	8⅞
2 Southland Royalty	10⅜	10¼	10¼
2 Southwest Gas Ut	11¾	11½	11⅜
2 Spen & Gen rcts	2⅜	2½	2½
1 Stand Cap & Seal	35⅞	35⅞	35⅞
11 Standard Motors	2⅞	2¾	2¾
21 Stand Oil Indiana	58⅞	58¾	58¾
5 Stand Oil Ky	36	35¾	35¾
†20 Stand Oil Ohio pf	119¼	119¼	119¼
5 Stand Pow & Lt	90	79	80
3 do B	80	77½	80
4 Stand Pub Serv A	13¾	13⅛	13¾
1 Starrett Corp	34	34	34
4 Sun Invest	20	19⅞	19⅞
3 Sunray Oil	7⅝	7½	7⅝
1 Swift & Co	31½	31½	31½
1 Swift Int	33	33	33
1 Syrac Wash Mch B	7	7	7
T			
4 Tampa El	86⅝	86	86
31 Technicolor Inc	74⅞	74	74
2 Tech Hugh Gold	6½	6½	6½
3 Transamer Corp	46⅜	46⅛	46⅜
47 Transcont Air Tr	10⅞	9⅝	10½
2 Trans Lux D Pic A	10⅜	10⅜	10⅜
8 Tri Cont Corp war	8⅞	8⅝	8⅝
2 Tubize Chatillon Corp	22¾	22	22¾
2 Tung-Sol Lamp	22	22	22
U			
1 Ulen & Co	20⅞	20⅞	20⅞
1 Ungerleider Fin	32	32	32
1 United Carr Fast	13⅜	13⅜	13⅜
27 United Corp war	2⅞	2⅞	2⅞
1 United Dry Dock	6⅜	6⅜	6⅜
38 Unit Founders	38½	38½	38½
104 United Gas	41¼	40⅝	41⅛
3 Unit Gas pf	97⅜	97¼	97⅜
240 Util Gas new	25⅜	25¼	25⅜
224 Un L & P A	50½	50	50¼
15 Un L & P cv pf	117	114½	117
2 Un Gas new war	9⅜	9¼	9⅜
1 Unit Milk Prod	2½	2½	2½
2 US Dairy Prod B	24⅜	24⅜	24⅜
105 US Elec Pow	20¾	19	20¾
1 US Roll B	24½	24½	24½
11 US Lines pf	19¼	19	19¼
1 US Shares Fin	9½	9½	9½
2 United Verde Ext	13⅛	13⅛	13⅛
12 Utility Equities	20⅜	20⅛	20⅜
37 Util Pow & Lt	25¾	25⅜	25¾
22 Util P&L C ctf	68¾	63	68¾
41 Utility & Indus	23	22⅛	22⅞
5 Utility & Ind pf	27	26⅞	27
V			
6 Vacuum Oil	93⅜	93	93
2 Venezuelan Pet	3¾	3⅝	3¾
4 Vick Finance	9	8⅞	8⅞
1 Watson (JW) Co	3⅝	3⅜	3⅜
W			
5 Wayne Pump	14	14	14
†10 West Md pf	115	115	115
10 Wil-Low Cafet	13⅜	12⅛	12⅛
Y			
6 Y Oil & Gas	2½	2¼	2½

(DOMESTIC BONDS (SALES in $1000))

2 Alabama Pw 4½s '67	95¼	95¼	95¼
6 Aluminum Co 5s '52	102¼	102¼	102¼
18 Aluminum Ltd 5s '48	99½	99½	99½
12 Am Cmwith P 6s '40	98	98	98
19 Am Cmwith P 6s '49	103¾	103¼	103¼
3 Am & F P 5s 2030	90	90	90
13 Am G & E 5s '28	97⅝	97½	97½
25 Am Met Co 5½s '34	99⅝	99⅝	99⅝
3 Am P&L 6s 2016	108	107⅞	107⅞
1 Am Rad 4½s '47	97⅞	97⅝	97⅝
13 Am Roll M 5s '48	100	99⅞	100
1 Am Seat 6s '36	79	79	79
39 Appalach G 6s '45	126½	125⅜	125½
10 Appalach P 5s '56	99¼	99¼	99¼
10 Ark P&L 5s '56	97½	97½	97½
2 Asso G&E 5½s '38	86	86	86
1 Asso G&E 5½ss '77	104	104	104
1 Asso G&E 5s '68	85⅛	85⅛	85⅛
5 Asso G&E 4½s C '49	84	84	84
13 Asso T U 5½C'44	101½	101⅛	101⅛
2 Bell E C 5s B '57	102	102	102
1 Bos 5s M 6s m 33	102½	102½	102½
5 Bos & Me 2nd 5s '55	100½	100½	100½
10 Can Pac Ry 5s '54	101⅜	101⅜	101⅜
45 Caterpil Tr Co 5s '38	101¾	101½	101⅜
22 Cent St E 5½s '54	86	85½	86
52 Chi RI&P 4½ '60	103¼	103⅛	103¼
5 Chi M & St P 4¾'99	100½	100½	100½
3 Cities S G 5½ '42	88⅜	88⅜	88⅜
1 Cit Ser G P 6s '43	94⅛	94⅛	94⅛
11 Cities S Pow 5½ '52	91½	91⅛	91⅛
7 Cons Pub 6¾s '36	98¼	98¼	98¼
35 Consum P 4½ '58	97	97	97
33 Cont G&E 5s A '58	89¾	89	89
1 Cont O 5¼s '37	97	97	97
1 Crown Zeller 6s '40	98	93	98
1 Cudahy P 5½s'37	98½	98½	98½
4 Cudahy Pack 5s'46	100½	100½	100½
2 Det Int Bge 7s'52	62	61¼	61¾
10 Duquesne Gas Cp 6s'45	99½	99	99½
9 Dix Gulf G 6½sA'37ww	95½	95⅜	95⅜
2 Ed Elec Ill 5s '33	101⅝	101⅜	101⅜
4 East Util Inv 5s A'54	85½	84½	84½
5 El Paso N Gas 6½s'38	110	110	110
24 Elec P&L 5s 2030	92¼	92	92¼
1 Fairbanks Morse 5s'42	97¼	97¼	97¼
1 Fed Water 5½s '54	97	97	97
10 Firestone Cot M 5s'48	94	93½	94
1 Firestone Tire 5s'42	96	96	96
2 Fisk Rub 5½s '31	67	67	67
5 Fla Pow&Lt 5s'54	91½	91½	91½
1 Gatineau Pow 6s'41	99¼	99¼	99¼
2 Gen Lndry 6½s'37ww	49¼	49¼	49¼
1 Gen WW&E 6sB'44	95	95	95
8 Georgia Pow 5s '67	99¾	99¾	99¾
9 Gulf Oil Pa 5s'37	101½	101¼	101½
5 Houst G Gas 6½s43ww	95¼	95¼	95¼
30 Houst G Gas 6sA'43	95¼	95	95¼
5 Indep Oil 6s'39	109¼	109¼	109¼
5 Indianap P&L 5cA'57	99½	99⅜	99⅜
9 Inland Util 6s'34	110	108	108
157 Insull Util Inv 6s B'40	112	110¾	111¼
8 Interl Sec Am 5s'47	86	85¾	86
2 Interstate Pow 6s'52	91	91	91
2 Kelvinator 6s'36xw	90½	90½	90½
1 Koppers Gas&C 5s'47	99¾	99¾	99¾
7 Laclede Gas 5½sD'60	103	102¾	103
9 Lehigh P C 6s A 2026	105	105	105
5 Libby Mc&L 5s'42	94¼	94¼	94¼
1 Manitoba P 5½s A '51	99⅜	99⅜	99⅜
1 Mass Gas 5½s '46	104	104	104
10 Miss R F 6s 44 ww	118⅛	118⅛	118⅛
8 Mo Pac 5s H 80	100⅜	100¼	100¼
1 Morris & Co 7½s '30	100¾	100¾	100¾
10 Narragansett 5s '57	100½	100¼	100¼
2 Nat P & L 6s A 2026	106⅞	106⅞	106⅞
16 Nat Pub Ser 5s '78	82¼	82	82
2 N E G&E 5s '48	93¾	93¾	93¾
5 NE G&E 5s '47	93⅞	93⅞	93⅞
34 NY Ch & StL 4½s '78	97½	97½	97½
1 NY P&Lt 4½s '67	93⅜	93⅜	93⅜
3 Niag F Pow 6s '50	105¾	105¾	105¾
2 Nor Ind P S 5s '69	101	101	101
12 Pac G & E 4½s E '57	94½	94½	94½
2 Pac Inv 5s A '48 ww	85	85	85
5 Pac W Oil 6½s '43 ww	94⅝	94⅝	94⅝
7 P & Tl 6s '36	91	89½	91
6 Penn O Ed 5½s B '59	99¾	99¾	99¾
5 P L & P 5s '79 ww	90	89¾	89¾
4 P & W Va Ry 4½s '58	95	95	95
5 Potom Ed 5s E '56	99¼	99¼	99¼
10 Pow Grp NY 5½s '47	98½	98½	98½
6 Pure Oil 5½s '40	97⅝	97⅝	97⅝
1 Qu Boro G 5½s A'52	102½	102½	102½
1 Scripps 5½s '43	90¼	90¼	90¼
12 Shaw W&P 5s C '70	100⅝	100⅝	100⅝
2 Sher Wyo Coal 6s '47	77	77	77
20 SEP&L 6s A 2025 xw	106¼	106¼	106¼
3 So Cal Ed 5s '51	102	102	102
5 So Cal Ed 5s '52	102	102	102
3 So Cal Gas 5s '37	93½	93½	93½
1 So'west G&E 5s A '57	96	96	96
5 Stand Inv 5½s '39	93	92¼	93
7 Stand P&Lt 6s '57	100⅝	100½	100⅝
2 Stand 5s '37	88¼	88¼	88¼
3 Swift Co 5s '32	100¾	100¾	100¾
5 Tex City Gas 5s '48	85	85	85
10 Tex Gas Util 6s '45	103½	103⅜	103½
26 Tri Util 5s '79	93½	92⅛	93
1 Ulen & Co 6s '44	92	92	92
2 US Rub 6½s '38	96½	96	96½
1 Virg Ry 4½s B '62	97	97	97
50 Wabash RR 5s D '80	100½	100½	100½
1 Waldorf Ast 7s '54	95	95	95
12 West Union 5s '60	103⅛	103	103

FOREIGN BONDS

3 Bogota Mtg Bk 7s '47 n	82½	82½	82½
5 Buen Aires Prov6½s'61	95½	95½	95½
8 Chile Mtg Bk 6s '62	91½	91⅜	91½

Sales	High	Low	12:30
10 Com Privat Bk 5½s '37	89¼	89¼	89¼
12 Cuba Rep 5½s '45	98	98	98
2 Danish Con 5½s '55	100¼	100¼	100¼
7 Danish Con 5s '53	96½	96½	96½
26 Europ Elec 6½s '65	101	100½	101
1 Finland R M Bk 6s'61	87¾	87¾	87¾
1 Frankfort 6½s '53	95	95	95
8 Geisenkirchen 6s '34	96	96	96
4 Hamburg El 5½s'38	85⅞	85⅞	85⅞
2 Hanover City 7s '39	97¾	97¾	97¾
7 Helsingfors 6½s '60	95	95	95
2 Hung Ital Bk7½s'63AC	89	89	89
7 Isarco Hyd El7s'52	92	92	92
48 It Sup Pw 6sA'63xw	80	79	80
14 Prussia FS 6½s '51	96½	96¼	96¼
1 Prussia FS 6s '52	90½	90½	90½
5 Rio Jan 6½s '59	81	80	80
13 Ruhr Gas 6½s A '53	88	87½	88
3 Rumania Inst 7s '59	85¼	85	85¼
29 Royal Dutch	89¾	89⅝	89⅝
1 Saar Basin Con 7s '35	99½	99½	99½
1 Stinnes 7s 46 xw	81¾	81¾	81¾
5 Syd N So W 5½s '55	90⅛	90⅛	90⅛
3 Un El Ser 7s '56 xw	95¾	95⅜	95¾
18 Un Indust 6½s '41	92½	92½	92½
12 Un S W 6½s A '47 ww	92¾	92¾	92¾

†Actual sales; *Ex-dividend. A—Plus extra in stock. F—Payable in stock. G—Partly extra. R—Cash or stock. WI—When issued. WW—With warrants. W—Without warrants.

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By HELEN DUPREY

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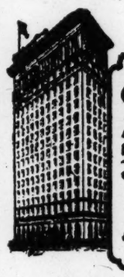

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Among the Railroads

By FRANKLIN SNOW

WHAT is claimed to be the fastest train in the world, in so far as distance covered is concerned, has been established by the Canadian National Railways, with its International Limited from Montreal to Toronto, en route to Chicago.

The train will make the 334-mile run in six hours, or an average speed of 55.7 miles an hour. It will leave Montreal at 3 p. m., arriving in Toronto at 9 p. m., and will be in Chicago at 8:15 the next morning. The schedule cuts four hours from the former running time.

The subject of train speeds is a perennial one. It may still be noted that the fastest train in North America (for a run of 250 miles) is the Michigan Central's Wolverine, which averages 57.3 miles an hour from Buffalo to Windsor, Ont. (opposite Detroit). This run is bettered by the Cornish Riviera Limited of the Great Western Railway of England, which, with lighter cars, makes a run from London to Plymouth of 246 miles in 240 minutes, slightly more than 61 miles an hour.

This does not detract from the Canadian National's new schedule, however, for the latter run is made with a heavy train of at least 10 cars almost daily, sometimes as many as 15 cars being handled. It is noteworthy that these two record runs in North America are both made largely in the Province of Ontario, Can., where, it is a fact, the long stretches of tangent and the freedom from grades facilitate such runs. Other notable runs are made between Philadelphia and Atlantic City as well as between London and Edinburgh, Paris and Dunkirk and short journeys from London, but there is reason for regarding the Canadian National's new schedule as the outstanding achievement, in point of speed and weight of train, ever performed by railroads.

Newspapers on Air-Rail Line

Copies of The Christian Science Monitor will hereafter be carried in planes of the Transcontinental Air Transport-Maddux Air Lines in the coast-to-coast air-rail service and in the air routes north and south along the Pacific coast. Arrangements have been consummated with G. E. Everett, assistant to the general traffic manager of the air line.

The airplanes in which this newspaper will be carried include those flying westward from Columbus, O., where they make connection with the Pennsylvania Railroad's Airway Limited from New York the previous evening, and the further air-link to the westward, which covers the route between Clovis, N. M., and Los Angeles. Eastward, papers will be placed in planes taking off from Los Angeles, for Clovis, and again from Waynoka, Okla., where connection is made with the east-bound Sante Fe Railway train.

Along the Pacific coast papers will be carried in the several planes flying in the San Diego-Los Angeles-San Francisco route of this company. The line recently reported a 450 per cent increase in travel since the reduction in rates.

Schedule Changes

Important changes in times of well-known trains will be made coincident with daylight saving time, April 28. The Pennsylvania's American, to St. Louis, will be set back to leave New York at 7:05 p. m., arriving at St. Louis at 5:05 p. m. The Spirit of St. Louis will leave New York at 2:30 p. m., making a 23-hour run also. The same two trains will equal this schedule eastward. The Manhattan Limited will become a 20-hour train east bound from Chicago.

The New York Central will have a 23-hour east-bound train from St. Louis, the Knickerbocker, leaving at noon and arriving at the same time. The Southwestern Limited will leave New York at 6:20 p. m. hereafter for St. Louis, arriving at 5:15 p. m. The Knickerbocker will average 50.7 miles per hour for its 1156-mile run.

Faster Times

Expedited schedules feature the new time-tables. The New York Central's Empire State Express will become one of the fastest trains on the continent, for the distance run, averaging 51.4 miles per hour in its 8½-hour New York-Buffalo run in each direction, a distance of 438 miles.

Neither the New York Central nor the Pennsylvania will reduce the 20-hour New York-Chicago time, although the Broadway Limited reaches New York 10 to 15 minutes ahead of schedule regularly and the same is true of various trains arriving in Chicago from the East. To conform to daylight time in New York and Chicago, certain changes have been made by both roads in respect to their 20-hour trains, these being set forward in certain instances. The Broadway Limited of the Pennsylvania will be among these and the Advance Century of the New York Central will also be set forward slightly, both west and east bound, but the several fast afternoon trains now make it unnecessary to make drastic changes to conform to the changed time in the two cities.

Carlsbad Cavern

Recognizing the growing popularity of the new scenic wonder in the southwest — Carlsbad Cavern — the Missouri Pacific lines have arranged for direct service to the nearest rail point, with a set-out sleeper operating between St. Louis and Van Horn, Texas. Motor coach transfer from the latter point to Carlsbad, New Mexico, brings visitors to the underground spectacle. The new sleeper operates semi-weekly in the Sunshine Special from St. Louis at 6:30 p. m., arriving at Van Horn early the second morning. The motor coach round-trip fare is $10. Similar arrangements prevail in respect to east-bound trains from Los Angeles and El Paso en route to St. Louis via the Southern Pacific-Texas and Pacific-Missouri Pacific.

Of Interest to Travelers

An increase in advance bookings for organized tour parties of Yellowstone National Park amounting to 10 per cent more than last season is already noted by the Northern Pacific Railway. Tours sponsored by farm organizations and foreign language newspapers will be a feature this season. Such tours may be made coincidentally with the Alaskan trips offered by the railroad.

BROKERS' LOANS INCREASE

WASHINGTON — Loans on stocks and bonds to brokers and dealers by reporting Federal Reserve banks in New York City during the week ended April 9 increased $26,000,000 to $3,994,000,000. This compares with $3,968,[illegible] on April 2 and $5,427,000,000 on April 10, 1929.

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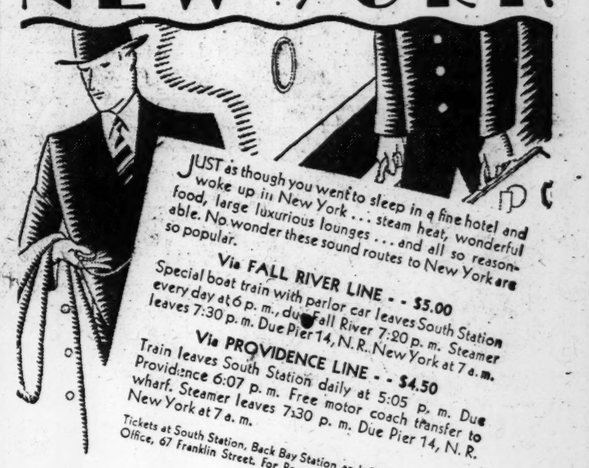

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Advertisements under this heading appear in all editions of The Christian Science Monitor. Rate 60 cents a line. Minimum space four lines. An application blank and two letters of reference are required from those who advertise under a Rooms To Let or a Situations Wanted heading.

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POLMET, THE WONDERFUL POLISHING CLOTH that cleans all metals without liquid, paste or powder; approved by "Good Housekeeping" and "Modern Priscilla"; sell at 25c, sample free. F. C GALE CO., Dept. 102. 15 Edinboro Street, Boston, Mass.

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PROPERTY MANAGEMENT, investments, insurance. Personal attention given to management of apartments and business properties. I. NEWTON DAVIDSON 1306 Waldheim Bldg. Tel. Ha. 6807 Kansas City, Mo.

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FALMOUTH, MASS.—Eight-room house; half acre of land at corner of Shore Street and Clinton Avenue; best location in Falmouth; near bathing beach with good view of ocean; for sale at $11,500.

Apply RODNEY W. LONG
5 Boylston Street, Harvard Square
Cambridge, Mass.

FOR SALE—4000 acres Redwood timber on Klamath river suitable for memorial park purposes; excellent stand of timber on California's biggest trout and salmon stream; also 140,000 acres of fir, pine and other timber.
H. W. HAMILTON
Box 58, Eureka, California

ROOMS AND BOARD

GOLDEN, COLO.—Board and room in a delightful mountain home in Rainbow Hills, 24 miles from Denver. R. A. BARNARD, R. R. 3, Box 200.

ROOMS TO LET

WASHINGTON, D. C., Park Hall—Private home for tourists. Mrs. M. H. Smith, Hostess. 408 Seward Sq. and Penn. Ave. S. E. 2 blocks east Congressional Library. Lincoln 7452. Rates $1.25. Less by week.

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AGENTS wanted to sell Greeting Cards; the amount of money to be made depends upon your time and efforts. CHARLES R. DAVIS, P. O Box 45, Newton Centre, Mass.

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I have several splendid furnished apartments paying good income for sale; reasonable. 504 W. 112th St., N. Y. C. Cathedral 9549

APARTMENTS TO LET

ARDMORE, PA., Argyle Court, 126 Argyle Road—Charming suburban apartment house, near Christian Science church; 1, 2 and 3 bedrooms, open fireplaces, Frigidaire. Phone Ardmore 1068.

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MT. VERNON, N. Y.—Charming corner apartment, 6 rooms, bath, shower stall, open fireplace, cheerful sun parlor; heated garage; in modern 2-family dwelling, restricted residential section, conveniently located; immediate possession; reasonable rental. Inquire OWNER. 75 Farrell Ave.

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NEW YORK CITY, West 58th—To sublet, desirable 4-room apartment fully furnished at a reduced rental; seen by appointment. Phone Circle 6201 mornings.

NEW YORK CITY, 335 West 71st St.—Unfurnished apartment, 2 large rooms, bath, kitchen. Endicott 1706 (before 10 a. m.).

N. Y. C., 41 West 63rd St.—Five large, light, airy rooms, elevator; furnished or unfurnished. MRS. GUEST, Susquehanna 6240.

RIVERTON, N. J., Philadelphia Suburb—Apartment 5 rooms, $55 monthly; 8 rooms, $70; beautiful surroundings overlooking Delaware; church near. 301 Bank Ave. Phone 714.

WOLLASTON, MASS.—Attractive, heated 4-room apartment on hillside, Wollaston; second floor; warm, sunny rooms; $40. Call evenings, 257 S. Central Ave. Granite 3782-J.

WOODHAVEN, N. Y.—4 rooms, bath, heat, hot water supplied; near "L" and L. I. R. R., rent $55. WM. G. PHILLIPS, 9733 95th St.

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PACKARD, new De Luxe model for hire; hour, day, or month; reasonable rates on request. MALCOLM McNEIL, Beacon 4309 (Boston).

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STEPPING STONES welcomes children; country and seashore; three acres playground; tutoring; scientific care combined with love and understanding. EDITH L. CAPEN, No. Scituate, Mass. Tel. Scituate 107-R.

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FOR QUALITY CONSTRUCTION CALL

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CONTRACTOR and BUILDER
Office 9 Fletcher Rd., Woburn. Tel. Woburn 1675. Shop 18 Union St., Woburn, Mass.
We Aim to Satisfy

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Phone Haymarket 1469 Res., Commonwealth 3790

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Formerly Manager Employment Dept.
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MRS. M. B. BRADLEY, Associate
EMPLOYMENT SPECIALISTS
158 West 45th Street, N. Y. C. Bryant 8635

VOCATIONAL BUREAU, INC. (Est. 1920)—We serve Manhattan's finest firms with high grade office help; register in person, 9-2 p. m. 105 W. 40th, New York City.

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TO RENT IN BOSTON

723 BOYLSTON ST.—Entire 2nd floor, suitable for business, schools, studios or clubs.

FOR SALE—MISCELLANEOUS

NICELY rooted old Virginia box wood, 25 cents, for plants. Address F. O. Box 42, Afton, Virginia.

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INSURANCE broker desires a policy checker familiar with fire and casualty insurance; in replying give references and state experience. Box H-6, The Christian Science Monitor, 270 Madison Ave., New York City.

HELP WANTED—WOMEN

HARTFORD, CONN.—Stenographer wanted with small amount executive experience to take charge of Hartford sales office of Boston firm. Write fully. W. B. WELLS, 216 Tremont Street, Boston.

WIDOW, aged 81, in humble circumstances in Rhode Island village, wishes Christian woman, about 50, as companion and helper. F-61, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

HOUSES TO LET

PINE POINT LAKE, HAZARDVILLE, CONN.—Furnished cottage, large living room, fireplace, kitchen and porch downstairs; 3 bedrooms, bath, sleeping porch up; screens, electricity, heat, running water; garage. GILBERT J. KELSEY. Tel. Thompsonville 86 ring 4.

SCARSDALE, N. Y.—Attractively located, furnished, 8 rooms, veranda, garage, enclosed garden; near school, church. JOHNSON, Telephone Scarsdale 112.

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LONG-DISTANCE moving anywhere; household moving, packing, shipping, storing; work guaranteed; 30 years' experience. NEW ENGLAND AUTO VAN CO., 423 Brookline Ave., Boston Aspinwall 2907; Uni. 9847-W.

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MATHUSHEK, one of the world's best pianos; grands, uprights, players; bargains in used pianos, many makes. Write for Art Catalogue.
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PRINTING—Anything—small or large orders—cards, bills, stationery, menus, announcements, programs, booklets; GOOD work; GOOD service; reasonable prices. CALL PRINTING CO., 13 E. 16th St., New York City. Algonquin 6147.

REAL ESTATE

AT the Ovens, Bar Harbor, Me., facing Frenchman's Bay, 10 rooms, 2 baths, electricity; 3 acres; also small bungalow on property. 4209 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

CONCORD, N. H.—For sale, modernized Colonial home of refinement; 11 rooms, 6 bedrooms, 2 baths, 3 extra lavatories; Artesian well; electricity, warm air heat, open fireplace; well located, 5 miles from State House; usual set out-buildings; 65 acres, 48 of growing pine; can be bought partly furnished. HENRY BARNES, R. F. D. 2.

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BONDED REALTORS
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Larchmont, N. Y. New York City

MALVERNE, Long Island, N. Y.—Modern 6-room home, plot 60x100; 2-car garage; no group houses; direct train connection to Brooklyn and New York; terms to suit. WM. NATISCH, Derby Court, Malverne, L. I.

MAMARONECK, N. Y.—For sale, 8-room house, wide porch, garage, oil burner, large corner lot, shade trees; near church, school, station; terms arranged. Box X-17, The Christian Science Monitor, 270 Madison Ave., New York City.

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WONDERFUL outlook established, 6-room cement bungalow, 144 feet frontage, extending back 112 feet to Mystic lake; large living room, 4-foot fireplace, sun parlor, heated garage; secluded among beautiful trees and shrubs. Phone OWNER, Arlington 4061-M, Mass.

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PROPERTY, private frontage on Lake Ontario at Port Credit, 12 miles from Toronto, 100x200 ft. well wooded; modern house, 10 large rooms, hardwood floors, cement basement, hot water heat; $13,500. MISS CRANE, 40 Bloor Street W., Toronto, Ontario.

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ATTRACTIVE location facing park; built by and lived in by owner, who will take second mortgage if desired; this unusual bungalow-styled 2-family house; 5 rooms and sleeping porch downstairs; 3 rooms, sleeping porch, bath and kitchenette upstairs, which brings in good rental; laundry in basement; Nokol oil burner; beautiful grounds, hedge all around, summer house, 2 apple trees, etc.; may be seen anytime. 22 Irving Street, or for further information call Hyde Park 0472-W.

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WOLLASTON, MASS.—For about $500 you can install yourself in a beautiful home in the condition; select neighborhood. Confer with mortgagee, MRS. LESLEA B. DYER, Granite 4569-W.

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HISTORIC FARM ON AMES HILL, Near BRATTLEBORO, VERMONT — Superb location, 1700 feet elevation, grand view, woods near by, lake; summer season; private residence only; main house 2 living rooms, dining room, 5 bedrooms, bath; guest house, 5 bedrooms, bath, dance hall; completely furnished; ice, wood included; easy housekeeping; telephone, garage, barn, horsestalls, rooms 2 men. Particulars from owner, DR. GEO. J. PFEIFFER, 28 Highland Ave., Glen Ridge, N. J., Boston agent. References.

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3 ACRE PLOTS
Ranging in price from $1000 to $1500. Bungalows permitted. Electricity available. Hunting and fishing in immediate vicinity.
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SEE US FOR FRIENDLY PLACES
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South Hanson, R. F. D., Mass.—Ideal place for rest and study; home cooking; prices reasonable; booklet. (MRS.) ELLA W. GILMAN. This advertisement appears only in The Christian Science Monitor.

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51-53 West 69th, N. Y. C.—Rooms with character, single and double; excellent table; near church.

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A CLUB RESIDENCE
FOR MEN AND WOMEN
$10 TO $25 WEEKLY
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Pierrepont and Hicks Streets
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Main 5500

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Rooms in Select Homes
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ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., 9 South Brighton Ave.—Refined surroundings; continental breakfast; opposite Christian Science church.

BOSTON, 88 Gainsboro St., Suite 1—Desirable rooms, homelike, clean; suitable permanent or transient; reasonable. Copley 5087-R.

BOSTON, 107 Gainsboro St.—Rooms for 1 or 2, with or without use of kitchen. Telephone Back Bay 8828.

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BROOKLINE, MASS.—Large front room, suitable for 1 or 2; large closet, 4 windows; all conveniences; also single room. Regent 0407-W.

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BROOKLYN, N. Y., 1429 Union St.—Furnished rooms, quiet and comfortable; in pleasant home; near subway. Tel. Lafayette 2710.

NEW YORK CITY, 544 West 110th St. (Near Broadway)—Rooms, suites, men's new 8-story clubhouse; hotel service; restaurant; daily, weekly, monthly. S. A. TERREY, Mgr.

N. Y. C.—Columbia University, 5 rooms, attractively furnished, southeast and west exposures; ideal for summer; reasonable. Cathedral 7090. DARLING.

N. Y. C. (83rd St.), Corner Broadway—Single bright room, private bath, $10; double, private shower, etc., southern exposure. Trafalgar 7363.

N. Y. C., 230 W. 99th St. (B'way)—Attractive large front, twin beds, well furnished, housekeeping privilege, homelike. JENTES.

N. Y. C., 316 West 95th—Charming large front room, suitable one-two; small room, running water, elevator. Riverside 6176.

NEW YORK CITY, 335 W. 71st Street—Double room, bath adjoining. Phone Endicott 1706. Private house.

SOMERVILLE, MASS.—Large, sunny nicely furnished living room with kitchenette; convenient, homelike; gas and electric furnished. Somerset 3811-M.

WINTHROP, MASS.—Family has room in well-located home near water for couple, room-mates or 1; privileges arranged. MRS. THURSTON, 138 Loring Road. Tel. Ocean 0498.

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FIRST-CLASS chauffeur, married, 38; keeps cars in fine condition; long experience; high grade cars. DOUGLAS McKNIGHT, 380 Riverway, Boston.

GENTLEMAN, married, desires employment for summer months; selling, accounting and executive experience; might consider permanent position. Box M-9, The Christian Science Monitor, 270 Madison Avenue, New York City.

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SITUATIONS WANTED—WOMEN

DEMONSTRATOR, experienced, capable of taking charge; excellent references; no canvassing. MISS RICKS, 76 Bentley Avenue, Jersey City, N. J.

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WANTED—By middle-aged woman as attendant-companion, housekeeper. F-80, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

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MABEL DUBLE-SCHEELE, Proprietor
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N. Y. C., 325 West 45th St.—Sublet attractively furnished 2-room apartment and kitchen; $125 monthly. Telephone 9 to 5 p. m., Chickering 7050. CLIFFORD LEWIS.

NEW YORK CITY—Spacious, well furnished apartment 2 rooms, kitchenette, piano, fireplace; weekly-monthly. 113½ East 31st. Ashland 3687.

N. Y. C.—Charming apartment overlooking Stuyvesant Square, $75, for woman. MISS WILKINS, 7 Livingston Place. Stuyvesant 9370 after 6 p. m.

N. Y. C., 140 East 46th—Two attractively furnished rooms, bath, kitchenette; hotel service optional; bargain; Oct. 1st. Caledonia 5969.

NEW YORK CITY, 254 W. 72nd St.—Attractive 2-room kitchenette bath apartments, $65, $95, $115. Endicott 2274.

NEW YORK CITY, 127 West 58th, Apt. 5E—Seven large rooms; $200 monthly; shown by appointment. Circle 4420.

WOODSTOWN, New Jersey—Country home, 5 rooms, furnished; bus every hour to Philadelphia. Box 125, Phone 99 W.

TO LET—UNFURNISHED

NEW YORK CITY — Attractive two rooms and bath. Bryant 0423.

N. Y. C., 535 West 113th—2-room and kitchenette elevator apartment, 3 closets, cool and light. Cathedral 7067, Apt. 33, evenings.

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Makes a Beautiful and Colorful Hedge
It will also bloom nearly all summer. Perennials are used in so many different ways that we would be glad if you would come in and talk over your needs and allow us to help you.
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$4.50 to $15.00
NOEMIE HAT SHOPPE
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Geo. W. Tufts, *Manager*
We do anything that is done by a laundry.
Phone 29-W and our driver will call.
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You can depend on the service you get at Carles'. Maker of Fine Human Hair Goods of Every Description.

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(Continued)

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"POKE-ABOUT SHOP"
Gifts and Cards *Unique Jewelry*
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Fresh Fruit and Vegetables at Lowest Prices
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SPECIALTY SHOP
All branches of Hairdressing
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A large assortment of Easter Lilies and Potted Plants. Cut Flowers in Season.
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Washable Oval
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SIZE 17x29.....PRICE 69c
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Everything for Dinner Parties
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(Continued)

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The LARGEST LINE of RADIOS in NEW ENGLAND
EFFICIENT INSTALLATIONS
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It's Frey's
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Tel. Asp. 5184

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We Remodel, Repair or Reline Coats of all kinds—Alterations a Specialty.
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CAMBRIDGE

Minerva's
BOBBING PARLORS
Specializing in Permanent Waving
Bonat and Nestle Permanent Waves
Originally 10.00, NOW 6.00
Frederick Permanent Wave
Originally 12.00, NOW 8.00
2 ESSEX STREET CENTRAL SQUARE
TELEPHONE PORTER 1949

TRY OUR
Home Made Candy
and
Ice Cream Soda
PURITAN CANDY SHOP
567 MASS. AVE., CENTRAL SQUARE

"Say It With Flowers"
Brattle Sq. Florists
Flowers for All Occasions
GOMATOS CANDY AND ICES
27 Brattle Street Brattle Square
UNIVERSITY 10116

CAMBRIDGE TRUST CO.
GENERAL BANKING &
TRUST SERVICE
SAVINGS DEPARTMENT
SAFE DEPOSIT VAULTS
TRUST DEPARTMENT
MASS. AVENUE AND HOLYOKE STREET
BRANCH
2078 MASS. AVENUE, NORTH CAMBRIDGE

The New GILLETTE BLADE
RUSSELL R. CAMERON
38 Brattle Street
Tel. Univ. 3760

Brigham's
FAMOUS ICE CREAM
Newton Highlands, Newtonville
Cambridge—1706 Massachusetts Avenue
Brookline—1702 Beacon Street

New Spring Outfits for Easter
DAINTY LINGERIE
A. C. Keith & Co
Sportswear
8 Brattle Street, Harvard Square

KNAPP-FELT HATS
for MEN
The HARVARDASHERY
HARVARD SQUARE

H. E. WHITING
REAL ESTATE
INSURANCE
HARVARD SQ.
PORTER 1380

The Brattle Shoppe
49B Brattle Street Tel. Porter 4832
PERMANENT WAVING
Finger Waving, Shampoo, Manicure
GIFT SHOP
Glassware—Pewter—Pottery

Colburn---Jeweler
Watch, Clock, Jewelry, Repairing
DIAMONDS RESET
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PAINT UP
Central Sq. Hardware Co.
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MASSACHUSETTS

CAMBRIDGE
(Continued)

Four Piece
Knicker Suits
with long trousers
Neckwear
Golf Balls
Tennis Rackets and Balls
Sport Shoes
Sweaters
BRINE'S
HARVARD SQUARE

"CANADA DRY"
Pale Ginger Ale
Special price 1.95 doz.
EDWIN R. SAGE CO.
Porter 2200

CHOICE FLOWERS
ARTISTICALLY ARRANGED
COVIN
Harvard Sq., Camb. Uni. 9490
CHARGE ACCOUNTS SOLICITED

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DEDHAM
CUSTOM LAUNDRY
Tel. DEDham 0108 121-131 East St.
WE AIM TO PLEASE
Work called for and delivered in
Allston Dedham Jamaica Plain Norwood
Back Bay Dorchester Medfield Quincy
Brighton Dover Newton Roslindale
Brookline Hyde Park Needham Roxbury
Walpole. West Roxbury.

EVERETT

Liberal assortment of plants and flowers for Easter
B. M. SMITH, *Florist*
461 BROADWAY, EVERETT Phone 3987

We have a large assortment of
Beautiful Easter Cards and Easter Novelties
BRAUN CARD *and* PHOTO SHOP
469 BROADWAY, EVERETT SQUARE
EVERETT, MASS.

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Midway
Furniture Warehouse
Between Fall River and New Bedford
Goods Delivered Anywhere
"Better Furniture for Less"

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DRURY'S
The Pure Food Store
of Fitchburg, Mass.
SELLS
HEINZ
57 VARIETIES

Easter Clothes
TOP COATS *and* SUITS
Suitable for all occasions.
W. G. PAYSON CO.
274 MAIN STREET

Special Baby Milk
Pasteurized Milk and Cream
Buttermilk and Fresh Eggs
CLOVER HILL FARMS
WHERE QUALITY COUNTS
Tel. 787

PARK BARBER SHOP
GEORGE M. BLAKELY, Prop.
Lady attendant to give marcel and manicure
Park Building 268 Main Street

RICE & CO.
The most unusual and beautiful line of Easter Cards ever assembled—Easter Favors and Decorations.
Jewelers and Stationers
350 MAIN STREET
Between Goodwin's and Rich's.

Goodyear Sales & Service
Tydol Gas Veedol Oil
GOODALE & WILSON
6 Lunenburg St., Fitchburg
13 Columbia St., Leominster

EASTER MILLINERY
that is snappy
may be found at
Madame Levesque's Hat Shoppe
9 BLOSSOM STREET
Why not have a hat moulded to fit your head.

FITCHBURG
COAL COMPANY
COAL
4 DAY STREET Tel. 456

We Use Ivory Soap exclusively and guarantee satisfaction at the
Palace Steam Laundry
342-344 Broad St. Tel. 1041

Choice Assortment of Cut Flowers and Flowering Plants
RITTER *for FLOWERS*
219 MAIN STREET

Exclusive Agents for Irving Drew's
Arch Rest Shoe
Sizes 2½ to 10—Widths AAA to EE
GEORGE BROS.
386 MAIN STREET, Corner Mill

MASSACHUSETTS

FITCHBURG
(Continued)

For Easter
The COATS!
The SUITS!
The DRESSES!
and the necessary accessories to complement.
Both stocks and salespeople are ready for six days of satisfactory service.
WE HOPE TO WELCOME AND PLEASE YOU, COME!
Chamberlain-Huntress Co.
332-340 MAIN STREET

Nichols & Frost, Inc.
FITCHBURG, MASS.
NEW
Spring Blouses
$4.50
VERY NEW!
VERY SMART!
VERY CORRECT!
For every type of frock, from the tailored Sport Suit to the feminine afternoon gown with short sleeves and sleeveless.

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the
FLORIST
Member Florist Telegraphic Delivery Association
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Schadlich's Market
Choice Meats—Fish
Vegetables
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The BOSTON STORE
WILLIAM G. BROWN CO.
The Big Department Store of the North Shore
"The Store of Service"
Twenty-Nine Departments
Located on Five Floors

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BALL'S MARKET
11 School Street
Fancy Meats and Groceries
Free Delivery in
Greenfield and Deerfield

Groceries, Meat, Fish
Vegetables and Fruit
FRANK N. LYMAN
54 Federal St. Tel. 1211
Greenfield, Mass.

HAWKS and GOULD
MARKET
Meats, Vegetables, Fish
Campbell's Pepper Pot Soup
9 Davis St., Greenfield, Mass. Tel. 1975

Home Made Ice Cream
Choice Candy
CORSIGLIA'S
2 STORES
349 Main St. 24 Federal St.

HOLYOKE

Say It With Flowers
CLARK'S
FLOWER SHOP
466 DWIGHT STREET

NAPOLEON BAIL
Shoe Store and Repair Factor
Agent for the
Arnold Glove Grip Shoes

Holyoke's Hardware Specialty Shop
Hardware, Paints, Varnishes
China Department
PRIZES A SPECIALTY
Agents for General Electric Refrigerators
OSBORNE HARDWARE CO.
245 HIGH STREET, Opp. City Hall

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HUDSON
SAVINGS BANK
Incorporated 1869
Save and Have
42 MAIN STREET, HUDSON

HYDE PARK

SAVE
Those Few Extra Dollars
with
The HYDE PARK
CO-OPERATIVE BANK
1172 RIVER ST., HYDE PARK

ELEEN GIFT SHOPPE
for
Easter Cards, Cards for All Occasions, Artificial Flowers, Lamps, Lampshades, Glassware, Novelties
2 FAIRMOUNT AVE. HYDE PARK

E. H. KEARNEY
3 FAIRMOUNT AVENUE, HYDE PARK
Garden Seeds, Fertilizer, Fencing
PHONE HYDE PARK 1708 or 0139

LAWRENCE

LAWRENCE
BINDERY COMPANY
PRINTING
RULING
BINDING
10 Amesbury Street Phone 25939

LEXINGTON

Permanent Waving
General Beauty Work
HAZEL C. BROWN
1711 MASS. AVE. Tel. Lex

MASSACHUSETTS

MALDEN
(Continued)

Special Values in
New Hats for Easter
$4.95
F. N. JOSLIN CO.
MALDEN SQUARE

Men's and Young Men's Suits
in Latest Shades for Easter
COOLEY'S GOOD CLOTHES
6 Pleasant Street, *Dowling Bldg.*, Malden

New Easter Togs for Children have arrived
COATS, $2.98 up—DRESSES, $1.00 up
B&S Children's Bazaar
175 Pleasant St., MALDEN, MASS.

Dr. Chase's Children's Shoes
in all widths
And Shoes for the Entire Family!
KLANE'S
MEDFORD STORE 23 Salem Street
MALDEN STORE 222 Pleasant Street In Strand Theatre Building

Dorothy Benham
Millinery
147 Pleasant Street
Tel. 0631-W MALDEN

THE JONES STORES
featuring
Hosiery, Underwear, Dresses, Curtains and Yard Goods
MALDEN, EVERETT, and MELROSE

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Thomas O'Brien and Sons
Clothing, Hats and Furnishings
"Medford's Store for Men and Boys"
OPPOSITE MEDFORD THEATRE

WARREN H. KEAY
Painter and Decorator
Oriental Rugs and Draperies
WALL PAPERS
Office } Mystic { 0671
Residence } { 0948
66 MAIN STREET

Mystic Laundry Co.
448 High St., West Medford
Damp Wash—Flat Work
Thrifty Service
"Medford's Largest Fast-Growing Laundry"
Mystic 3121-W

OCEAN SPRAY
CRANBERRY SAUCE
MEDFORD SQUARE MEAT SHOP
8 Forest St., Medford Square
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DRESSES, COATS and MILLINERY
17 Main Street Medford
12 Medford Street Arlington

MID-DAY LUNCHEON AFTERNOON TEA DINNER
Sunday Dinner served from 12:30 to 3 p. m.
For reservations phone Mystic 3056
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BLAIR CROSBIE
Flowers for All Occasions
156 HIGH STREET
Rear Christian Science church

W. F. LEAHY & CO.
Agents for
Lamson-Hubbard
HATS AND CAPS
30-32 Main Street Medford Square

James J. Hegarty
Specializing in
Ladies', Infants' and Children's Furnishings . . . Domestics
21 HIGH STREET MYSTIC 5174-M

Queen Quality
Sold Exclusively by
PINKHAM, The SHOEIST
41 SALEM STREET Tel. Mystic 1377-M

Modern Tailoring Co.
Ladies' and Gentlemen's Tailor and Furrier
Cleansing and Dyeing—Repairing and Pressing
Free Call and Delivery Service
257 MAIN STREET Tel. Mystic 4107-M

THE SHOP UNIQUE
GIFTS
451 Common St., Belmont
35 Salem St., Medford
651 Mass. Ave., Arlington
552 Main St., Winchester

MELROSE

MILLINERY
Miss NADEAU
Tel. 2957-M 459 Main Street

EYRE & COMPANY
CLEANSERS and DYERS
TEL. 0153 62 SIXTH STREET
Established 1833

Say it with FLOWERS this EASTER
FROM
CHAS. RAPP
Tel. 2565 22 HOWIE ST., MELROSE HLDS.

The DAINTY SHOPPE
Specializes in INFANTS' and CHILDREN'S WEAR
Layettes at All Prices.
455 MAIN STREET TEL. 3063

MASSACHUSETTS

MELROSE
(Continued)

FEARER BROS.
486 Main Street
Melrose 2204-J

Lady May Shop
Suggestions for the EASTER SHOPPERS
Easter HANKIES
Easter GLOVES
Easter HOSIERY
Easter UNDIES
TEL. 2986-W 523 MAIN STREET

HAIRDRESSING
Le Mur Permanent Waving
Mrs. HAZEL R. PILLSBURY
1035 Main St., Melrose Hlds. Tel. 3156

NEW BEDFORD

CANDIES for EASTER
Candies in boxes and bulk from the finest makers of Europe and America. Come in and select from the largest assortment of candy in New Bedford.
THE BROWNE PHARMACY
Incorporated
UNION AND PLEASANT STS.
NEW BEDFORD, MASS.

R. S. Merriman & Co
Interior Decorators
72 Spring St., next to Y. W. C. A.
Tel. Clifford 7215
Curtains, Bric-a-Brac
Lamp Shades
Furniture Repaired
Upholstered Furniture
Oriental and Domestic Rugs
Draperies and Furniture Fabrics
ESTIMATES ON REQUEST

May We Show You Our New and Correct Footwear
The Better Kind For Men, Women and Children
NICHOLS and DAMON
163 WILLIAM STREET
As our store will be closed Saturday, April 19th, we suggest that you Shop Early.

Willey's Inc.
UNION STREET at 250
We Specialize in Outer Apparel for Women
Coats, Dresses, Suits of Unusual Charm

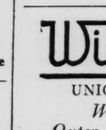
When you think of
FUR BUYING
FUR STORAGE
FUR REPAIRING
FUR REMODELLING
Think of the
Fur House of Sidney
252 Union Street, *Opp. N. Bedford Theatre*

Remember That Friend
With a basket of fruit for Easter, or a box of delicious chocolates
TABER'S Inc.
Central Market and Grocery
254-258 UNION STREET

The
FLOWER GARDEN
12 North Sixth Street
EDNA M. DAVIS
FLORAL CONSULTANT

Loretta's
FRENCH MILLINERY
285 UNION STREET at EIGHTH

Mitchell's Dairy
MILK
CREAM
BUTTERMILK
167 Mt. Vernon St. Tel. 3303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PEPPER POT
Something new!
JAMES E. LILLEY
MEAT and GROCERIES
271 Cedar St., cor. of Parker

Insist on
DAVIDSON'S MacGREGOR BRAND SCOTCH HAM
J. DAVIDSON & SON
1663 Purchase Street

New Jewelry and Stationery for the Easter Season
Come One & All Gift Shop
86 MIDDLE STREET, FAIRHAVEN, MASS.

OLSON & APPLEBY
General Contractors
Houses, Mills, Stores and Alterations and Repairs

"FRIENDLY SERVICE"
MICHAUD'S Inc.
Clothing and Furnishings
363 UNION STREET

MASSACHUSETTS

NEW BEDFORD
(Continued)

795 Purchase Street, New Bedford
"THE SHOP THAT BROUGHT NEW YORK TO NEW BEDFORD"
Specialists in Women's and Misses' Apparel
No connection with any other establishment in the world
WORTH
NEW YORK BROOKLYN NEWARK HARTFORD NEW BEDFORD TOLEDO

Gulf Hill Ice Cream Parlors
Light Lunches
80 Dartmouth, Mass. Cake, Pastries, Candies Grade "A" Milk
J. T. Fernandes, *Prop.*
596 PLEASANT STREET
Formerly Bates, Kirby Co.

W. H. MUDGE
PLUMBING
HEATING
48 South Second St. Tel. Clifford 2942

The PRINT SHOP
Cards for All Occasions
Favors, Novelties, Frames
8 So. Sixth St., just south of Union St.

NEWBURYPORT

HOSIERY
New Inside Out CHIFFON.....$1.95
Fleur-de-Lis Heel CHIFFON.....$1.95
CHIFFFON HOSE, picot top.....$1.50
Full Fashioned Pure Silk, First Quality.....$1.00
"IT CERTAINLY PAYS TO TRADE AT PRAY'S"
H. W. PRAY & CO.
23 STATE STREET

EASTER SPECIALS
BEST QUALITY
HAMS *and* BACON
NATIVE POULTRY
FRESH EGGS DAILY
STAR GROCERY, Inc.
71 STATE STREET TEL. 888

"SWEETS" For EASTER
Candy Eggs, Bunnies, Ducks, etc.
LOVELL & COVEL Chocolates in Attractive Boxes.
CHASE'S FOUNTAIN *and* CANDY SHOP
33 STATE STREET

"Advertising Records"
is at your service in Newburyport.
If the article or service you need is not advertised in this issue of the Monitor, call 293-M or 121.

STRICTLY FRESH SEA FOOD
Tarpon Fish Market
30 Inn Street, in the O'Donnell Block

EASTER SPECIAL
All Plain woolen Garments $1.00
Fur trimmed and Pleats Extra
MERRIMAC VALLEY CLEANSERS & DYERS
282 Merrimac Street Tel. 1991

Just the Right Hat and Gown for Easter
At POLLYANNA'S
43 PLEASANT STREET

NEWTON

Make Our Store Your Radio Store
RCA Radiola *Atwater Kent*
Majestic
The Three Leaders in Radio Industry
Home Demonstration Without Obligation
EXPERT RADIO SERVICE ON ANY MAKE OF RADIO
ANTENNA INSTALLATIONS
EASY TERMS
HARDWARE KITCHEN GOODS PAINTS
IN THE HEART OF RADIO
AUTO SUPPLIES TIRES RADIO
Moore & Moore
NEWTON MASS.
HOOD TIRES
Willard SERVICE STATION
361 Centre St 4-6 Hall St
Phones } Newton North 0954 Newton North 0201

Easter
For the Children and the Grown-Up Children
Chocolate Bunnies *Easter Eggs*
All Sizes—Plain and Fancy
5c to $1.50
Toy Novelties *Easter Baskets*
Easter Packages
Choose your own assortment of Chocolates and Bon Bons.
ROLLINS CANDY SHOP
338 CENTRE STREET New. No. 1860

Let Us Frame Your PICTURES
Artistic workmanship and reasonable prices. Hand-carved frames and others. Beautiful moldings from which to choose.
NEWTON GLASS CO.
Mirrors Resilvered
302 Centre Street Newton No. 1268
Called for and Delivered

Since 1885 *Since 1885*
A. AVANTAGGIO
MEATS, GROCERIES, FISH, FRUITS, VEGETABLES
Phone Your Order—New. No. 2865
for EASTER
FULL LINE OF FLOWERS
380 CENTRE STREET

Florence & Rand Hat Shop
433 CENTRE STREET New. No. 4914-M
Hats Moulded to Fit Your Head

DEWEY'S MARKET
287 Washington St. New. No. 7062
Meats—Vegetables—Fruits—Groceries

MONARCH
CANNED GOODS

THE SMALL SHOPPE
FOR EASTER
New Printed Silk and Chiffon Dresses
Crepe Ensembles—Moderately Priced
"As You Like It" Hose, reduced to $1.35
870 CENTRE STREET New. No. 2389

MASSACHUSETTS

NEWTON
(Continued)

Patronize Your Home Laundry
BLANKETS, CURTAINS, SILK GARMENTS, COLLARS AND SHIRTS
Laundering these our Specialty
Satisfaction Guaranteed
GARDEN CITY LAUNDRY
A. W. Osgood, Mgr.
75 ADAMS ST. Newton North 0317

Community Barber Shop
"It Pays to Look Well"
Ladies' and Children's Haircutting
Try us in our convenient location.
421 CENTRE STREET PERCY TRUNDLE
Opp. Library *Prop.*

NEWTON CENTRE

Rogers Flower Shop
Choice Selection of Plants and Flowers
1263 Centre St., Newton Centre Centre Newton 3490
1229 Commonwealth Ave., Allston Stadium 3900

10 Union Street Tel. Cen. New. 1320
Shop in the Shop Where Everybody Shops
BOND'S CONVENIENCE SHOP
Dry Goods and Notions
Agents for Bailey Cleansing
Bray Block Telephone
Newton Centre Cen. New. 1027-J

Joy Ashbourne Flower Studio
751 BEACON ST. Cen. New. 1886-W
QUALITY FLOWERS—QUALITY SERVICE

NEWTON CENTRE WOMAN'S EXCHANGE
71-73 UNION STREET
Hand-Embroidered Linens for EASTER—Pillows

A. C. JEWETT & CO.
101 UNION STREET Cen. New. 1320
Interior Decorating
Upholstering, Painting, Papering
New Custom-Made Chairs

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P. I. MERRY
43 HARRISON ST.
CEN. NEW. 4177
PHOTOGRAPHER

Tel. Centre Newton 0108
DUNHAM'S MARKET
33 LINCOLN STREET
ONLY Best Quality Fair Prices

C. G. McMULLIN
1170 WALNUT STREET Cen. New. 0443
FERTILIZERS
Lawn Seed 35c-75c per lb.
Lawn Rollers—Lawn Mowers
Lawn Mowers Sharpened

NEWTONVILLE

EASTER LILIES
25c per Bud or Blossom at Our
Cash and Carry Flower Shop Only
338 WALNUT STREET
Ruane Flowers
PHONE NEW. NO. 4909
GREENHOUSE AT 77 WALNUT STREET

NONANTUM COAL CO.
827 Washington Street, Newtonville
Tel. Newton North 0282
13 Main Street, Watertown
Tel. Middlesex 0081
Bridge Street, Bemis
Tel. Middlesex 0244
COAL—COKE—WOOD
Deliveries in all the Newtons
Watertown Belmont Waverley

Augustus Thurgood
FINE WALL PAPERS
WINDOW SHADES
and Interior Decorating
Samples shown at your home
150 Otis Street, Newtonville
West Newton 2511-M

Newton Rose Conservatories
Member Florist Telegraph Delivery
A. P. CALDER, *Proprietor*
Plants and Flowers for All Occasions
Harz Mountain Canaries—Cages
329 NEWTONVILLE AVENUE
New. No. 0404 Res. (Night) 4474-J

Hilliard's
340 WALNUT STREET
Real Maple Candies from Vermont Syrup.
Easter Eggs with the children's names.
Easter Novelties in Chocolate and Colors for Table and Gift use.

Garden City Radio Co.
333 WALNUT STREET
Victor Album of Hymns used at Christian Science Services, $5.50
Eleven Hymns in Album
Open evenings. New. No. 4751

"A Shade Better"
NEWTON AWNING CO.
Manufacturers of
Awnings and Canvas Goods
Wedding Canopies for Rent
861 WASHINGTON ST. New. No. 4853

Waban Electric Shop
General Electric Refrigerators
May Be Purchased on Budget Plan
Power Plug Installed Without Charge
OUR SPECIALTIES
Electrical Appliances—Electrical Jobbing
1627 BEACON ST. Cen. New. 2254W, 2254-R

For a Fuller Understanding of
INSURANCE
Call
A. FULLER
NEWTON NORTH 7304

LOIS ROBBINS SHOPPE
313 WALNUT STREET
New Style Neckwear
Costume Jewelry
Kid Gloves—Handkerchiefs

WEST NEWTON

C. A. STIMETS
GOLD MEDAL
Kitchen Tested Flour
(12 Betty Crocker recipes in every sack)
1286 Washington Street, West Newton
Telephones: West Newton 0360, 0361

MASSACHUSETTS

NORTHAMPTON

For the Bridge Devotee
Playing Cards *(whist size)*
29c—$3.00 Dozen
A very special price—narrow whist size, patterned red and blue backs . . . smooth finish, easy to deal and a good wearing card . . . buy them by the dozen.
McCALLUMS

HILL BROTHERS
MOZART CHENILLE RUGS
18x48, $2.25—30x60, $3.75
CONTINENTAL RAG RUGS, 85c
OVAL BRAIDED RUGS
1.25—1.95—2.95—3.50 and 3.95
VISIT OUR BASEMENT

Walk-Over Shoes with Main Spring Arch
Protect the foot and help to make walking easy. Try a pair and see how far you can walk without being tired.
Sold Only at
BICKNELL'S, 158 Main Street

Automobile Insurance
Stock Company Mutual Company
Plates Secured
HENRY A. BIDWELL
Nonotuck Savings Bank Building, Second Floor.
78 Main St. Tel., Office 351; Residence 348
Northampton, Mass.

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Don't Miss These Values!
1200 Men's Shirts
in a great
Pre-Easter Selling
$1.39
3 for $4.00
Newest styles, colors and materials in collar-attached, neckband and collar-to-match styles. Plain pastels, stripes, figures and pure white. Materials include: Woven madras, white broadcloth and novelty shirtings. Sizes 13½ to 17.
Mail orders filled. Guaranteed satisfaction.
COMPANION FEATURE
Hundreds of New Easter Ties
69c each, 3 for $2.00
The WALLACE CO.

McCALLUM
Silk
Hosiery
Ask to see No. 1918, a heavy service weight stocking with a narrow lisle top and a lisle foot. Price $1.50.
Other trustworthy McCallum grades at $1.65 to $2.50.
ENGLAND BROTHERS
PITTSFIELD, MASS.

Walk-Over
SHOES for MEN and WOMEN
The Only
Walk-Over Shoe Store
in PITTSFIELD is at
126 NORTH STREET

Complete Home Furnishers
D. J. SHAW, Mgr.
Where you can buy in confidence. Good Values. But never at the expense of Good Quality.
ATHERTON FURNITURE CO.
297 North Street, Pittsfield, Mass.

FRIEND'S BAKED BEANS
Yellow Eyed, Kidney, Pea
Grand Union Grocery Company
"Stores of Quality"

CHAITIN'S
Exclusive Fur Shop
281 North Street

W. H. Shedd & Son
Plumbing and Heating
730 Tyler St. Tel 2175

JEWELRY GIFTS
for All Occasions
RAINEY & MERRY
JEWELERS 23 NORTH ST.

The AGRICULTURAL NATIONAL BANK
Resources Eleven Million Dollars
Why Not Start a Savings Account?

The Flower Shop Inc.
40 FENN STREET
Pittsfield's Flowerphone—1140

BERKSHIRE COUNTY SAVINGS BANK
26,000 Depositors
Deposits received from $1 to $4000 single accts. $1 to $8000 double accts.
Last dividend at rate of 5%

EASTER GREETING CARDS
The MEYER STORE Inc.
Cor. North and Summer Sts. Open Every Eve.

Exceptionally Equipped to Give You
BETTER SERVICE
IN QUALITY FOODS
KELSEY'S MARKET
FREE DELIVERY SERVICE

MASSACHUSETTS

PITTSFIELD
(Continued)

BRAEBURN JR.
A young man's suit in the university manner
$30.00
C. H. CUTTING CO.
135-137 NORTH STREET

QUINCY

Won't you try
"Happy Medium"
the new "Old Colony" service which takes care of your entire family laundry problem. It is less expensive than our de luxe service, "Ready to Wear."
OLD COLONY LAUNDRY
100 QUINCY AVE. Granite 5000

QUINCY TRUST COMPANY
1486 Hancock St., Quincy
415 Hancock St., Norfolk Downs
Commercial Department, Savings Department
MEMBER FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM

Furniture at Retail
Warehouse Prices
We Sell Fine Furniture for Less
Deliveries Everywhere
ROBERT H. STEARNS FURNITURE CO.
180 OLD COLONY AVE. Wollaston

BICYCLES
and Wheel Goods
New and Second Hand Repairing
C. E. CROUT
Tel. Gra. 1759 11 Cottage Ave., Quincy

WE ARE NOW SHOWING
Spring Suits and Topcoats
KUPPENHEIMER
and Other Fine Clothes
You'll like our selection and you'll like our prices.
REMICK'S QUINCY, MASS.

The Monroe Stores, Inc.
1 GRANITE STREET, *off Hancock*
Fancy Cretonne Pillows
Just What You Need for the Summer Cottage, Only 39c

Edmonston's
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SHOE REPAIRING

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MASSACHUSETTS

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(Continued)

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DAILY FEATURES

A Quotation for Today

THE man with vision and no task is a dreamer. The man with task and no vision is a drudge. The man with both task and vision is a hero.—W. C. POOLE.

Odds and Ends

Absolute Music

The term "absolute" music is applied to music of a purely abstract type, as distinguished from descriptive or "program" music.

Rods for Counting

Rods made of bone were used in teaching computing in Korean schools as late as the end of the nineteenth century.

Aberdeen

Aberdeen is known as the "Silver City by the Sea," due to the gleaming white of the Scottish city's granite buildings.

Temperance Note

All liquor houses in Santiago, Chile, are now closed from 10 a. m. Saturday until 3 p. m. Monday.

A Word a Day

Supercilious

It is only necessary to look back at the Latin source of this word to understand it—and be amused by it. *Super*, of course, meant "above," and *cilium*, "an eyelid," and these two were combined into *supercilium*, which meant "an eyebrow," but the word soon came to convey the aspect of pride and haughtiness, as expressed by raising the eyebrows. Further elaboration would be only to paint the lily of definition.

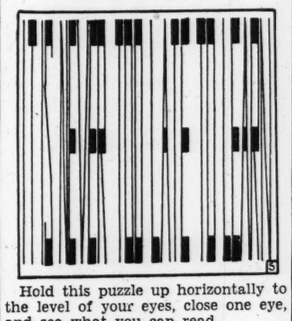
Among the synonyms we note: "arrogant," which applies to one who aggressively claims for oneself more consideration than is justly due; "presumptuous," which indicates self-assertiveness beyond the usual bounds of modesty; "haughtiness," which connotes an air of superiority and disdain arising from pride of birth or station. "Supercilious," however, applies especially to that smug aloofness, mingled with disdain and cool contempt, which merely raises the eyebrows, lifts the head, gathers its skirts, and passes on.

Su-per-cil'-i-ous is accented on the third syllable; sound *u* as in *use*, *e* as in *maker*, each *i* as in *it*, *ou* as *u* in *circus*.

"She vanished with a supercilious stare."

Note: Webster's first choice is accepted as authority for pronunciation.—Ed

Can You Read This?



Hold this puzzle up horizontally to the level of your eyes, close one eye, and see what you can read.

Key to Puzzle

Answer to spring flowers puzzle: Pussy-willow, cow-slip, dande-lion, skunk-cabbage, hare-bell, sheep-laurel.

In Lighter Vein

Golf Rugs

"Darling!"
"Ummmm."
"John, dear."
"Yes?"
"I was just thinking what a nice hooked rug I could make out of your golf tweeds."—*Chicago Daily News.*

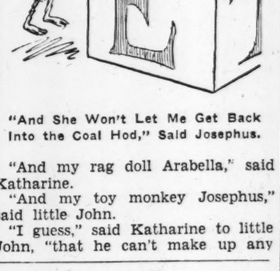
A Puzzler!

A man was given a carpet to beat, and on bringing it back to the lady of the house she reproachfully said, "Those holes were not there when I gave you the carpet."

"Well, ma'am," he replied, "if they weren't there, where *were* they?"

No More Sea

Two sailors in a train were discussing the general situation. Said the tall one: "When I git done with this hitch, I'm goin' to git me a pair of nice light oars, and I'm goin' to sling them across my shoulder and start to walkin' inland. When I finally hit a place where people say, 'What are them things you got on your shoulder?'—boy, that's where I'm goin' to settle down!"—*New Yorker.*



En Rollig Half Timma, Gothenborg
Customer: "Have you really shown me everything you have in the shop?"
Salesman: "Not quite. I have an outstanding account of yours if you would care to look at it."

Brevities

Kay Features: The only ambition in life a paper napkin has is to get down off a diner's lap and play on the floor.

Florence (Ala.) Herald: In his write-up of a home talent play an Oklahoma editor commended a neighbor for his "clever impersonation of a gentleman."

Broadcaster: The Old Timer says there is very little reason nowadays why a clothesline should break.

"I Record only the Sunny Hours"

Remember the Engineer

(Children's Newspaper)

Calais, France

A SHORT time ago, when the Calais-Paris express arrived at the Northern Railway Station strictly on time, a pleasant incident occurred.

As the crowd of passengers alighted some of them cast a friendly glance at the engine, with the driver and stoker who had brought them safely and swiftly to their destination; but one was not content with that. Stepping alongside, he handed an English book to the driver and another to the stoker, who during the journey had shoveled six tons of coal into the engine's firebox.

It was a happy gesture. These brave men scarcely ever get even a smile at the end of their journeys, while tips are distributed to many who deserve recognition a thousand times less.

'I Am the Door'

Boston

THE following incident is taken from a recent book by Dr. Grenfell of Labrador about his holiday tour in the Holy Land:

"One of our party, as we climbed, noticed a shepherd driving his sheep into a large kind of cave with an open mouth. In reply to her question he said, 'I am putting them away for the night, to be safe from the jackals and dogs.' 'But,' she objected, 'there is no door to the cave?' He replied simply, 'I am the door.'

"It is the eastern shepherd's custom to lie down across the doorway of such caves and with his own life to protect the sheep."

The Children's Corner

Josephus and Arabella Forget Where They Were Left

"IT IS a very long time, Uncle John," said Katharine, "since you have told us a story."

"About Policeman Marshmallow Smith," said little John.

"And She Won't Let Me Get Back Into the Coal Hod," Said Josephus.

"And my rag doll Arabella," said Katharine.

"And my toy monkey Josephus," said little John.

"I guess," said Katharine to little John, "that he can't make up any more stories about those old toys. So don't tease him."

"I'm not teasing," said little John. "I guess I know better than to tease anybody. I'm just wondering if he couldn't make up another story."

"I'd like to hear him try," said Katharine.

"All right. All right. All right," said Uncle John, carefully laying his book down open on the table so he could begin reading again in the same place. "In the playroom Policeman Marshmallow Smith sat on an alphabet block."

"That's what he was doing in the last story," said little John.

"He likes to sit on an alphabet block," said Uncle John. "It gives him a good view all over the playroom. As I was saying,

It was night time in the playroom,
But morning time was near,
And peeking through the window
The sun would soon appear.

The sun, in fact, would soon come up,
And setting was the moon.
Policeman Smith, he swung his feet.
And whistled him a tune.

"What did he whistle?" asked Katharine.

"I'm not quite sure," said Uncle John. "But I think it was 'Annie Laurie.' Policeman Smith was very fond of that tune, so I think likely that was the tune he was whistling."

"I don't believe he knows what Policeman Marshmallow Smith did next," said little John in a whisper to Katharine.

"He didn't do much of anything next," said Uncle John. "Just sat there swinging his feet and whistling. But who do you think came hurrying up to that alphabet block?"

"Josephus," said little John.

"Arabella," said Katharine.

"You are both right," said Uncle John. "Josephus and Arabella. And they were both talking at once and arguing like anything. 'I tell you, Josephus,' said Arabella, 'that the children left me in the coal hod. And you know perfectly well that when the sun comes up we have to be just where we were when the sun went down. It's the rule.' 'Of course I know it's the rule, Arabella,' said Josephus. 'Everybody knows it's the rule.

When the children go to bed
The toys wake up and play.
But where the toys were left last night
They have to be next day.

But it was I, Arabella, who was left in the coal hod.'

"And when they reached the alphabet block where Policeman Smith was sitting they kept on both speaking at once.

"'I leave it to you, Marshmallow,' said Josephus. 'She says the children left her in the coal hod.'

"'And he says,' said Arabella, 'the children left him in the coal hod.'

"'And she won't let me get back into the coal hod,' said Josephus.

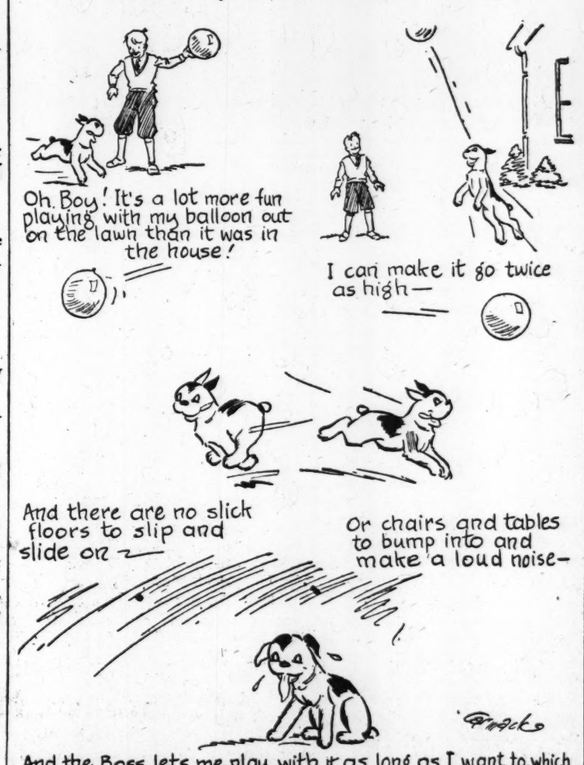
"'And he won't let me get back in the coal hod,' said Arabella.

"'So we're going to leave it to you, Marshmallow Smith,' said Josephus and Arabella, 'because you're the policeman.'

"'They didn't leave either of you in the coal hod,' said Policeman Smith. 'This is Thursday morning. Monday night they left you, Josephus, in the coal hod, and Tuesday night, Arabella, they left you in the coal hod. But last night, which was Wednesday, they left both of you on the window seat, so hurry along and get back on the window seat.'

"'Why, so they did!' exclaimed Josephus and Arabella. 'How forgetful of us!' And they both hurried away and climbed up on the window seat."

The Diary of Snubs, Our Dog


Oh Boy! It's a lot more fun playing with my balloon out on the lawn than it was in the house!
I can make it go twice as high—
And there are no slick floors to slip and slide on—
Or chairs and tables to bump into and make a loud noise—
And the Boss lets me play with it as long as I want to, which is usually until my tongue is hanging way out and I'm panting like a steam engine and ready for a rest!

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BOSTON, FRIDAY, APRIL 11, 1930 — *"First the blade, then the ear, then the full grain in the ear"* — PUBLISHED BY THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY

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All communications regarding the conduct of this newspaper, articles and illustrations for publication should be addressed to The Christian Science Monitor Editorial Board.

EDITORIALS

The Worth of the Conference

WHETHER the London naval conference, now drawing toward its end, shall result in a five-power or a three-power treaty for naval limitation is of secondary importance. Whatever the agreement reached, it will fall short of the ideals which the chief promoters of the conference—President Hoover and Premier MacDonald—have had in mind. But it is equally, and comfortingly, true that whatever the agreement it will be but for a limited space of time. The ideals will persist—the inadequate effort to give them substance and effect will expire by its own limitation, and a new conference will undertake once more to embody in an international agreement the determination of far-seeing statesmen to rid their people of the crushing burden of steady preparation for war.

To accustom the governments of the world to the thought that a matter which viewed superficially seems so wholly national as the power of a navy may be a fit subject for international conference is in itself a great achievement. The influence to that end exerted by the Washington conference has been continued and enhanced by the meetings at London. When considered in the light of history, the very fact that these conferences were held at all is an impressive evidence of the rise of the spirit of harmony and peace among statesmen of varying nationalities.

In what earlier century could five proud and sovereign nations have agreed to send delegates to sit about a board and discuss the number of battleships each might maintain? What record is there in history of any such international gathering in which the study of each delegation was to maintain relations of amity and co-operation with all others? Out of the prolonged and intimate associations of these delegates can come nothing but a kindlier spirit and a comprehension of the problems of each that will make future negotiations vastly easier.

Such value as the League of Nations possesses —and the Monitor does not question its great worth to the nations enrolled in it—proceeds mainly from the fact that it is a permanent body, bringing together at stated intervals delegates of its constituent nations and creating among them that mutual friendship and understanding which tend to avert quarrels. The provisions in the League Covenant for sanctions, or methods of enforcement of its decrees, have never yet been invoked for the determination of the issues before it.

Moral suasion alone has sufficed in every instance—a force that would be impotent except for the fact that the League delegates, like the London delegates, knew each other and could discuss affairs in controversy like reasonable and friendly men. Indeed, there is apparent a growing sentiment that the existence of the Paris peace pact makes all sanctions, save economic ones, illogical and improper. Should this feeling result in the material amendment of the sections providing for the employment of force in support of League decrees, the League, like the London conference, would be great mainly for its moral influence.

The delegates to London have shown considerable patience and toleration in their work. They have followed the soothing maxim of the late W. J. Bryan, "There is no last word between friends." Even now, when those veteran diplomats, the newspaper correspondents, give up the five-power treaty in despair, the delegates are hopefully working for its formulation. They may succeed. Everyone hopes they will. But whether they succeed in whole or only in part, their months of labor have been in no way wasted.

They have familiarized the world with the idea of international consultation, have demonstrated its worth, and made doubly certain that no great controversy will ever again go to the arbitrament of battle without its prior submission to the systematic and judicial examination of an international conference.

Something New in Lady Macbeths?

SO HARD is it to discover a Shakespearean variation that has not been thought of before that it is not to be wondered at that when Miss Gwen Ffrangçon-Davies, in the recent Oxford University production of "Macbeth," played Lady Macbeth in direct contradiction to the theatrical tradition that represents the rôle as that of a dominating woman of commanding stature and imperious temperament, all the dramatic critics immediately hailed her performance as the outstanding feature of the presentation.

In one respect Miss Ffrangçon-Davies's interpretation of the part had been anticipated. In 1785, Mrs. Siddons made a temporary breach in the virago tradition by playing Lady Macbeth as a "delicate blonde," instead of as an awe-inspiring queen. But here the two readings of the character parted company. Mrs. Siddons appears to have emphasized the physical slightness of Lady Macbeth only to make her essential villainy the more startling by contrast. But Miss Ffrangçon-Davies represented her as almost deserving of pity, as a woman urging on an enterprise she did not understand, and overwhelmed with horror, like G. Bernard Shaw's De Stogumber, when it turned out as it did. Lord Harcourt says that Mrs. Siddons in the sleep-walking scene made one "shudder"; but Miss Ffrangçon-Davies evoked compassion and sorrow.

It will be interesting to see whether Miss Ffrangçon-Davies will succeed where Mrs. Siddons failed, and start a new tradition for the rôle of Lady Macbeth, as Irving, developing the hints of Kean, began the practice, now universally followed, of presenting Shylock as a character of impressive dignity.

Rationalizing Rubber

ANOTHER plan to restrict the production of crude rubber has been adopted by British colonial interests, to which the Dutch rubber planters will this time adhere. Beginning May 1 the planters will cease "tapping" the trees for a period of one month. By this plan it is expected to reduce the annual production of crude rubber by approximately 3½ per cent. In some quarters it has been estimated that the restriction will reduce the annual production by at least 10 per cent, but that figure is considered excessive by the leading rubber brokers. Of course, much depends upon the sympathetic action of the native Asiatic growers of Malaya, who are expected to observe the "tapping" holiday although not definitely bound to it.

Rubber growing has been largely unprofitable ever since 1919, and many attempts have been made to remedy the situation. England invoked the Stephenson plan in 1922 whereby it was sought to restrict the exports of crude rubber from British colonies when the world price declined below a stated figure. That plan remained in effect until 1928, when it was revoked. It failed ostensibly because the Dutch planters and others independent of British law were inclined to take a profit from the British restrictions. But it also failed because it did not curtail the production of rubber but merely restricted its export, thereby allowing a surplus to accumulate. A later suggestion to have joint selling agents for all planters was discarded because it did not promise any more reasonable success.

According to the official market figures, the world production of rubber amounts to approximately 850,000 tons, whereas the world consumption has been 827,500 tons. This constant accumulation of a surplus of production is believed to be at the bottom of the difficulties now experienced in the world markets, and it is for this reason that the present "tapping" holiday is to be tested. It is obviously an experiment because a holiday of thirty days would hardly be adequate to bring the production down to a figure comparable with consumption, but it will at least test the practicability of the new plan. And should this method prove effectual, it is most likely that the holiday will be extended for another period in order to bring production more nearly in line with consumption.

Facing the Franco-Italian Issue

A CLEAR recognition and a frank facing of the differences which have arisen between France and Italy — differences which need not be considered irreconcilable—are necessary to an understanding of some of the difficulties encountered at the naval conference. To comprehend latent antagonisms between France and Italy one must go back to the peace conference of 1919 when Italy was unable to make good its claims in Asia Minor and on the shores of the Adriatic. The immediate difficulties were overcome, but Italy's feeling that it had not received all it should have received has crystallized into some antipathy to France. France is represented as having gained greatly, especially in the colonial domain, whereas Italy has been denied colonial possessions.

A number of specific issues have arisen. There is notably the status of Italian settlers in the French Protectorate of Tunisia. The Italians greatly outnumber the French, but their descendants will be counted as French citizens. Then there have been disputes about Italian influence and projects in Abyssinia. There have been disputes regarding the Libyan boundaries. These do not appear to be serious matters in themselves, but they have become embittered by a general impression of the growing rivalry of France and Italy.

As the Italians see the situation, France is an underpopulated country with an immense colonial empire, whereas Italy is an overpopulated country which is denied colonial outlets. Questions of prestige arise; there is jealousy of France. Moreover, French opinion is on the whole strongly opposed to Fascism. There have been a number of frontier incidents and France has been accused of harboring anti-Fascist plotters. There have been most unpleasant recriminations. It must be remembered that in the south of France, in Nice and Savoy, there is a large Italian or semi-Italian population owing to the proximity of these parts to Italy.

Again Franco-Italian relations are complicated by their relations to the countries of central Europe. French diplomacy has aimed at setting up a network of states more or less loosely attached to France. There is notably the Little Entente, which consists of Czechoslovakia, Rumania, and Jugoslavia. As a counterblast, Italy has tried to range on its side such nations as Hungary and Turkey and Bulgaria. It has lately even drawn Austria into its orbit. It has made the ultimate position of Rumania doubtful. It has wooed Greece. It has thrown its protectorship over Albania, which is, as it were, an enclave in Jugoslavia.

These moves on the checkerboard of European diplomacy are apt to stimulate hostility. There has been special friction over Albania; for Italy and Jugoslavia, facing each other across the Adriatic, are extremely disturbed at anything which may appear to be to the advantage of the other, and France has pledged itself to the side of Jugoslavia.

This brief account of the Franco-Italian situation is sufficient to show that, despite the progress of peace, rivalry, nevertheless, exists. In the London naval discussions, what has been at the back of the thought of some of the delegates is the possibility, remote though it may be, of strife in the Mediterranean. Although at Washington Italy obtained parity with France in capital ships, there is no good case for Italian parity with France unless the hypothesis of war is envisaged. France has far greater general needs than Italy, but obviously if war is not ruled out, Italy is entitled to be as strong as its potential adversary. Everything depends, therefore, on whether there is to be peace or war in the Mediterranean.

The first and essential necessity is a political settlement between France and Italy which will remove entirely this bogey of war. Whether France and Italy can come to a direct understanding, or whether a partial understanding should be reinforced by pacts of security guaranteed by other powers, certain it is that, until the prospect of war is totally eliminated, neither France nor Italy will be able to consider the naval problem in an unprejudiced light. The political position, therefore, dominates and conditions the naval position. It is necessary to state these facts as frankly and as clearly as possible, for until they are appreciated and tackled no satisfactory arrangement can be reached.

Enlarging the Day's Job

FOR several months a young man in a middle western city had been employed as custodian of a gasoline filling station. All day long he filled automobile tanks, added motor oil, looked into radiators. But the job didn't seem to hold many opportunities, and wages remained stationary. So one evening the young man took his problems to an old friend.

"Where do these automobiles come from?" abruptly asked the friend.

"Many of them are from my section of town," the young man replied. "But I don't know the names of the owners."

"Well, why not make an effort to find out?" suggested his friend. "By the way, how much do you know about the grades of gasoline?"

"Nothing much. Only the prices," was the answer.

"Why not make an investigation? It might be a good idea to have a business card printed, with your name in the center, and the address and telephone number of your filling station at the sides. On the back of this card print a brief description of the different grades of gasoline and their advantages. Then hand one of these cards to each motorist when he leaves your station, ask for his name, and invite him to call again," the friend advised. Then he added, "Do you have slack hours while on duty?"

"Oh, yes, several," replied the young man.

"Well, then, why not use that spare time for the greasing and overhauling of cars? You could get the license number of each automobile stopping at your station. It is then easy to identify the owner. A few days later send him a letter telling him you have some leisure and would be pleased to call for his car, wash or grease it, and return it promptly. That kind of individual service ought to pay."

The upshot of the conversation was that the custodian of the gasoline station started making friends of his daily customers. He gave them dependable advice on the care of their cars, and soon became favorably known as an obliging employee. Today he is manager of gasoline sales throughout the city, and has made possible the adoption of a new type of personalized service.

Books, Blank Pages and Spectators

SUGGESTION has been made by J. Howard Whitehouse, a lover of books to read, look at, and handle, that publishers bind in a few blank pages on which a reader could, if he would, make notes and jot down impressions. It may be deduced that Mr. Whitehouse is a reader who would find use for such pages, and would add to many a book a personal appendix, collaborating to this extent with the author and thus making the book unique. There is another advantage. Such an appendix should advise a borrower that here is no ordinary book and that it should be returned as soon as possible.

But it may be questioned whether any appreciable number of readers would make such use of the additional pages. Few book buyers, seeing such opportunity provided, would immediately look forward to enriching their purchases with shrewd comment, a digest of the contents, or a critique on the author or subject matter. The process, moreover, if generally adopted, would demand more time for each book, although it is true that it would cultivate the reader's critical faculty, improve his or her prose style, and fix more firmly in memory details that ordinarily prove evanescent.

There are, to be sure, many unknown readers—as any public librarian will tell you with added regret that they cannot be identified—whose pleasure is to make comments on and in books. These, however, would hardly welcome the extra pages. They are, by the evidence, persons of brief speech, pithy and to the point, whose quick impulse is to make marginal notes. For this purpose a margin is unfortunately always available, handily adjacent to the printed text.

There remain the reviewers, professional athletes of this intellectual playing field. These might seem to have a real use for the extra pages. But they are few in number compared with the grandstand and bleachers, and they don't buy books. As with other public performers, their tools are provided by the management.

Editorial Notes

Baseball has been regarded as an exclusively American game and the national sport of the United States; but it looks as if Japan could lay claim to calling it its national sport when 220,000 fans will turn out to witness a three-game series for the secondary school baseball championship of the flowery kingdom. And the number would have been even larger but for the fact the first game was played in a drizzling rain and drew only 40,000 spectators.

When Capt. Lewis A. Yancey "landed" his monoplane Pilot on the surface of the sea, spent the night there, and then completed his flight to Bermuda, he marked another milepost in the progress of ocean flying toward security. This is a far cry from Bleriot's first over-water flight across the English Channel in 1909.

A glider has been successfully towed across the United States behind a powered airplane. It is conceivable that in the not distant future we shall see the younger generation hooking rides with their gliders, just as they do today with their wagons and sleds.

Spring. What hoe?

The Man in the Tweed Fedora Succumbs to Spring

SPRING was in the air. The Man in the Tweed Fedora had caught a glimpse of it early in the day, when an office stenographer had entered with a small branch of pussy willows pinned to her coat. The modest sheen of the bursting buds had sent his thoughts racing out over the soaring sky line of lower Manhattan, away from the pavements, the clanking cars and honking taxicabs, the gas smells and the smoke—back, back through the years to a little stream in northern New York where a boy in knee boots, overalls and pea jacket scouted warily through thickets pink-tipped with the glow of promised verdure, seeking any imaginary adventure which might be lurking in the forest, and soaking in, all unknown to himself, the mystic mood of April.

It had been a most curious day from that moment. For the Man of the Tweed Fedora thereafter found his thoughts unaccountably divided between the demands of business, as befitted his mature condition, and the demands of fancy, more fitted to his mood.

* * *

He became aware, even as he discussed advertising mediums with a pompous and humorless patron, that something had crept into his talk which was altogether alien to the subject.

"Yes, sir," he found himself insisting, "this contract insures to your product pretty thorough coverage with the sort of buyers you'll wish to reach. The turf is still spongy along the water courses, and here and there the skunk cabbages have begun to poke their green noses out of the marsh; but on the whole I doubt that you could tie up with a better class of publications. Our people have just completed a nation-wide survey and have worked out a plan of presenting— Ah, er, Miss Bangs! Please bring us those dummies for the Farley Freezequick Company.

"As I was saying, Mr. Farley, we've worked out a plan of presenting your automatic ice maker at a time when the seasonal demand is high. Right now, of course, the ice still clings to the crevices among the rocks, but that won't last long. There are trickling rivulets running down into all the hollows, and at midday the sunny sides of boulders make most inviting places I assure you, sir. Why, I'll venture the guess that right now the jays are flashing through the thickets, and here and there an early robin is tuning up his pipes in the orchard. Nor would it surprise me a bit, sir, not a bit, to hear that a bluebird had been seen behind the barn in the wood lot that borders Halfway Brook. So, speaking broadly, I should say this series of advertisements ought to start bringing returns about the time the scarlet tanagers arrive. There—"

"See here," Mr. Farley interrupted with quite needless severity (the Man of the Tweed Fedora thought), "see here, sir. The advertising we are discussing is not for birdseed, as you seem to think. My product is a modern refrigerator."

* * *

For a moment the Man of the Tweed Fedora appeared nonplussed, as though still unaware of his mental lapse. But, smiling brightly, he responded:

"Ah, yes; to be sure, to be sure, Mr. Farley." Then, turning to his secretary: "Oh, Miss Bangs, may we have the windows open a trifle more, please?"

"Prime air today, Mr. Farley," he went on to the advertiser. "A touch of warmth in the sun; most gratifying, sir. Ah, well, we were talking of your product. To return: I have arranged to release the copy the first of the month. Our contracts call for preferred positions on the household pages of publications from coast to coast. Catch the feminine eye that way, you see. Householders are finding more ways every day of using ice—whether made in the natural, or new-fangled way."

Here a detached look crept into the speaker's eyes, as he continued: "There's this to be said for refrigerators of all kinds: Few of 'em leak. Now as a matter of fact, sir, when the ice breaks up in Halfway Brook it makes pretty soggy walking in the lowlands. Right now, I'll wager, the old stream is running bank high. Yes, sir, there's a mellow gurgling going on along all the slopes, and the fallow fields are forming green checker squares against the landscape. It's just possible, too, if you were to poke among the moist, matted leaves where the brook rollicks through Cole's Woods, you'd find there some brave arbutus vines pushing their pink buds toward the sun, preparing to release the tender fragrance of the flowers.

* * *

"Confidentially, Mr. Farley, I doubt that we give enough thought to the arbutus. I sometimes think, sir, that even an advertising man might find lessons of hope and courage and humility in the modest arbutus; and as for mere humans—ah, Mr. Farley, that makes us to pause.

"If a wee plant, growing alone in some sequestered dell, can serenely strive toward fruition—can swell and bud and blossom in simple trustfulness, and add its gentle note to the scented harmony of spring; play its part unnoticed and unseen, perhaps— Ah, Mr. Farley, if a dainty woodland bloom can express qualities of such high magnitude, what, then, of man, whom the Creator has endowed with gifts so much greater? I repeat, sir, we might well give more thought to the arbutus. But, to return to the advertising—"

But Mr. Farley had gone, and the Man of the Tweed Fedora, greatly mortified to have surrendered so openly to the enticement of his mood, grinned sheepishly at his secretary.

"I do believe, Miss Bangs," he confided, "that it would be the part of wisdom to postpone any further interviews today. I would willingly discuss the promotion of certain products, such as the rare flavor of young wintergreen leaves plucked fresh from the mossy floor of a forest, or the scent that wafts from the baby pink bonnets of wild azaleas blooming on the border of a marsh, or the matin song of a bobolink. But, patent innovations! Really, Miss Bangs, who would speak of such things in April?"

* * *

Miss Bangs smiled indulgently and watched as the Man of the Tweed Fedora lifted his hat from the rack and, absent-mindedly creasing it crossways, strolled out the door. At a toy shop farther down the street he paused and, entering, shortly emerged with a small bag bulging his coat. It was noticeable that all the way up town in the subway his hand persisted in fumbling with his purchase, a far-away look in his eyes.

Stepping out of the subway elevator at Washington Heights, he made his way to one of the brick apartment buildings which look across the valley toward Fort Tryon. Here his eyes lighted as he saw, approaching, the janitor's small son.

"Ha, my lad," he cried, "I bring you greetings. On behalf of visiting spring allow me to present this small token of esteem." And, with that, the Man in the Tweed Fedora ceremoniously tendered to the grinning urchin his recent purchase—a bag of excellent marbles. Spring had arrived in Manhattan and had been officially received. H. E. W.

From the World's Great Capitals—Berlin

BERLIN

THE Berlin University presents an unusually comprehensive program for the forthcoming summer term, with nearly 1400 courses. Several new professors are in the list, including the three famous physicists, Peter Pringsheim, von Laue and Schrödinger. Among specially interesting subjects, to give only a few, are: journalism and newspaper ethics; church and state; pedagogic theories from Pestalozzi to the present day; labor, press and state law; class combat in social-ethical and social-pedagogical light; psychology of the city youth—the last two themes covering very acute situations at the present time. Women professors are well in the foreground, especially in natural science, national and social economy and history. Foreign languages and foreign policy in all its aspects receive a prominent place, and television, the youngest and very popular branch of electric engineering, is another of the many up-to-date subjects under expert teaching.

Program for Summer Term

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The number of dogs in Berlin is diminishing from year to year, the majority of the people simply being unable to pay the inordinately high tax. Since the year 1926 there has been a falling off of 40,000 annually, so that the revenue has lost by the levying of 60 marks a year upon the first dog and 120 marks for the second, the sum of approximately 2,400,000,000 marks. While Berlin people very seldom make a pet of a cat they are devoted to their dogs, and many have contrived to keep their four-footed friends at great personal sacrifice. Some years ago Berlin owned 220,000 dogs that were subject to the tax of 20 marks; now since the tax has been raised there are about 150,000. Of these, 31,000 are exempt; they are draft or watch dogs, "exterritorials," or those belonging to foreign embassies and consulates, and, of course, police dogs.

Number of Dogs Diminishing

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The Berlin physicist, Fritz Hildebrand, who has been devoting much time to the study of rays and their practical uses, claims to have discovered a process by which it is possible to curtail the ripening period of certain plants and vegetables by one-half. He has proved that the irradiating of seeds by short-length rays has produced astonishing results. Beans, tomatoes, sunflowers and many other kinds of useful plants have been inserted in sandy soil and exposed to his irradiation process, after which they were ready for use in an incredibly short time: radishes in a fortnight, sunflowers in six weeks; pumpkins, cabbages, tomatoes grew rapidly to unusual size. Should everything turn out as the discoverer is convinced it will do, the gain for Germany would be enormous.

Seeds and Short-length Rays

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While the Berlin Festival will take place again this year it will be of shorter duration than last year and the expenses are to be defrayed by private means. Though perhaps less opulent in style the excellence of the program is above criticism. The "Festspiele" will commence on May 23 and last till June 16. Toscanini is to conduct the New York Philharmonic Orchestra on two evenings, and Lauri Volpi has been engaged. A Beethoven series under Furtwängler is planned on seven consecutive evenings in the Philharmonie, with the Philharmonic Orchestra and noted soloists. At the opera houses a number of novelties and Mozart, Wagner and Strauss cycles are to be given with representative casts, and in connection with Max Reinhardt's twenty-fifth anniversary as director of the Deutsches Theater the best plays that fine theater can produce are promised.

The Berlin Festival

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The charming little idyl has long been in evidence for all who know where to look for it on Potsdamer Platz, one of the busiest centers of the city. All along the Leipziger and the adjoining Potsdamer Platz the flower sellers expose their wares, making a background of beauty for the traffic. Toward the Potsdamer Bahnhof the pavement is very wide and the flower vendors are set further back, so that before them is a space sufficiently large to accommodate little feathered friends. A long time ago the women tossed out the crumbs left over from their lunch sandwiches and the sparrows soon found out there was a chance for a meal and told their friends. The number increased by leaps and bounds and today the pavement is brown with them at all hours, for the good-natured women make a point of supplying them with food.

Birds, Flowers and City Traffic

Letters to The Christian Science Monitor

Brief communications are welcomed, but The Christian Science Monitor Editorial Board must remain sole judge of their suitability, and this Board does not hold itself or this newspaper responsible for the facts or opinions presented. Anonymous letters are destroyed unread.

Military Posts in Wyoming

TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR:

In reading a story in the Monitor entitled "The Model City of the Plains," I noticed that there was some confusion regarding the military posts in Wyoming. It was undoubtedly old Fort Laramie that was in the mind of the writer. Fort Laramie, you know, is about ninety miles north of Cheyenne. It is a picturesque ruin today, but redolent of memories of the old days of Jim Bridger, the Sublettes, Francis Parkman and Brigadier-General King.

I doubt whether King ever saw much service at Fort Russell, which is a comparatively modern affair, having been built since the establishment of Cheyenne in 1867. Fort Laramie, or old Fort John, was established as a trading post back in the early thirties. In a way it was practically the cradle of our western civilization, and certainly the most important outpost on the old Oregon trail.

Denver, Colo. ARTHUR C. JOHNSON.

Freedom of Seas or Neutral Trading Rights?

TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR:

I am interested to know for which of these two ideals will the United States Navy be used in the end: Freedom of the seas, or trading rights of neutrals.

Will it be used to help nonviolators of the Kellogg pact, to police and free the seas from violators of the pact? Or will the United States Navy befriend the violator, by insisting on continued trade with her, and increasing that trade because the nonviolators will have stopped trading with the violator—sending through smaller neutrals supplies far in excess of their normal requirements, which they would pass on to the violator—and in this way come in conflict with those who are trying to police and keep the seas free to nonviolators of pacts and covenants.

On the answer to these questions hangs the peace of the world, and the reduction of navies to a police force, or increasing armaments. V. G. F.

Glendale, S. Calif.